

Open-Source Super-Resolution Microscopy and Data-Analysis

#ESRIC2019

Ricardo Henriques <r.henriques@ucl.ac.uk>
University College London
& The Francis Crick Institute

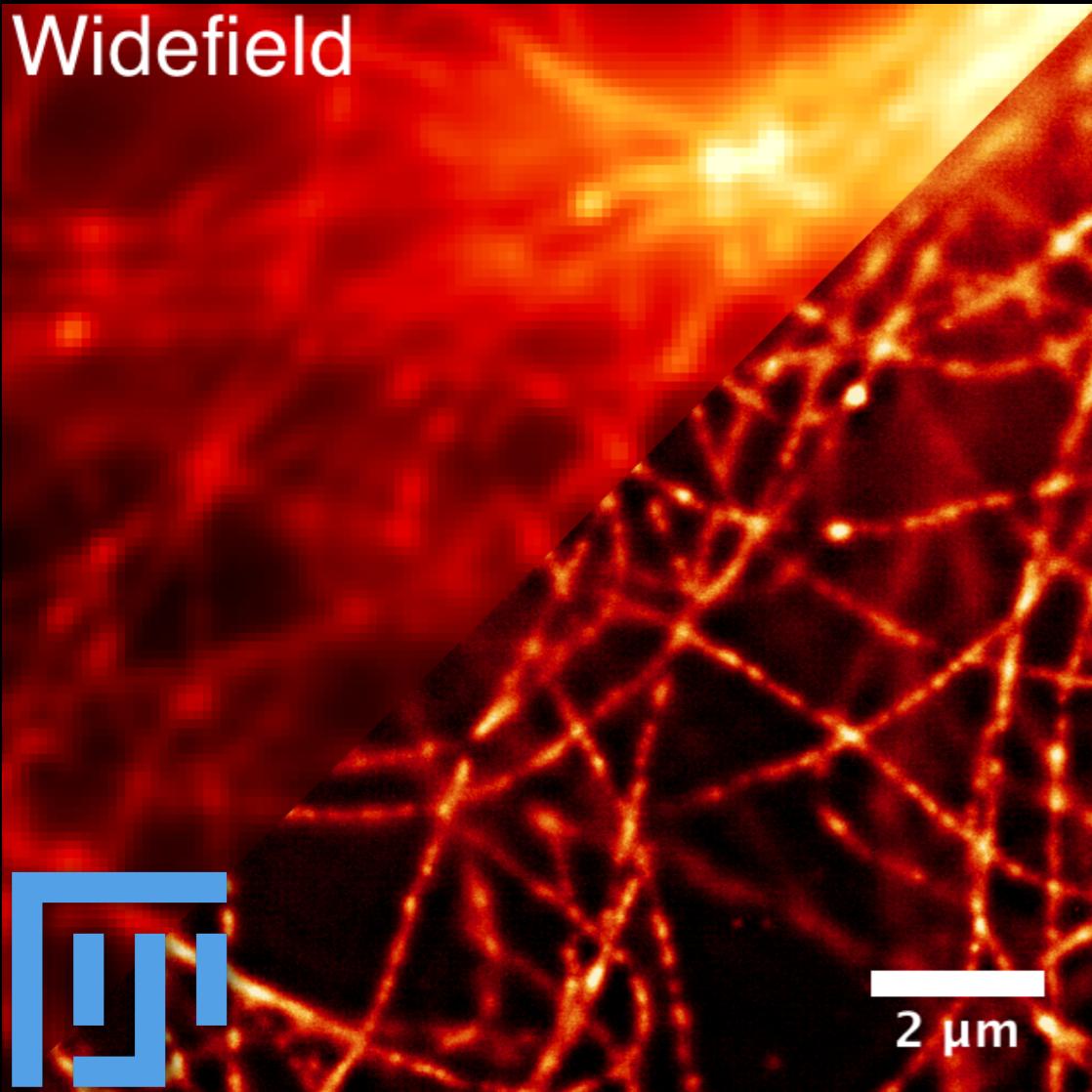


feel free to tweet, everything is open, in pre-prints or peer-reviewed

no ar

Super-Resolution Imaging enabled by ImageJ analytics

Widefield



- > Open-Source, no hidden features
- > Community review and support
- > For biologists as end users
- > Automated updates

Structured Illumination Microscopy

[Nat Commun.](#) 2016 Mar 21;7:10980. doi: 10.1038/ncomms10980.

Open-source image reconstruction of super-resolution structured illumination microscopy data in ImageJ.

Müller M¹, Mönkemöller V¹, Hennig S¹, Hübner W¹, Huser T^{1,2}.

Single-Mol. Localization (PALM/STORM)

[Bioinformatics.](#) 2014 Aug 15;30(16):2389-90. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btu202. Epub 2014 Apr 25.

ThunderSTORM: a comprehensive ImageJ plug-in for PALM and STORM data analysis and super-resolution imaging.

Ovesný M¹, Křížek P¹, Borkovec J¹, Svindrych Z¹, Hagen GM¹.

High-Dens. Localization Mic. (SRRF, ...)

[Nat Commun.](#) 2016 Aug 12;7:12471. doi: 10.1038/ncomms12471.

Fast live-cell conventional fluorophore nanoscopy with ImageJ through super-resolution radial fluctuations.

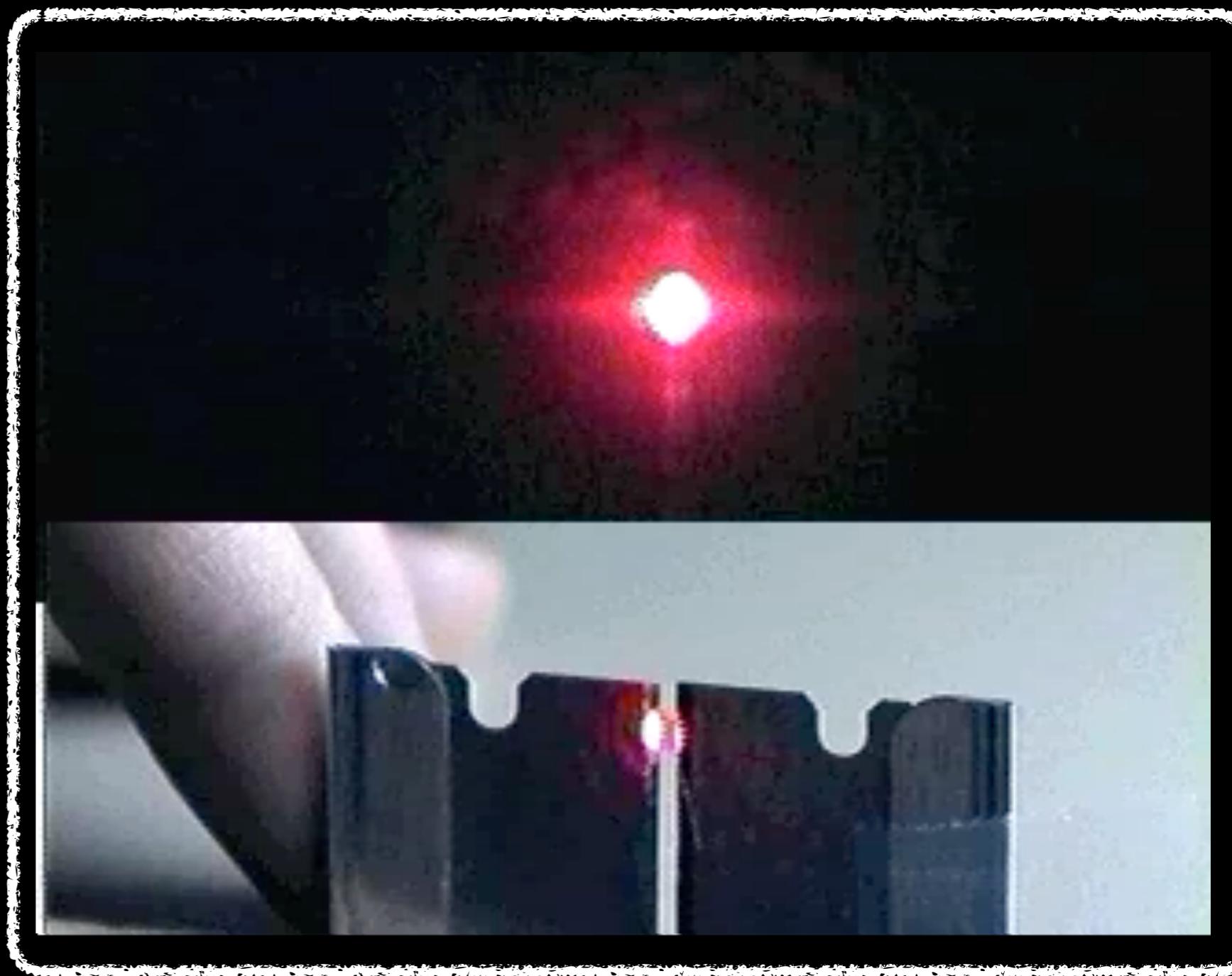
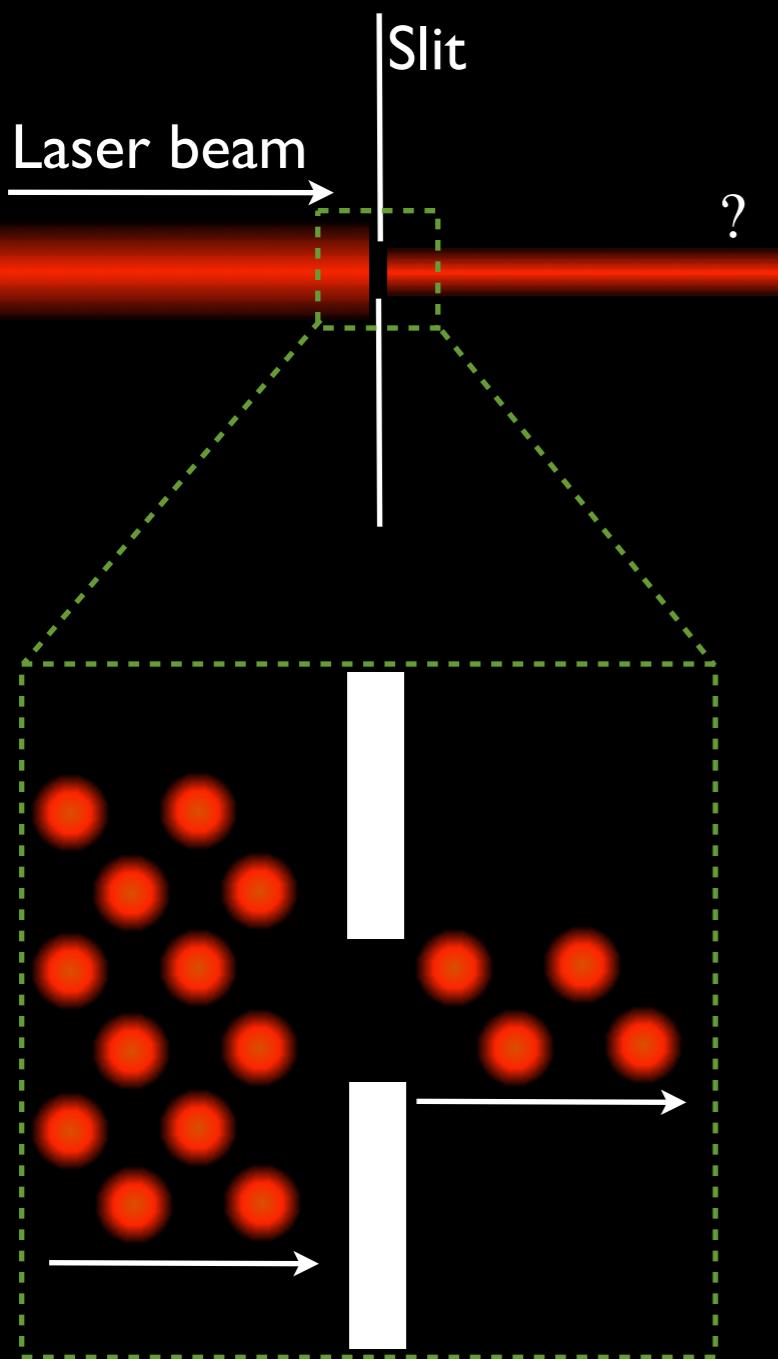
Gustafsson N^{1,2}, Culley S¹, Ashdown G³, Owen DM³, Pereira PM¹, Henriques R¹.

Super-Res. Prediction by Neural-Nets

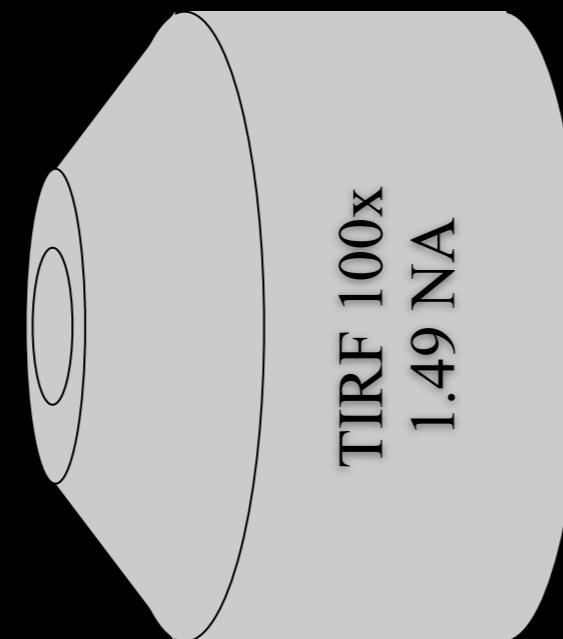
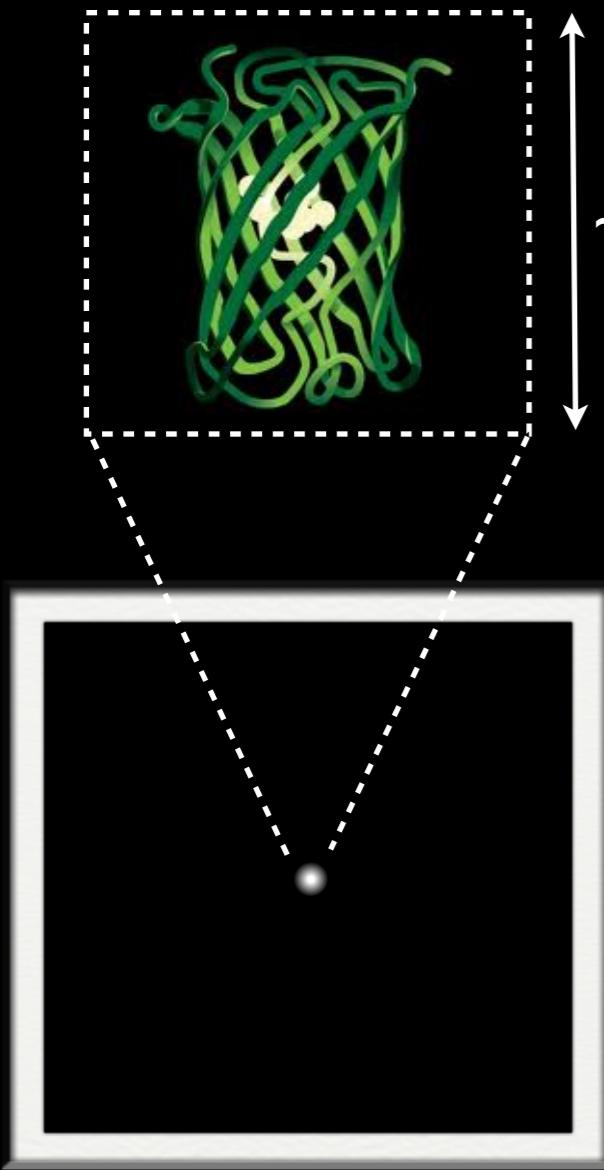
Content-aware image restoration: pushing the limits of fluorescence microscopy

Martin Weigert ✉, Uwe Schmidt, Tobias Boothe, Andreas Müller, Alexandr Dibrov, Akanksha Jain, Benjamin Wilhelm, Deborah Schmidt, Coleman Broaddus, Siân Culley, Mauricio Rocha-Martins, Fabián Segovia-Miranda, Caren Norden, Ricardo Henriques, Marino Zerial, Michele Solimena, Jochen Rink, Pavel Tomancak, Loic Royer ✉, Florian Jug ✉ & Eugene W. Myers

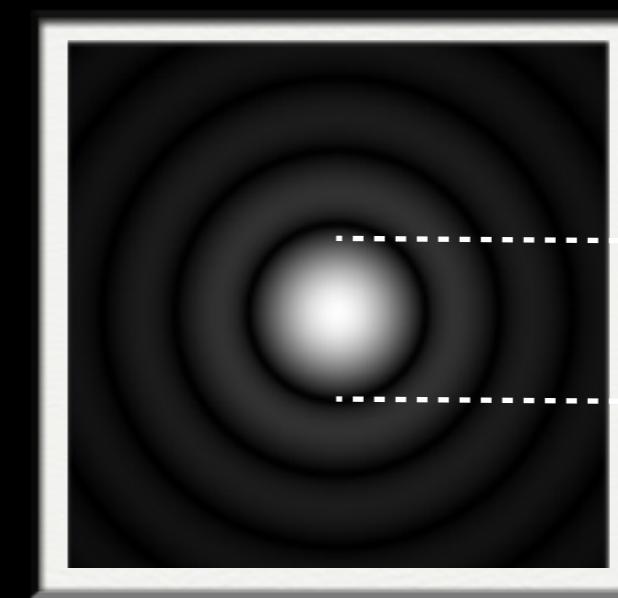
Light through apertures



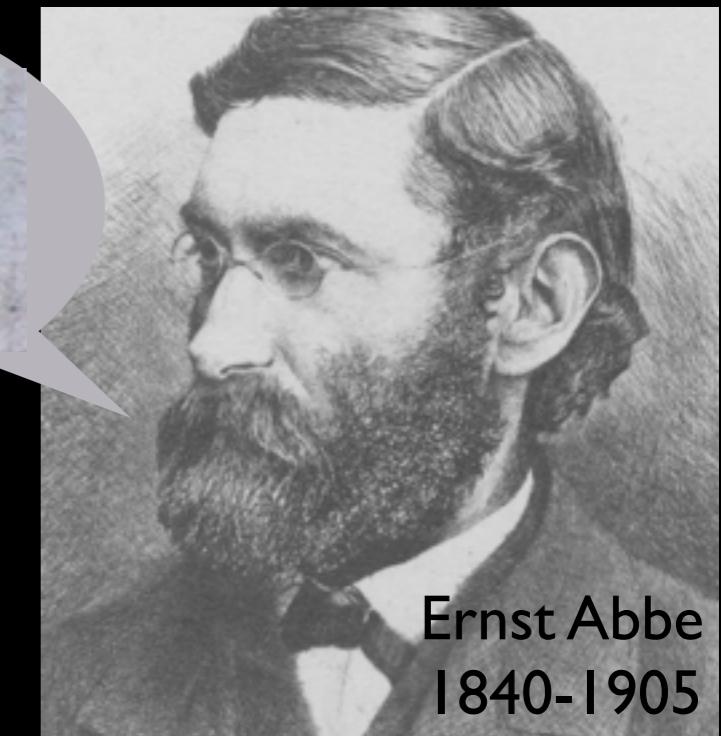
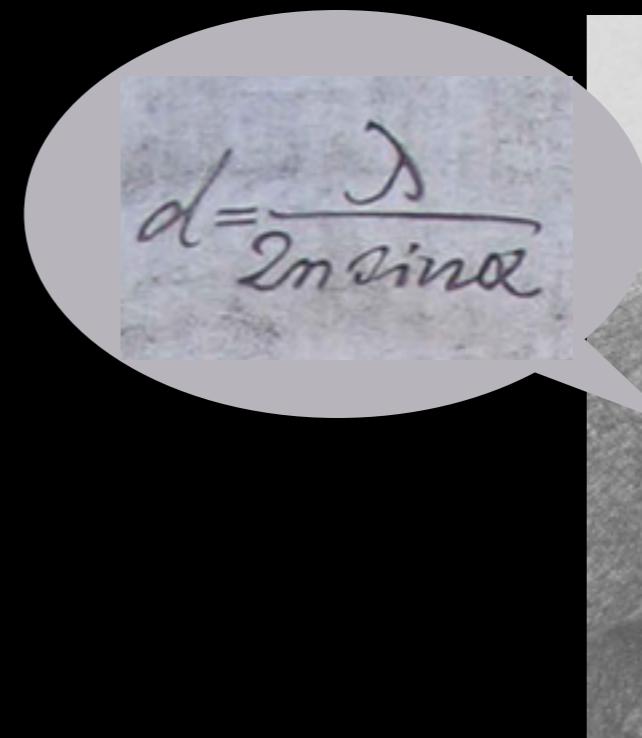
The diffraction limit



Point source of light

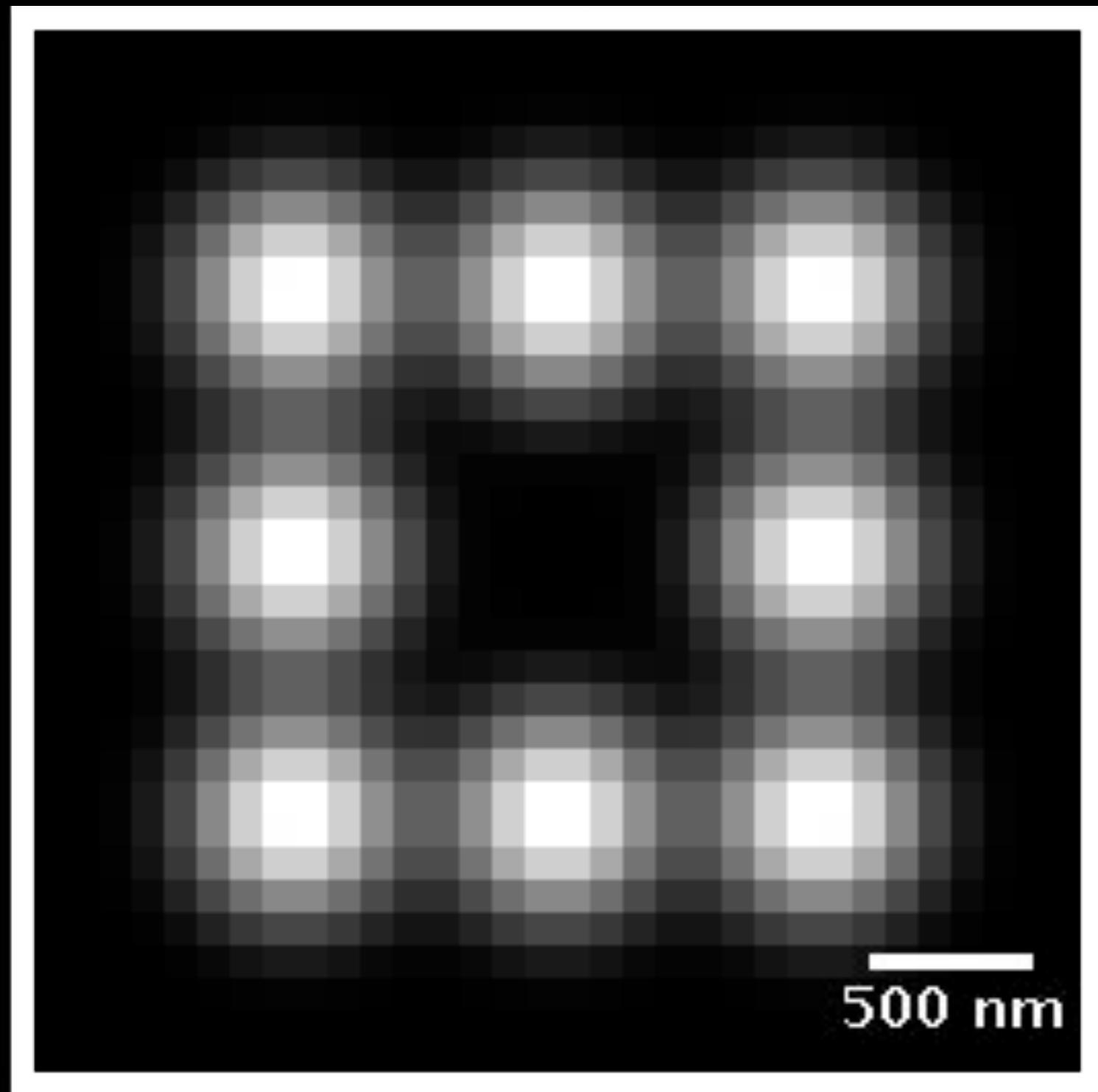


Airy Disk Pattern



Ernst Abbe
1840-1905

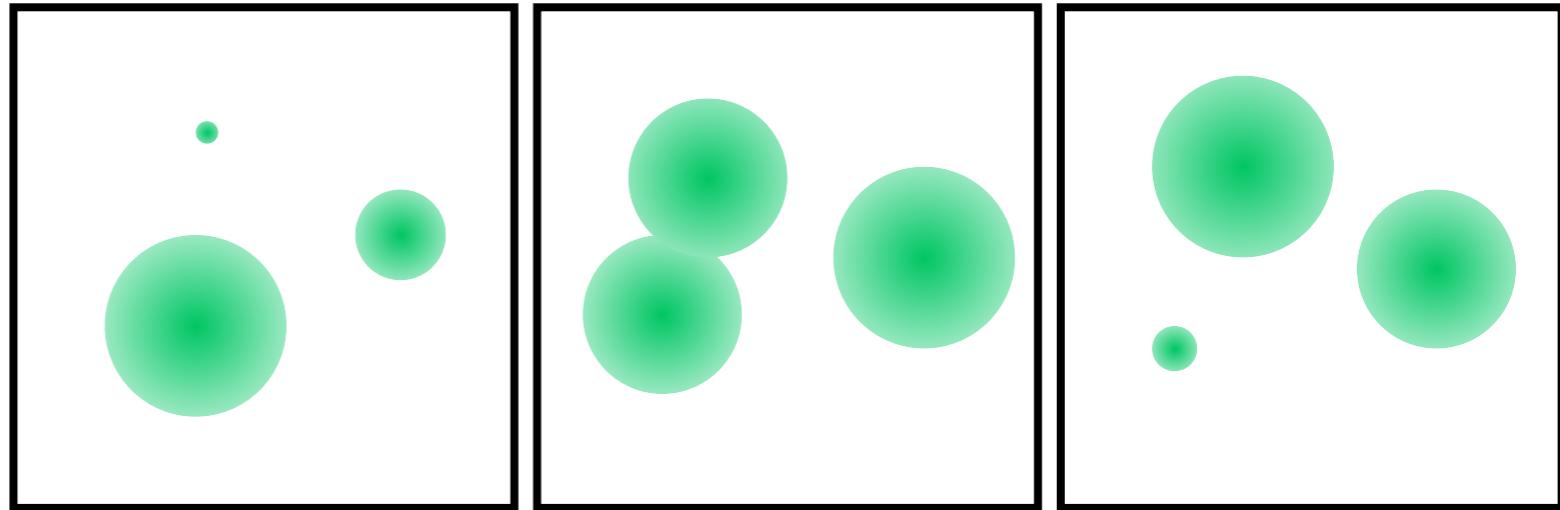
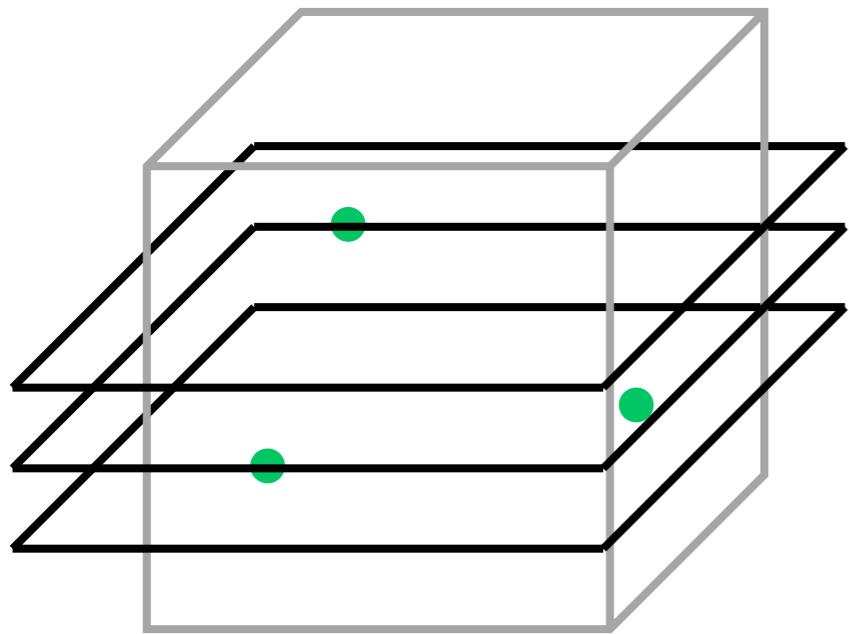
The diffraction limit



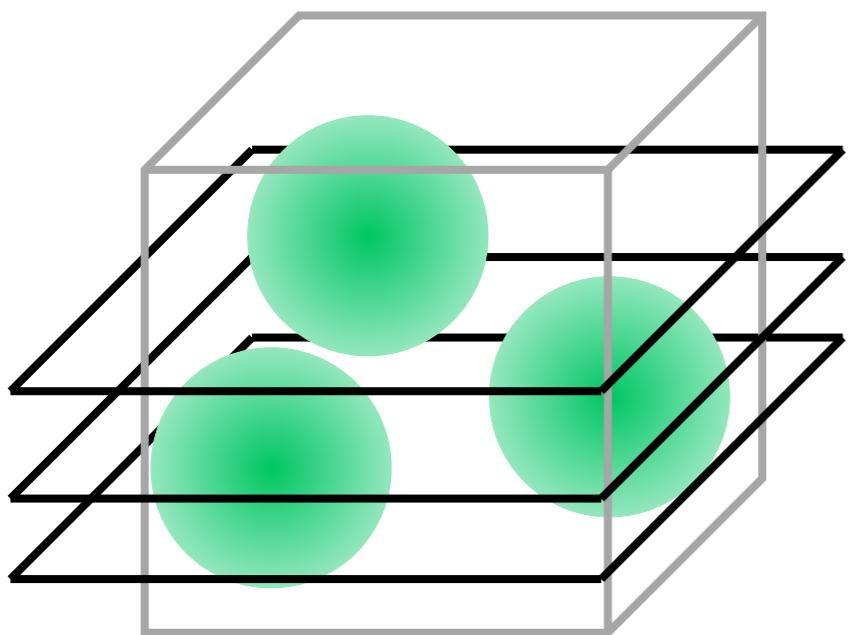
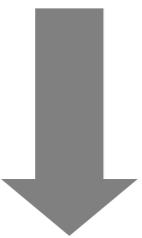
Deconvolution

works on most conventional microscopes

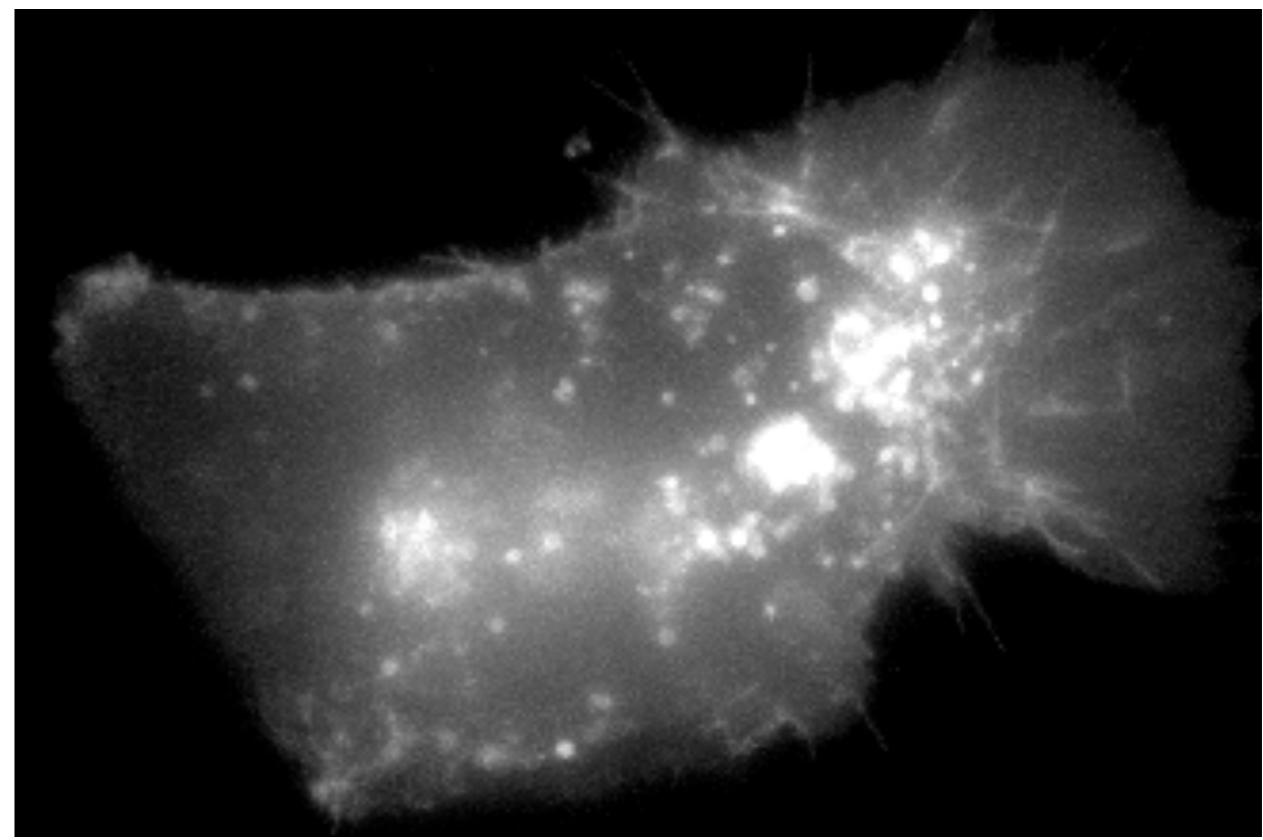
Deconvolution



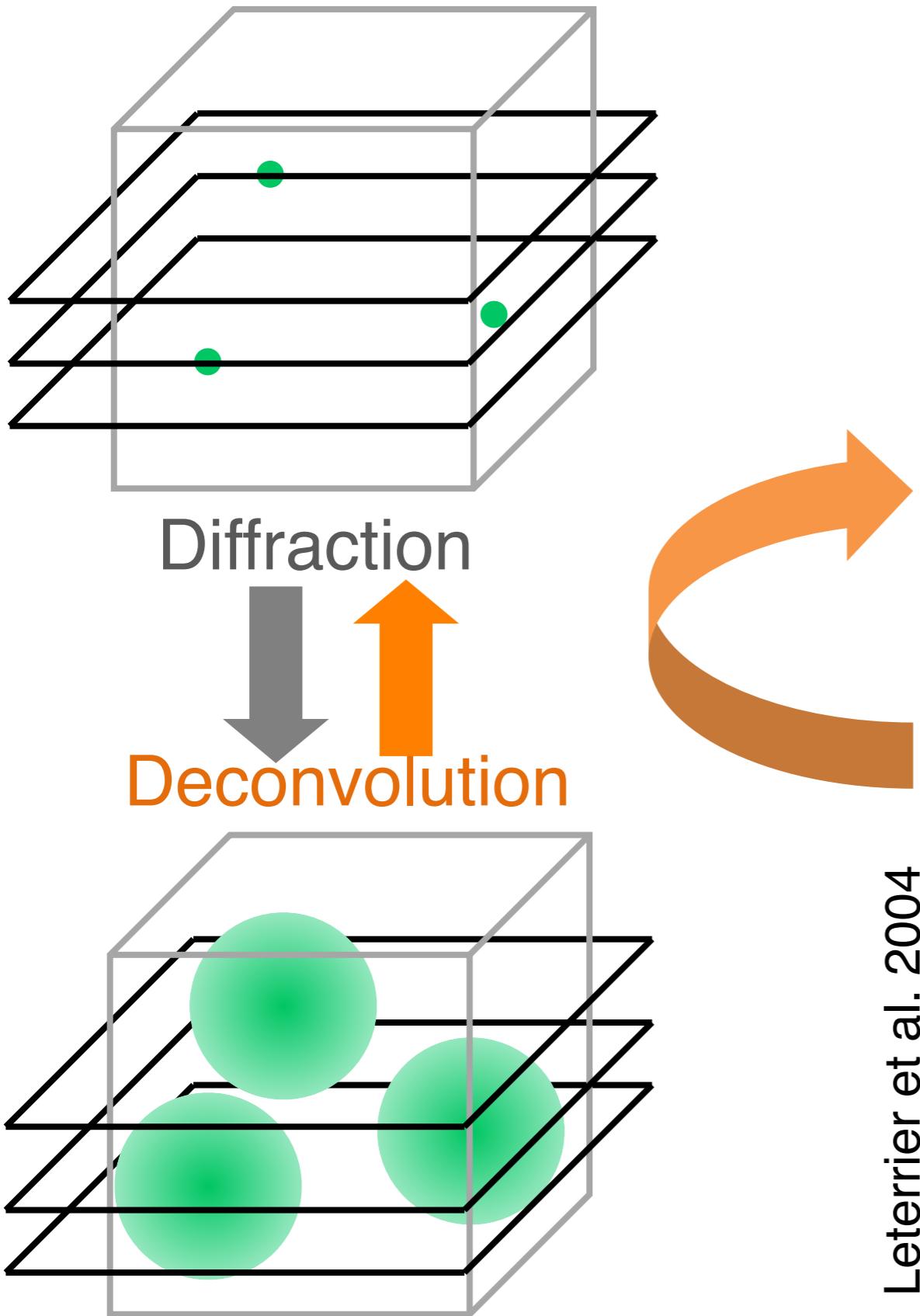
Diffraction



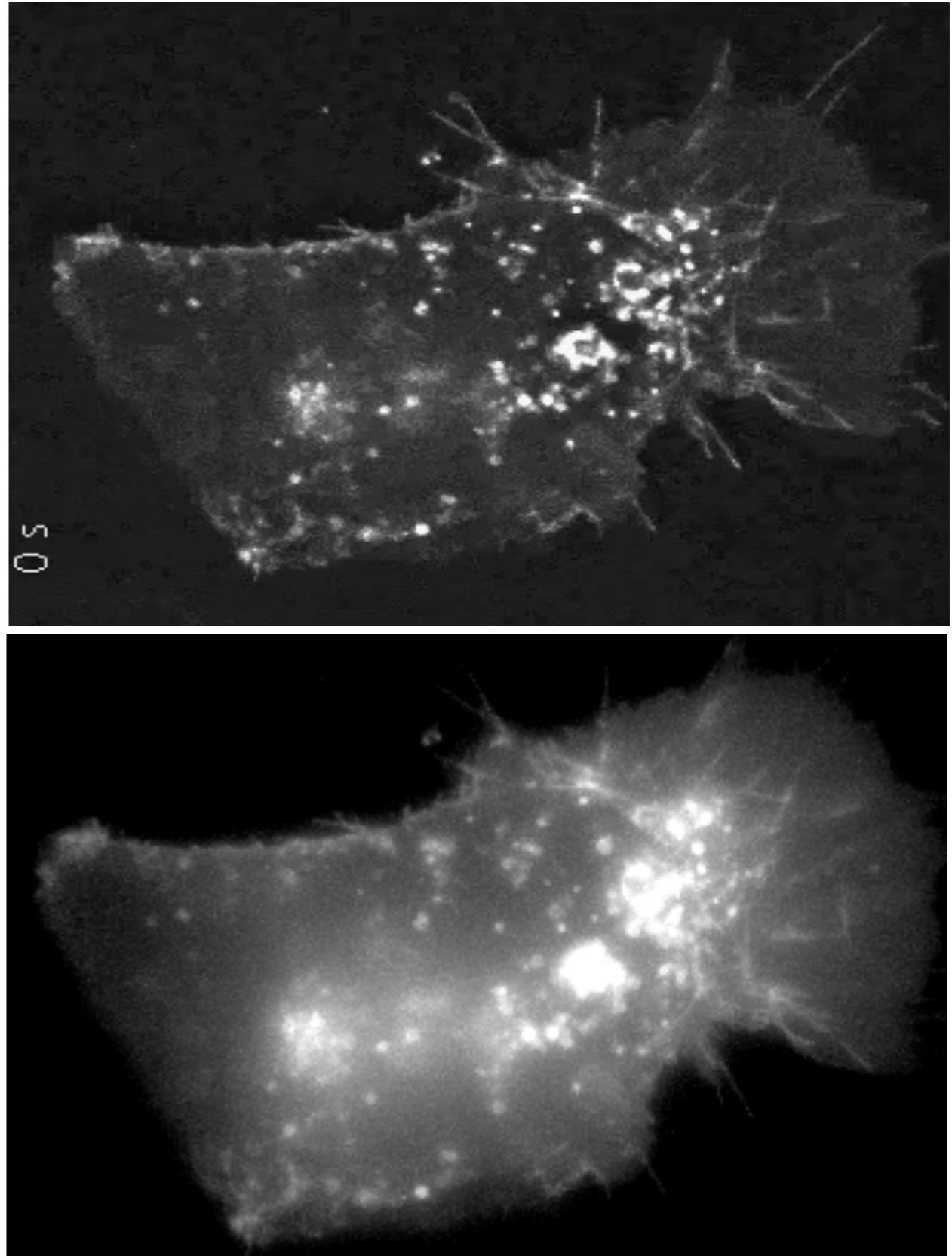
Leterrier et al. 2004



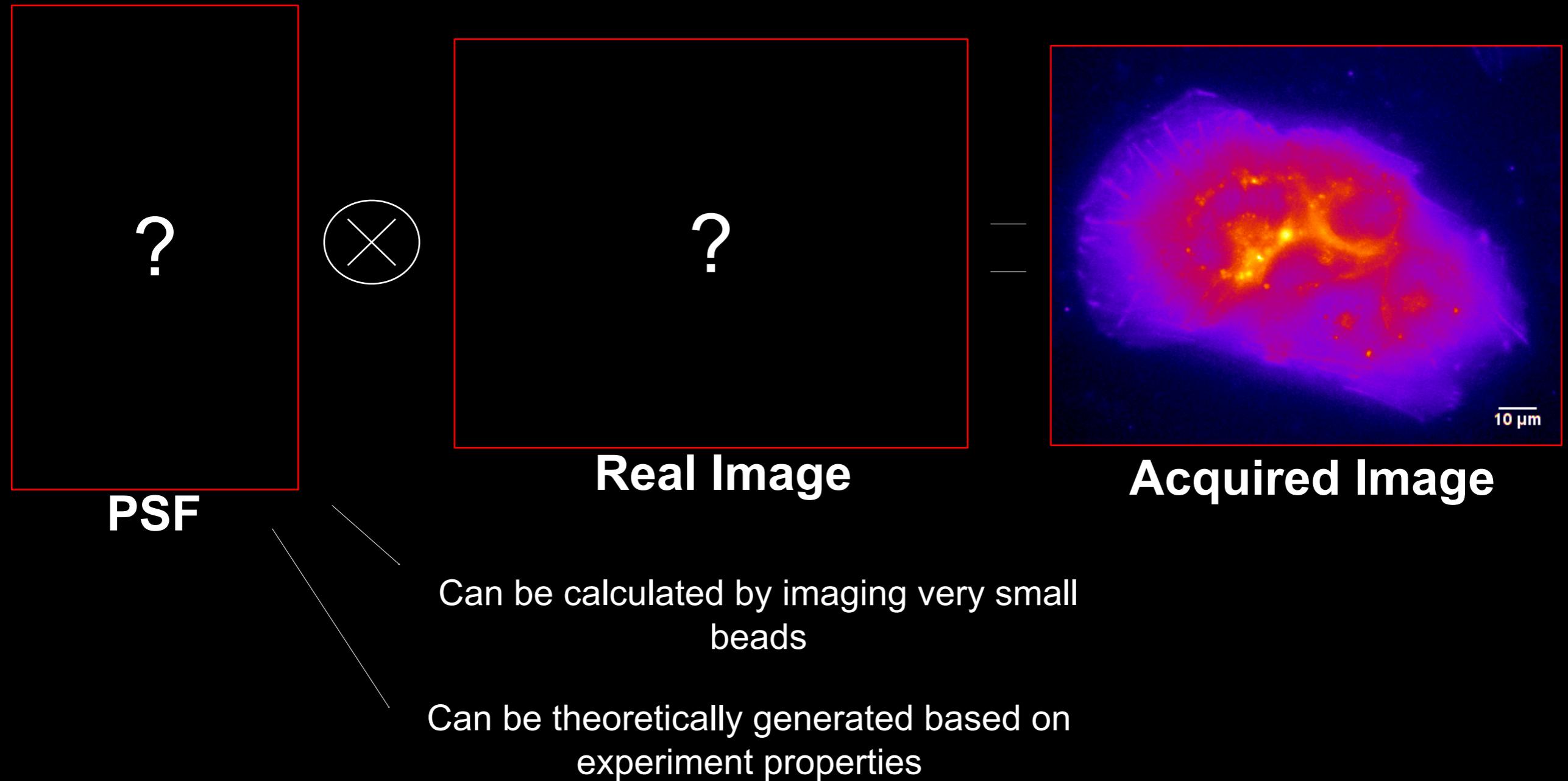
Deconvolution



Leterrier et al. 2004

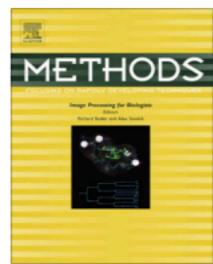


Deconvolution



Methods

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ymeth



DeconvolutionLab2: An open-source software for deconvolution microscopy



Daniel Sage ^{a,*}, Lauréne Donati ^a, Ferréol Soulez ^a, Denis Fortun ^b, Guillaume Schmit ^a, Arne Seitz ^c, Romain Guiet ^c, Cédric Vonesch ^b, Michael Unser ^a

^a Biomedical Imaging Group, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland

^b Center for Biomedical Imaging-Signal Processing Core (CIBM-SP), École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland

^c BioImaging and Optics Platform, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland

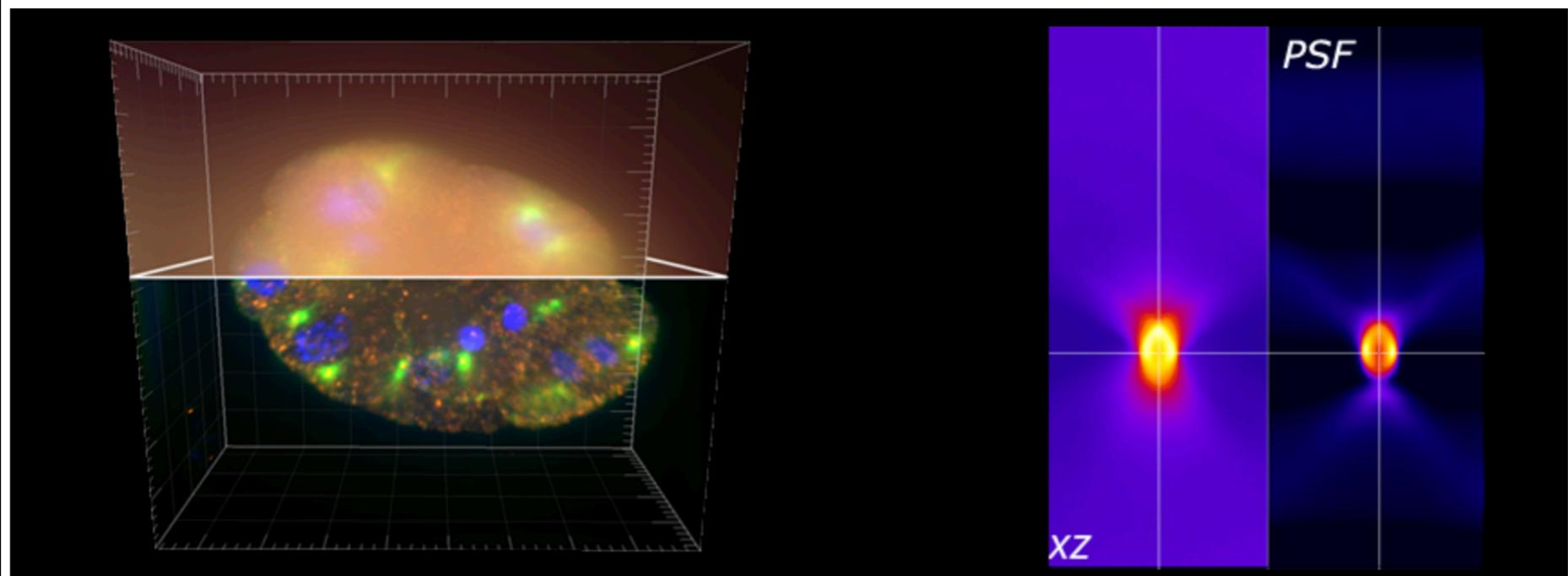
DeconvolutionLab2

The remastered Java deconvolution tool

DeconvolutionLab2 is freely accessible and open-source for 3D deconvolution microscopy; it can be linked to well-known imaging software platforms, **ImageJ**, **Fiji**, **ICY**, **Matlab**, and it runs as a stand-alone application.

The backbone of our software architecture is a library that contains the number-crunching elements of the deconvolution task. It includes the tool for a complete validation pipeline. Inquisitive minds inclined to peruse the code will find it fosters the understanding of deconvolution.

At this stage, DeconvolutionLab2 includes a friendly user interface to run the following algorithms: Regularized Inverse Filter, Tikhonov Inverse Filter, Naive Inverse Filter, Richardson-Lucy, Richardson-Lucy Total Variation, Landweber (Linear Least Squares), Non-negative Least Squares, Bounded-Variable Least Squares, Van Cittert, Tikhonov-Miller, Iterative Constraint Tikhonov-Miller, FISTA, ISTA.



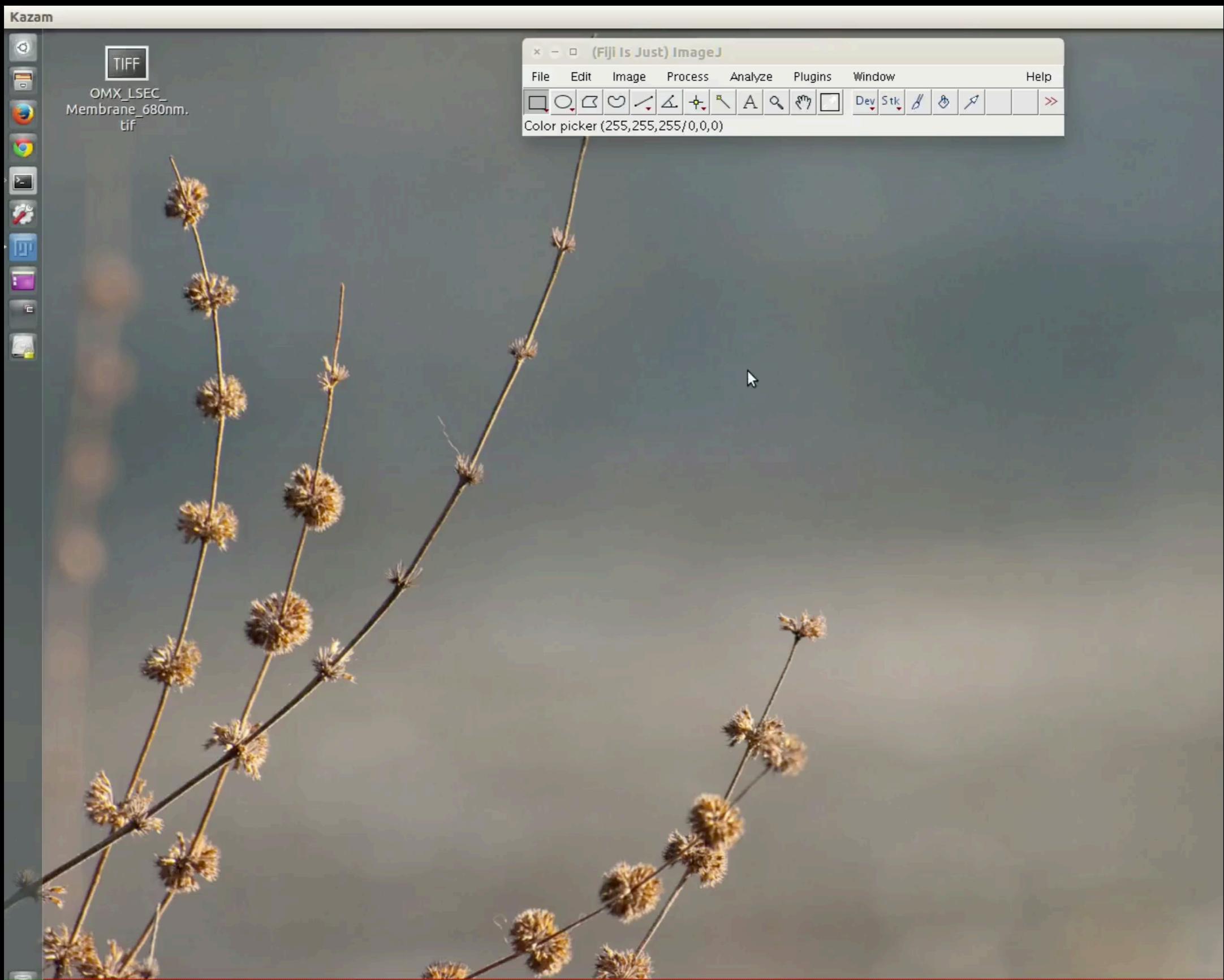
Structured Illumination Microscopy

needs a specialised microscope, but you benefit from
doing your own image processing!

See the talk from Andrew York to know the principles

Open-source image reconstruction of super-resolution structured illumination microscopy data in ImageJ.

Müller M¹, Mönkemöller V¹, Hennig S¹, Hübner W¹, Huser T^{1,2}.



Single-Molecule Localization Microscopy

generally needs a TIRF or HILO capable microscope

Stochastic Single-molecule localization

switch-OFF



switch-ON
subset



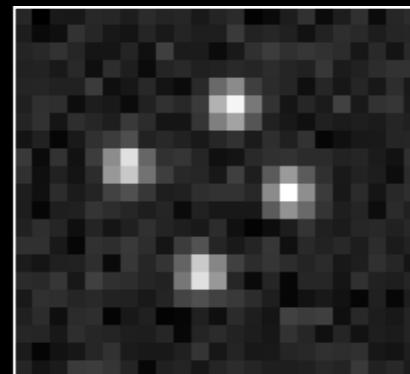
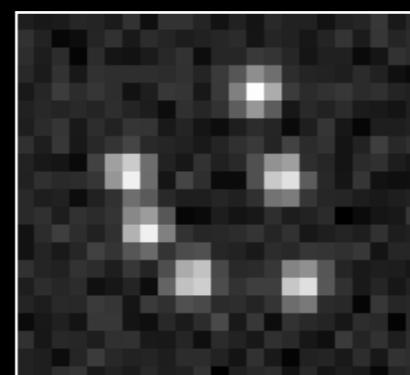
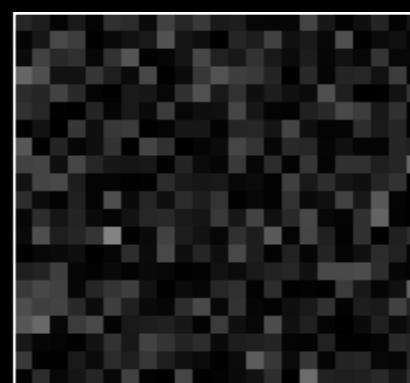
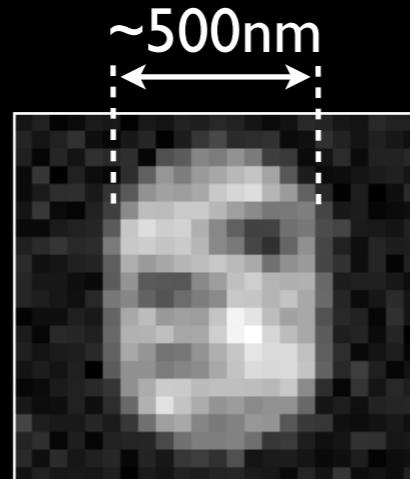
image &
switch-OFF



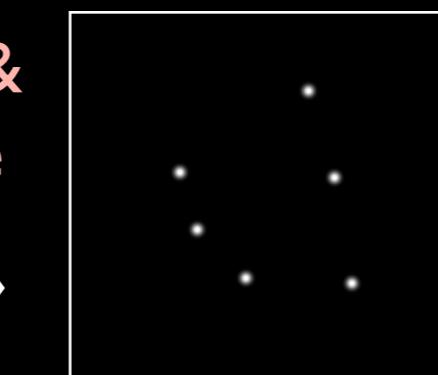
switch-ON
subset



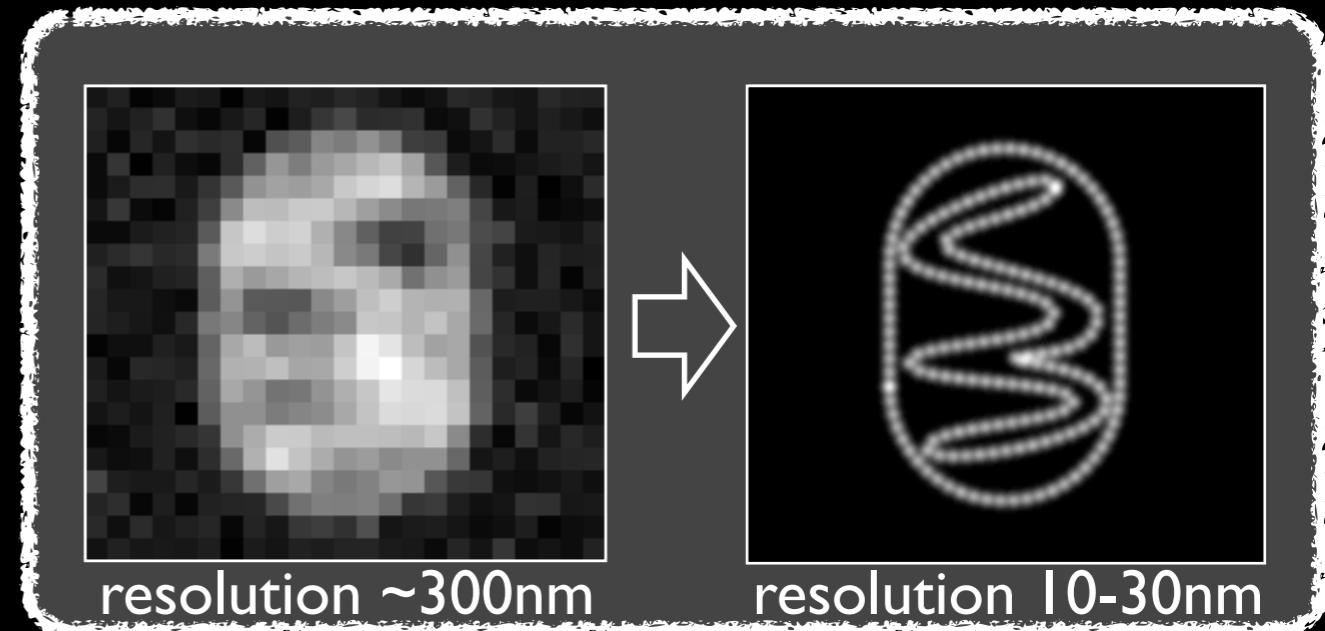
image &
switch-OFF



detect &
localize



detect &
localize



PALM (Betzig et al., '06)

FPALM (Hess et al., '06)

STORM (Rust et al., '06)

Super-resolving a macro structure

QuickPALM

Henriques et al., Nat. Meth., 2010



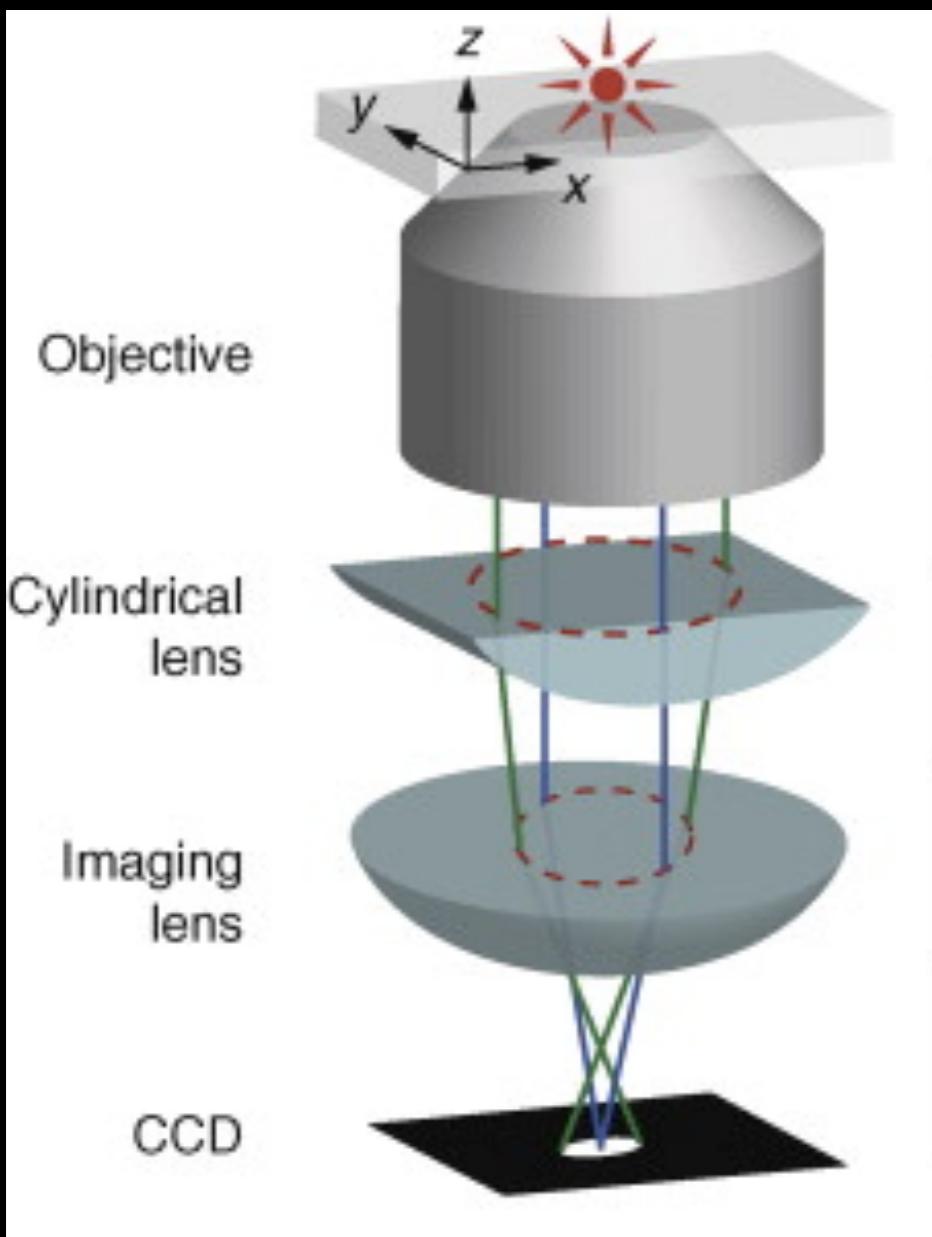
Original Image



Reconstruction

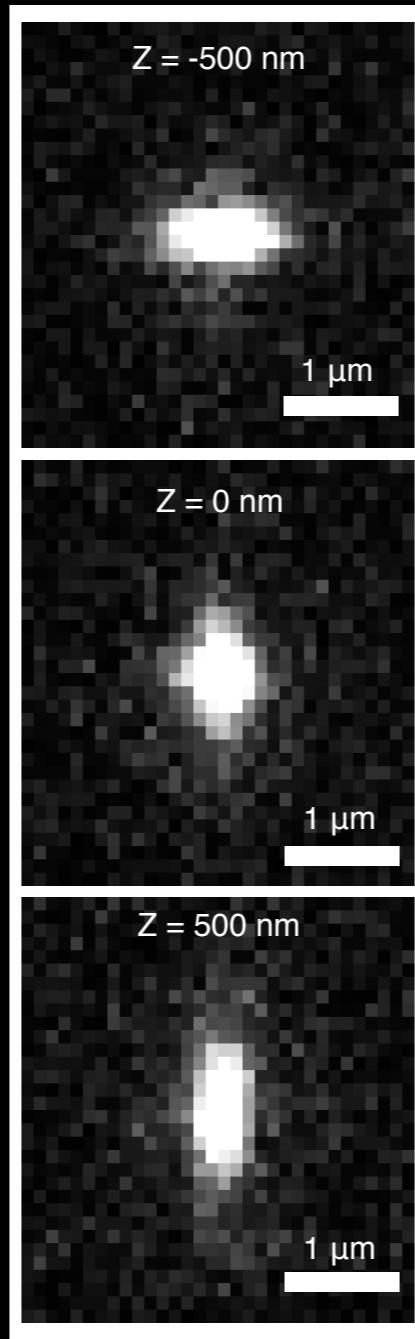


Encoding the z-position into the PSF

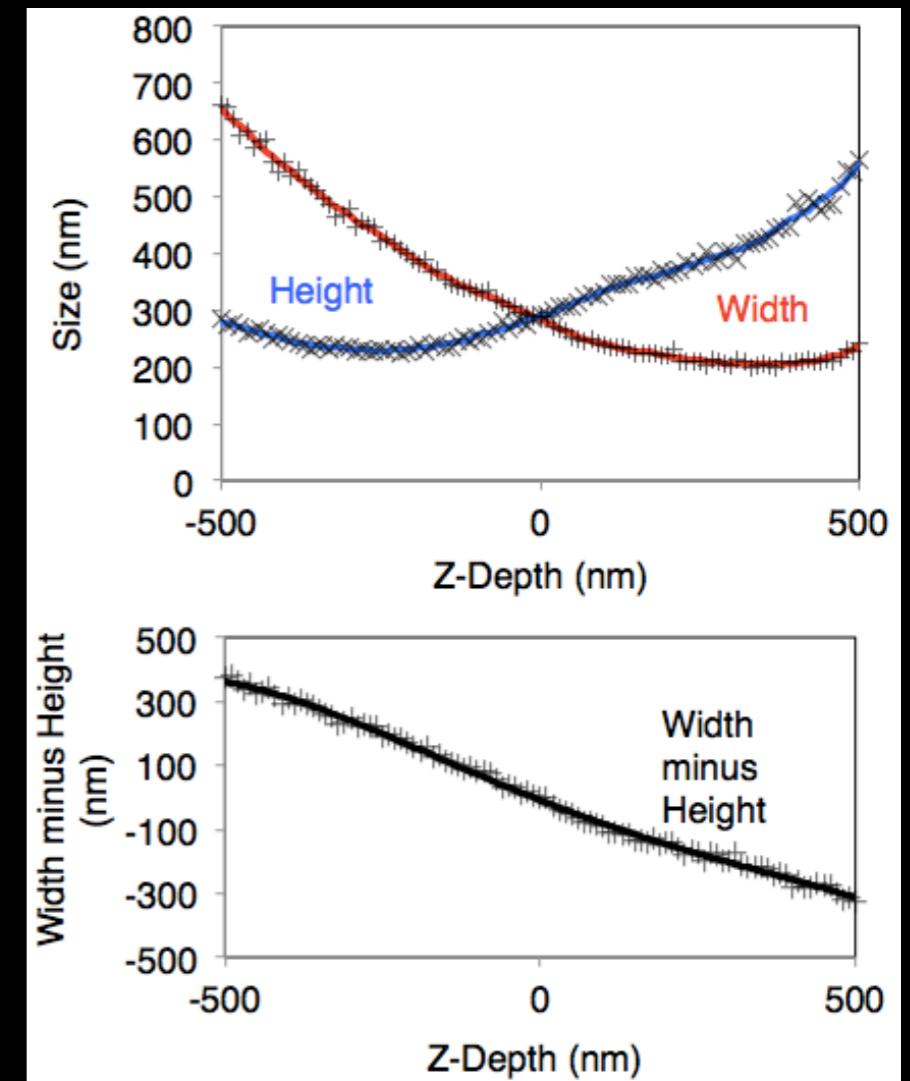


Huang et al., Science, 2008

Astigmatism



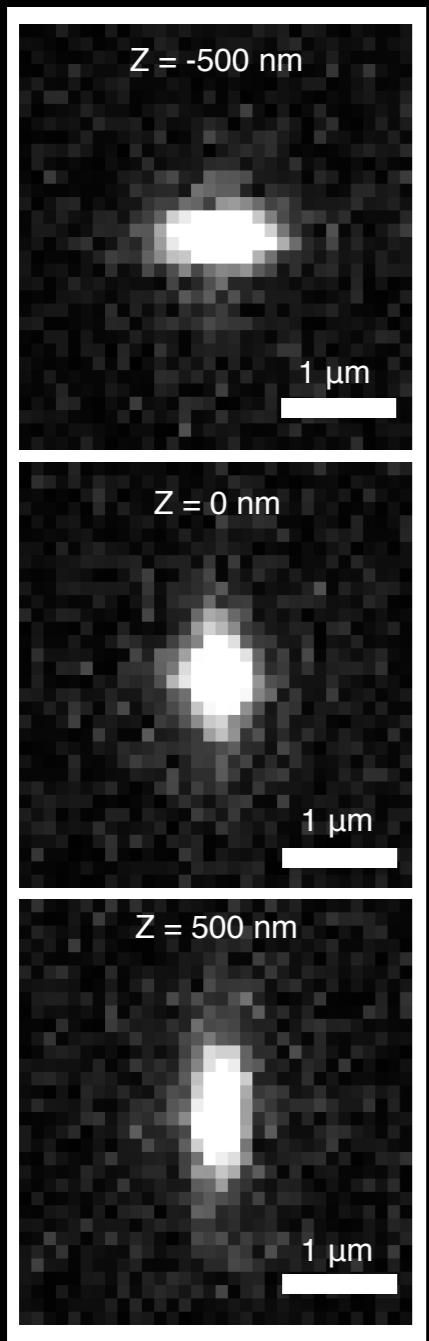
Henriques et al., Nat. Meth., 2010



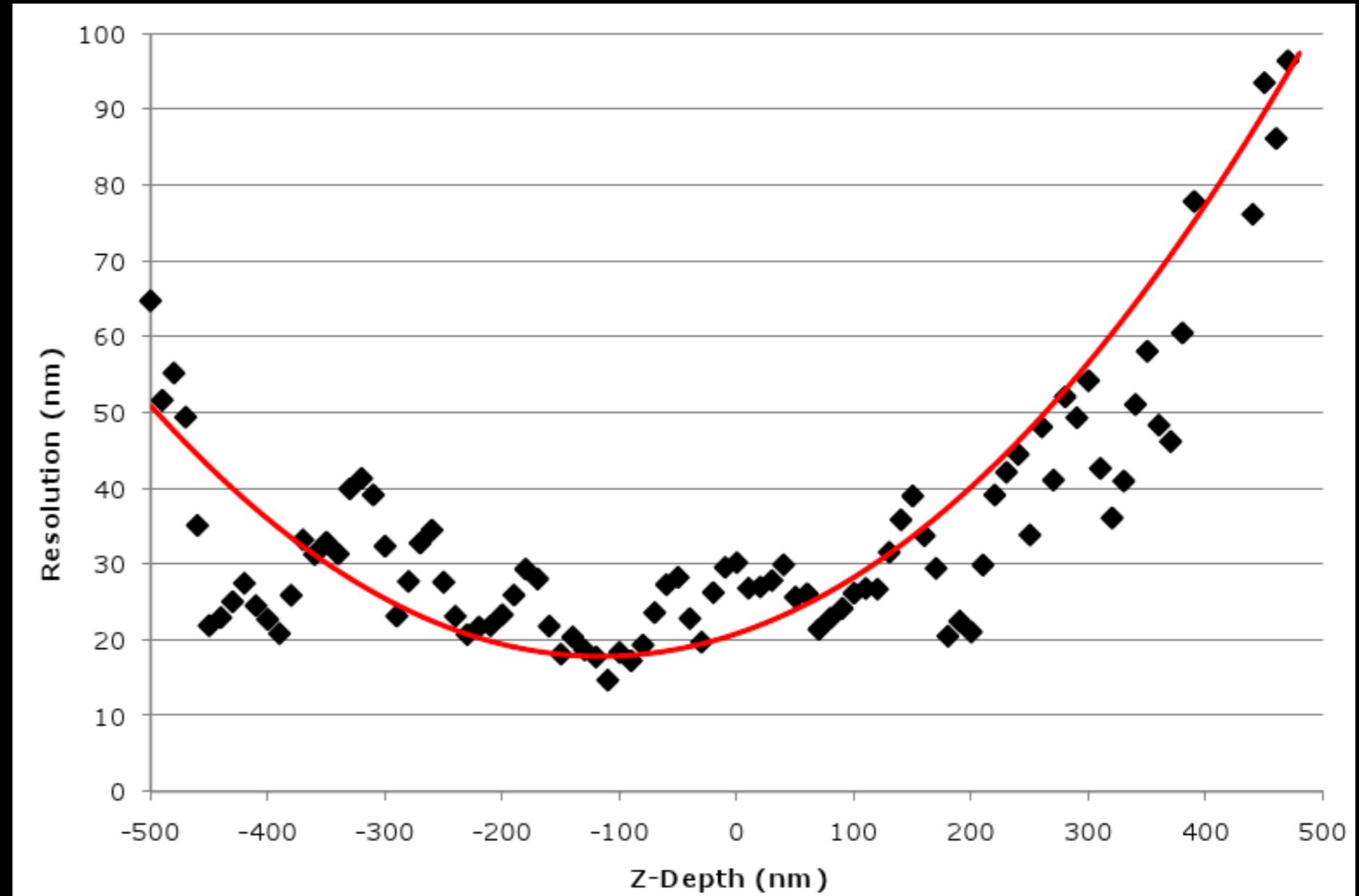
Henriques et al., Nat. Meth., 2010

Encoding the z-position into the PSF

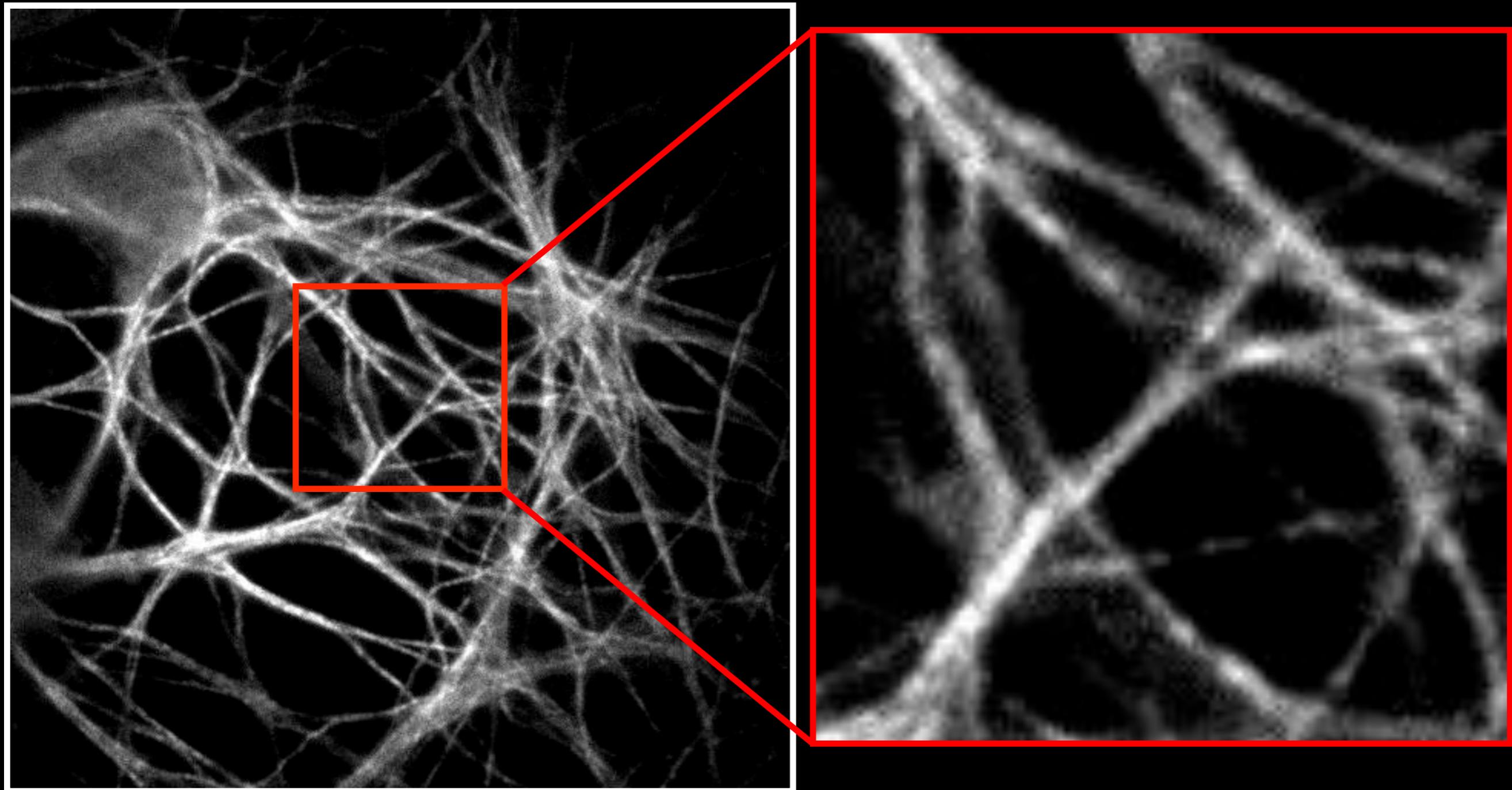
Astigmatism



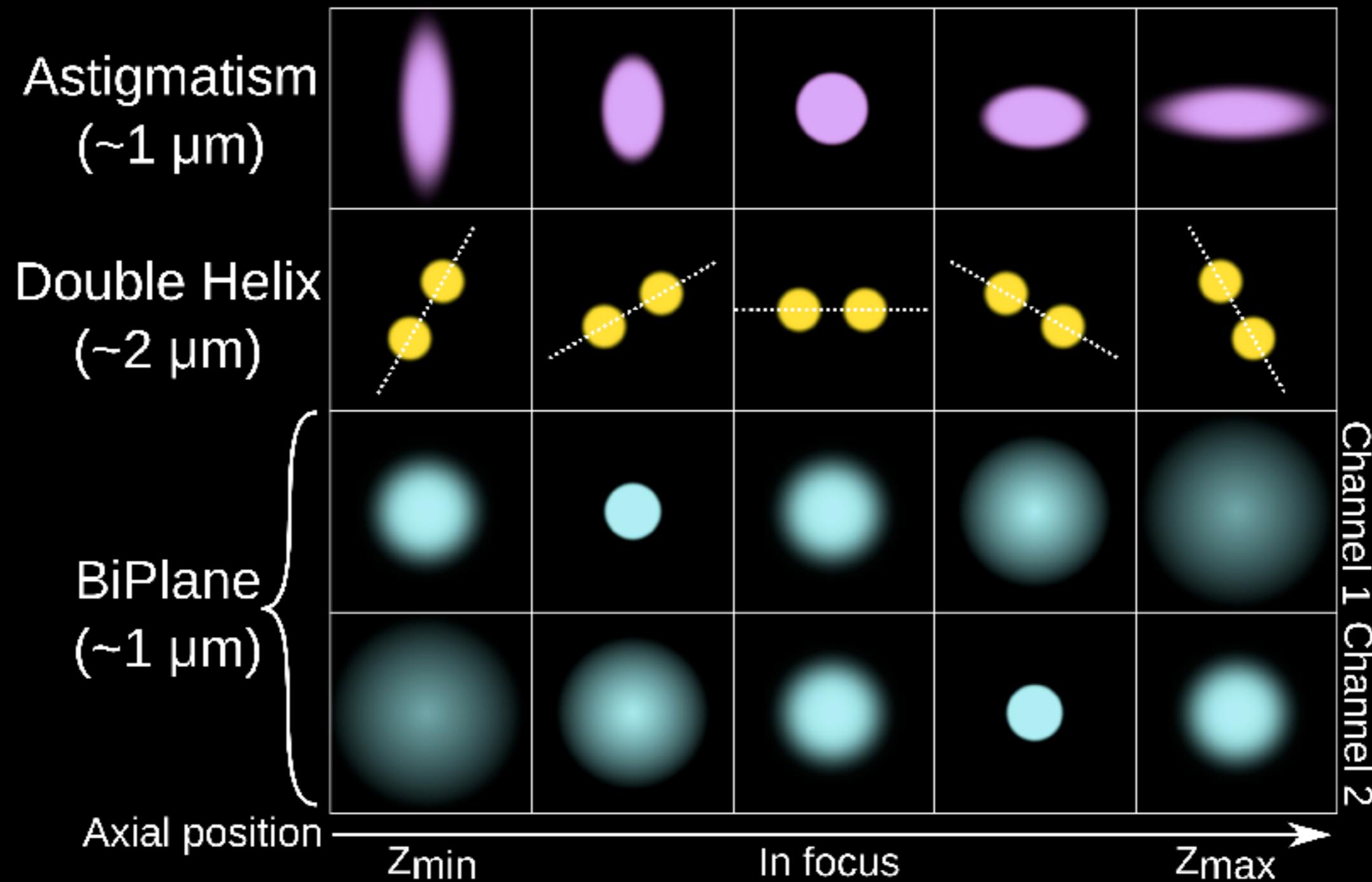
Experimental resolution



Photoswitching under astigmatism



3D particle detection



Herbert, & Henriques, Microsc. and Microanal., in press

Huang et al., Nat. Meth., 2008

Rama et al., PNAS, 2009

Juette et al., Nat. Meth., 2008

Many different of algorithms for
this type of analysis

nature|methods

ANALYSIS

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41592-019-0364-4>

Corrected: Publisher Correction

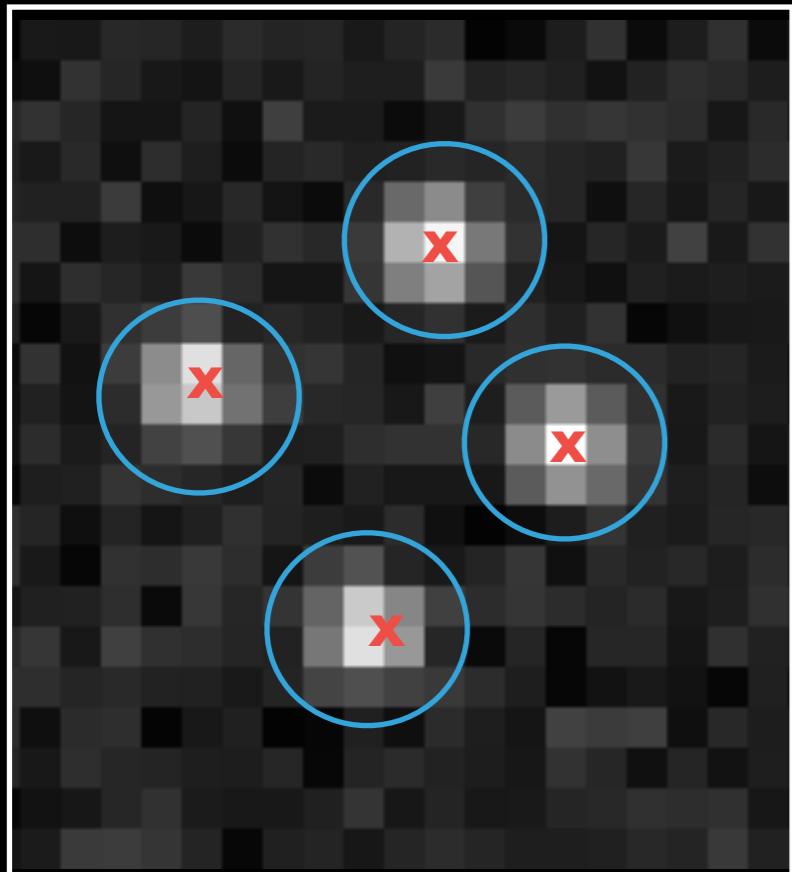
Super-resolution fight club: assessment of 2D and 3D single-molecule localization microscopy software

Daniel Sage  ^{1,22*}, Thanh-An Pham  ^{1,22}, Hazen Babcock  ², Tomas Lukes ^{3,4}, Thomas Pengo  ⁵, Jerry Chao  ^{6,7}, Ramraj Velmurugan ^{7,8}, Alex Herbert  ⁹, Anurag Agrawal  ¹⁰, Silvia Colabrese ^{1,11}, Ann Wheeler ¹², Anna Archetti ¹³, Bernd Rieger  ¹⁴, Raimund Ober ^{6,7,15}, Guy M. Hagen  ¹⁶, Jean-Baptiste Sibarita  ^{17,18}, Jonas Ries  ¹⁹, Ricardo Henriques  ²⁰, Michael Unser ¹ and Seamus Holden  ^{21,22*}

With the widespread uptake of two-dimensional (2D) and three-dimensional (3D) single-molecule localization microscopy (SMLM), a large set of different data analysis packages have been developed to generate super-resolution images. In a large community effort, we designed a competition to extensively characterize and rank the performance of 2D and 3D SMLM software packages. We generated realistic simulated datasets for popular imaging modalities—2D, astigmatic 3D, biplane 3D and double-helix 3D—and evaluated 36 participant packages against these data. This provides the first broad assessment of 3D SMLM software and provides a holistic view of how the latest 2D and 3D SMLM packages perform in realistic conditions. This resource allows researchers to identify optimal analytical software for their experiments, allows 3D SMLM software developers to benchmark new software against the current state of the art, and provides insight into the current limits of the field.

How are the images created?

- Many different algorithms exist (see Sage 2015, Sage 2018)



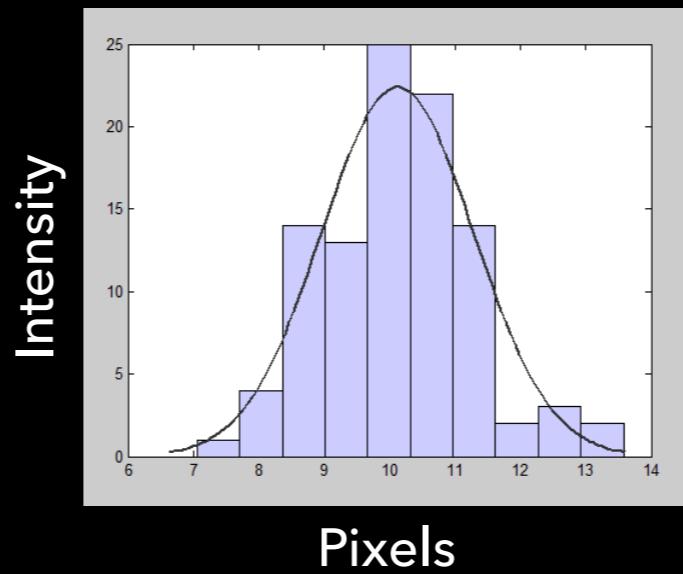
STEP 1: DETECTION – ‘DOES THIS LOOK LIKE A FLUOROPHORE?’

Is the intensity what you’d expect?

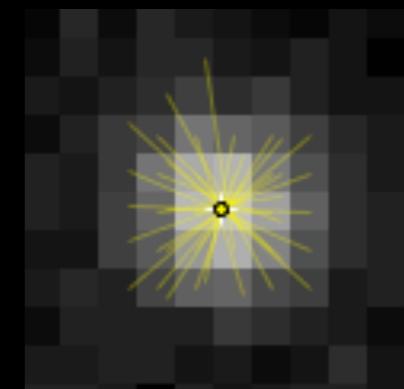
Are the size and shape what you’d expect?

STEP 2: LOCALISATION – WHERE ARE THE CENTRES OF THE FLUOROPHORES?

Gaussian fitting



Symmetry measurements



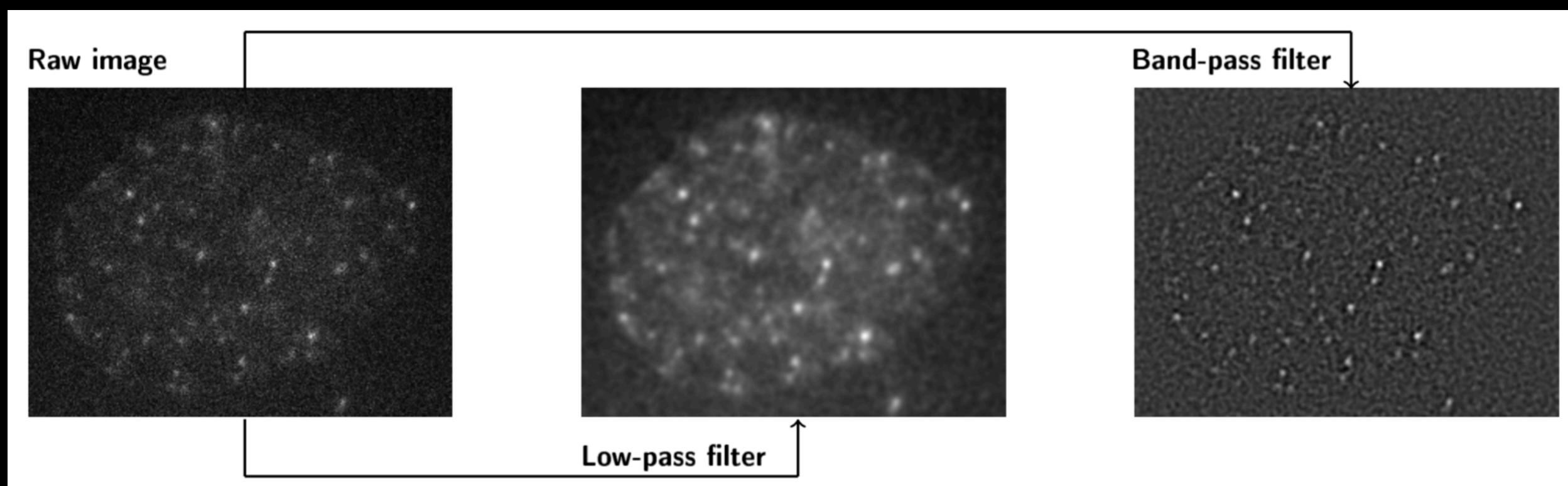
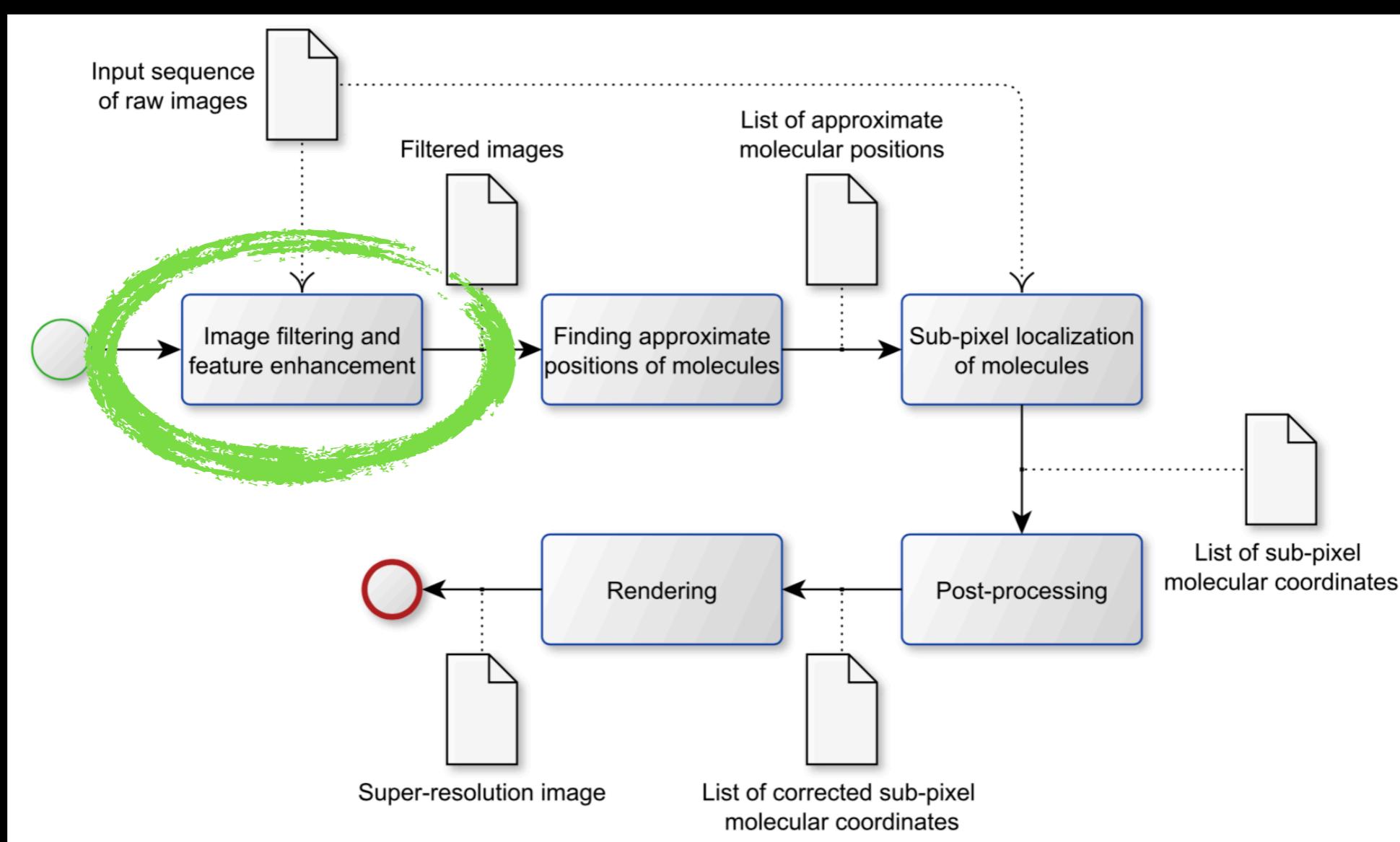
Going from a sequence of frames with
blinking molecules to a super-resolution
reconstruction...

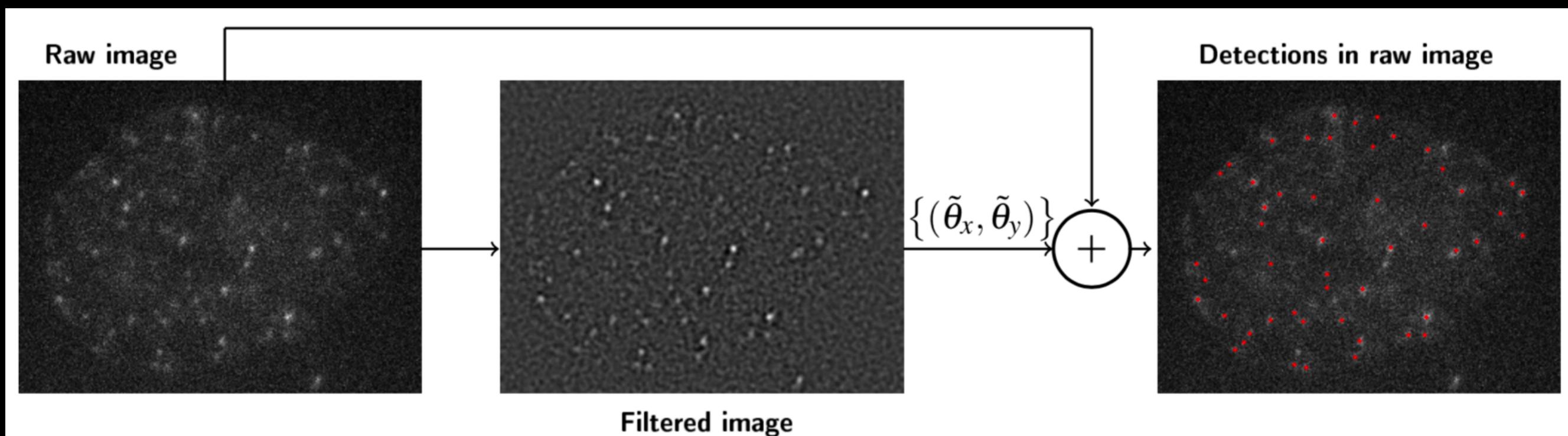
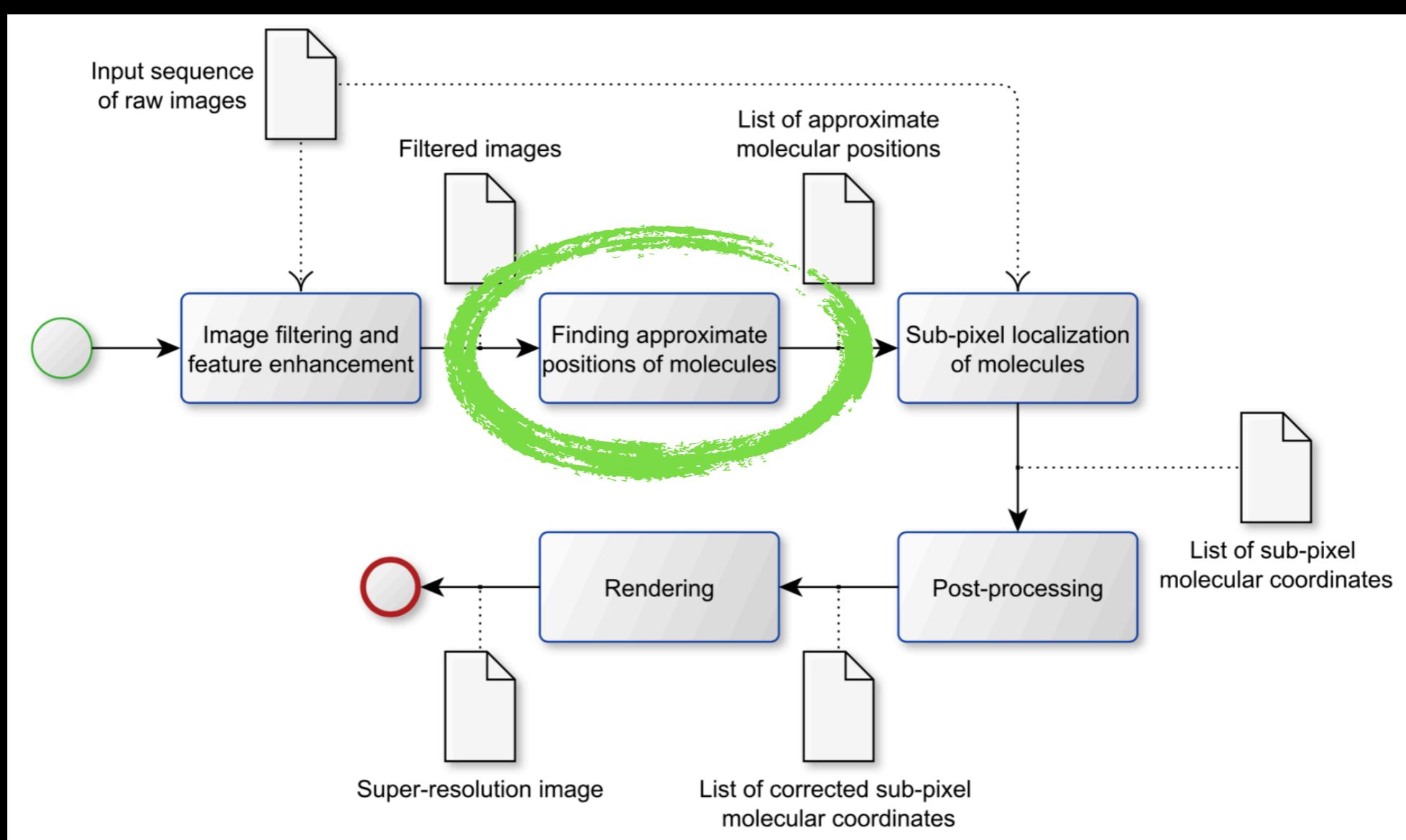
*See thesis of Martin Ovesný, who wrote
ThunderSTORM (it's awesome)*

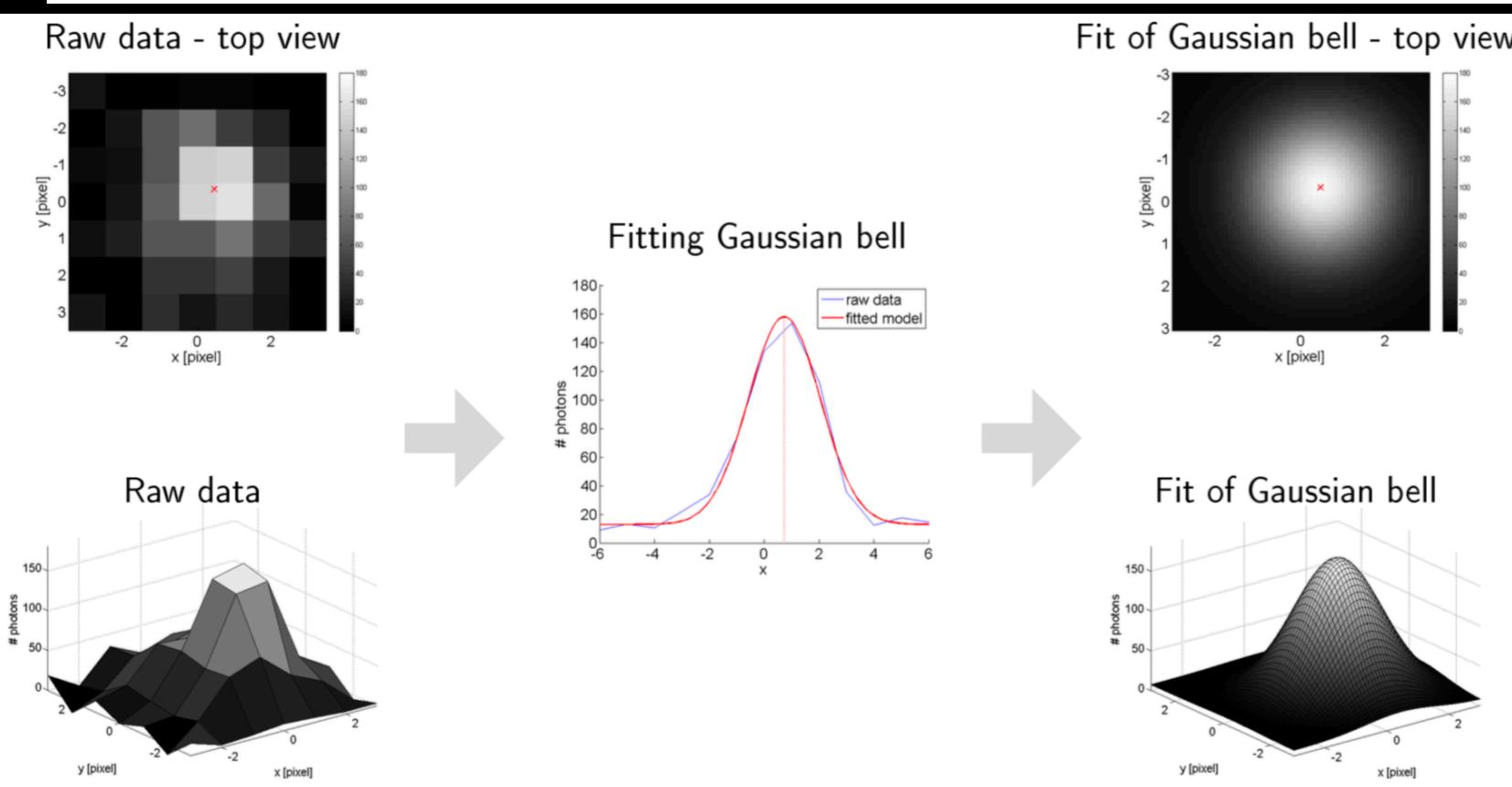
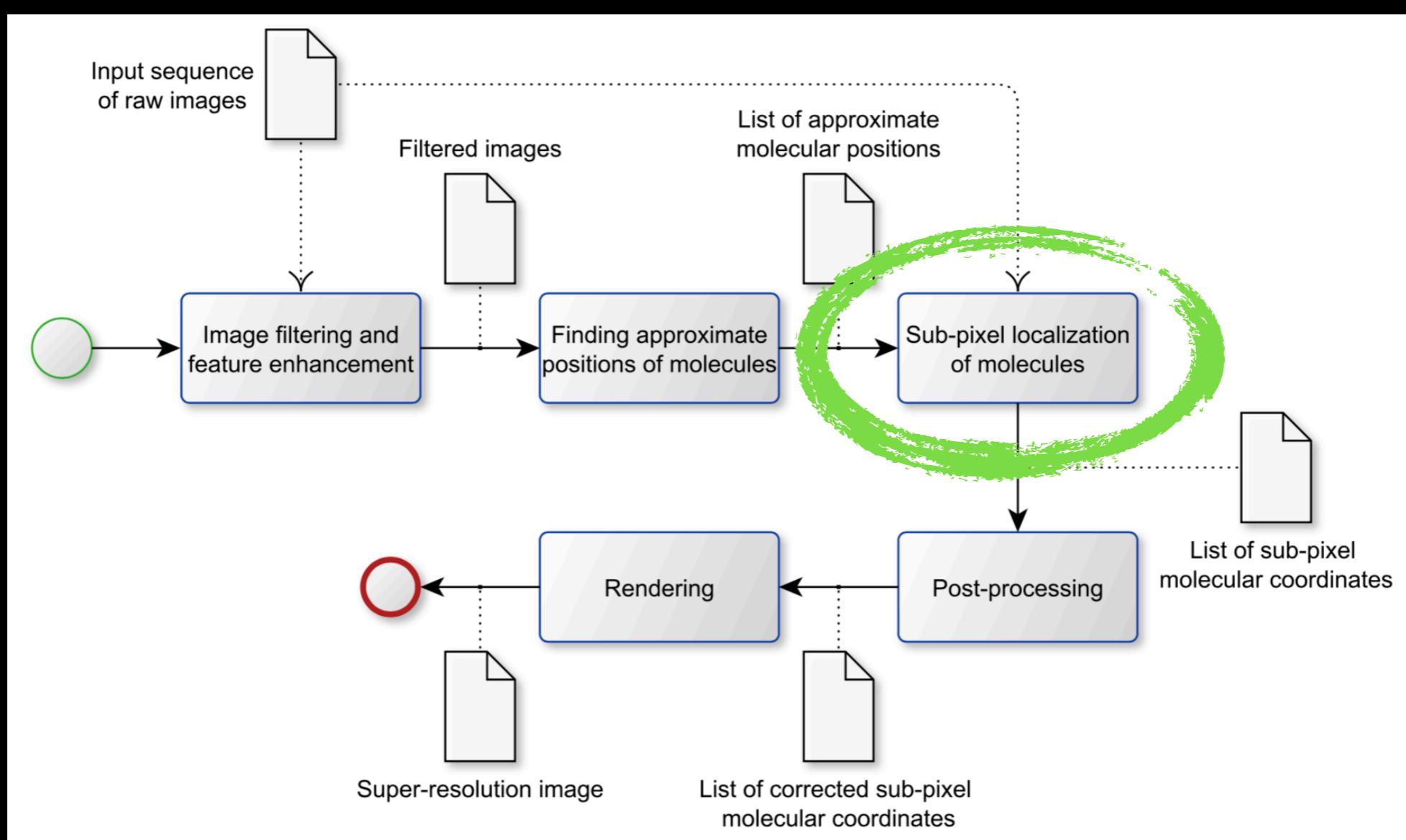
[Bioinformatics](#). 2014 Aug 15;30(16):2389-90. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btu202. Epub 2014 Apr 25.

**ThunderSTORM: a comprehensive ImageJ plug-in for PALM and
STORM data analysis and super-resolution imaging.**

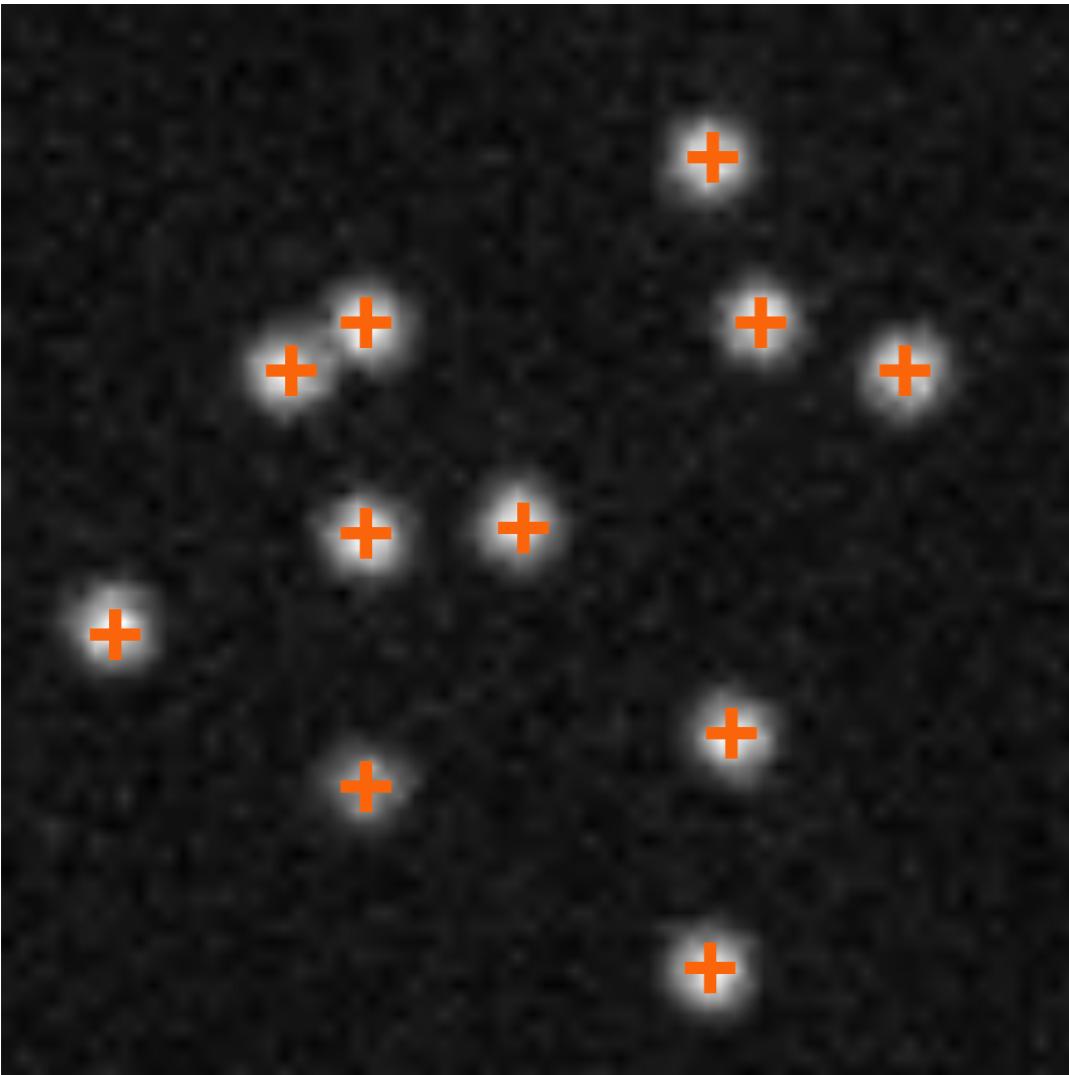
Ovesný M¹, Křížek P¹, Borkovec J¹, Svindrych Z¹, Hagen GM¹.



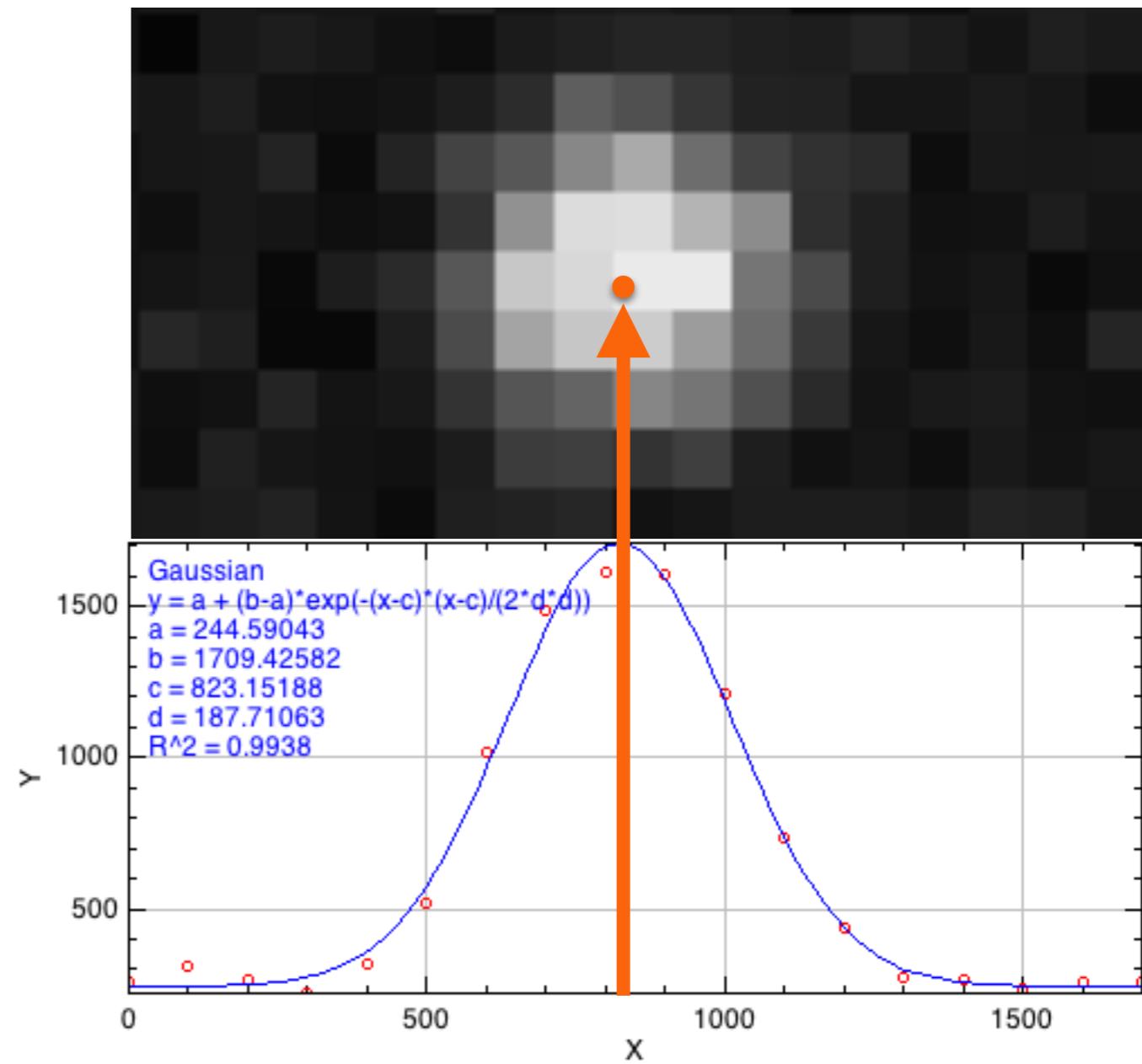


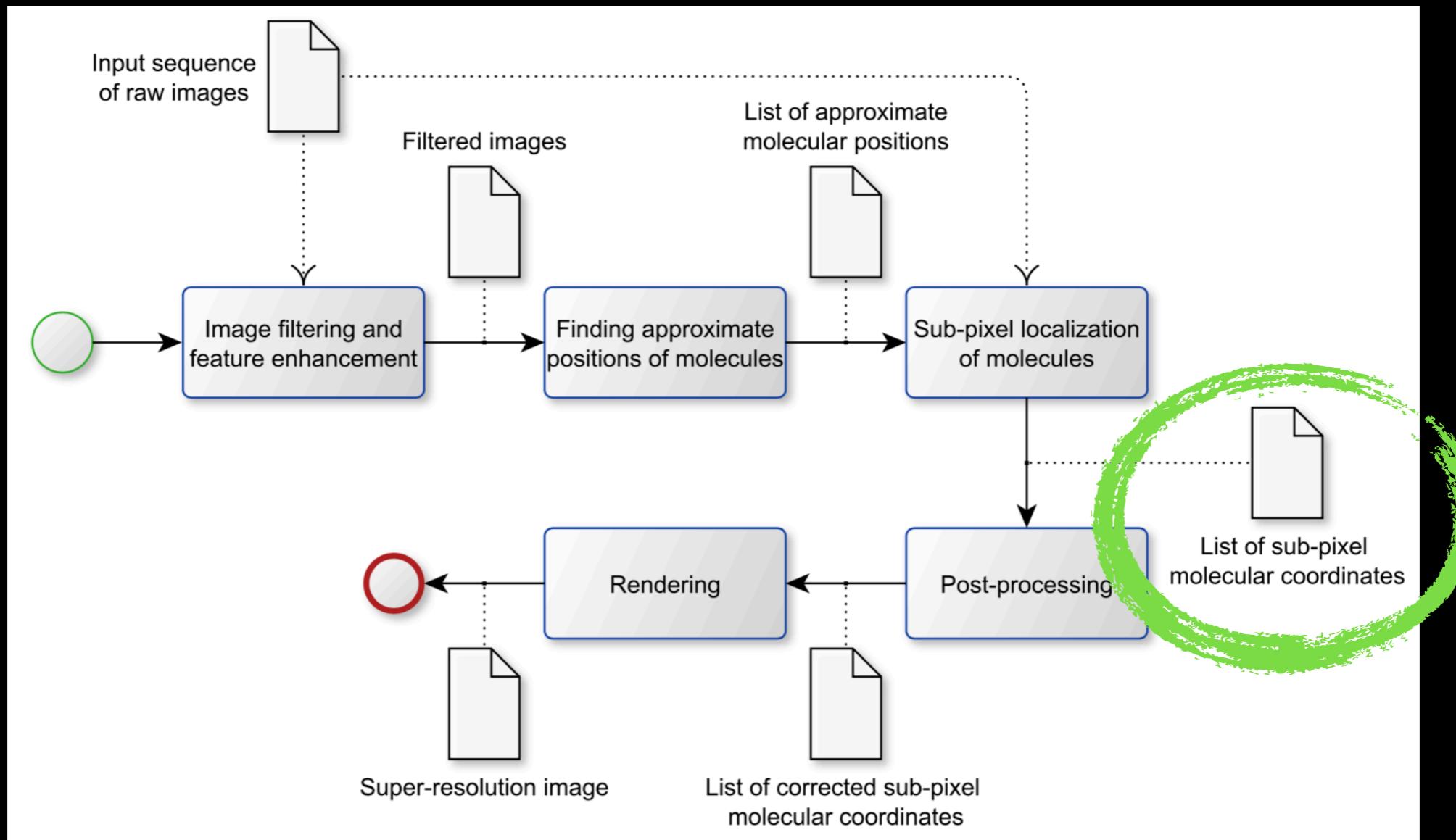


Detection

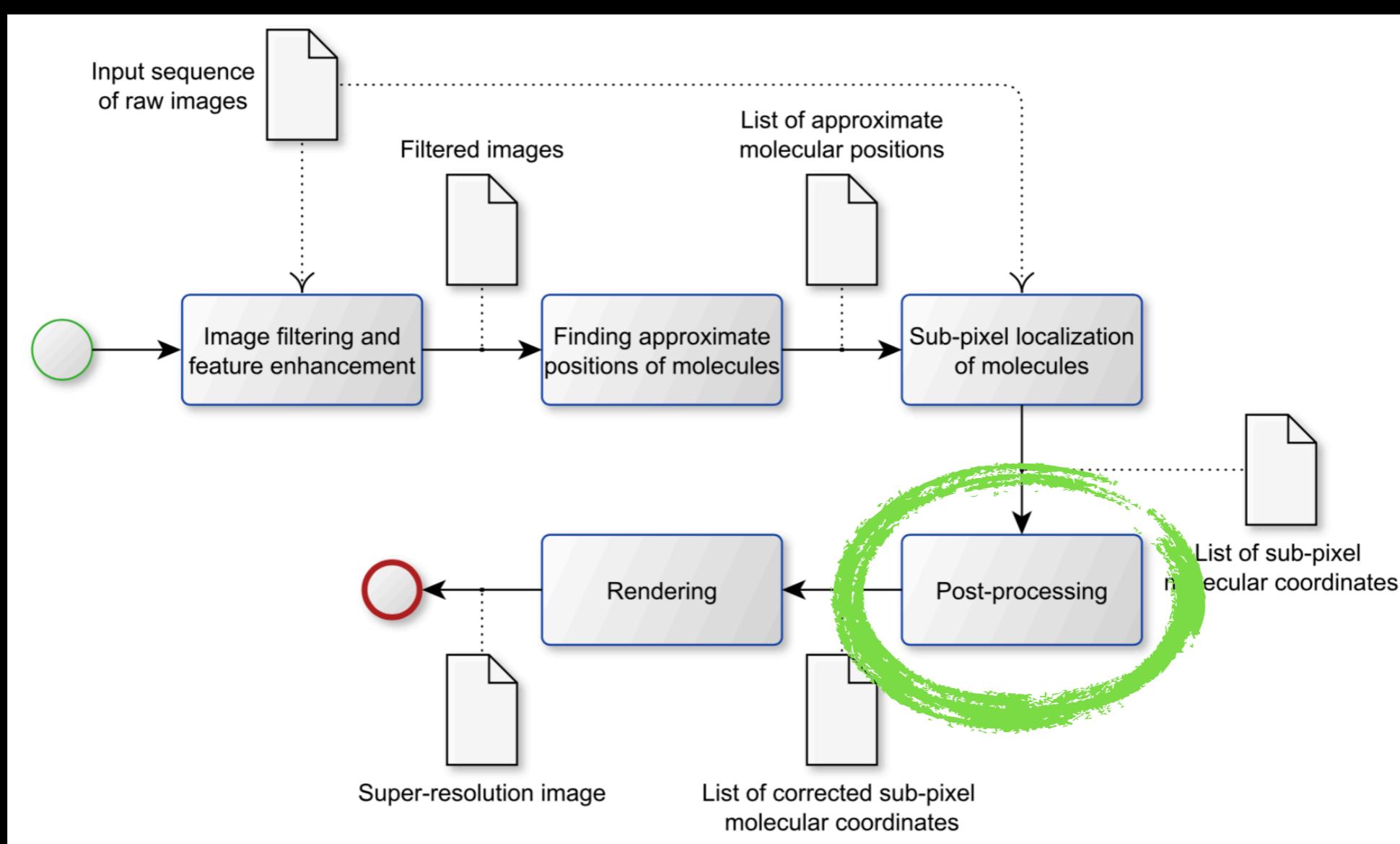


Localisation



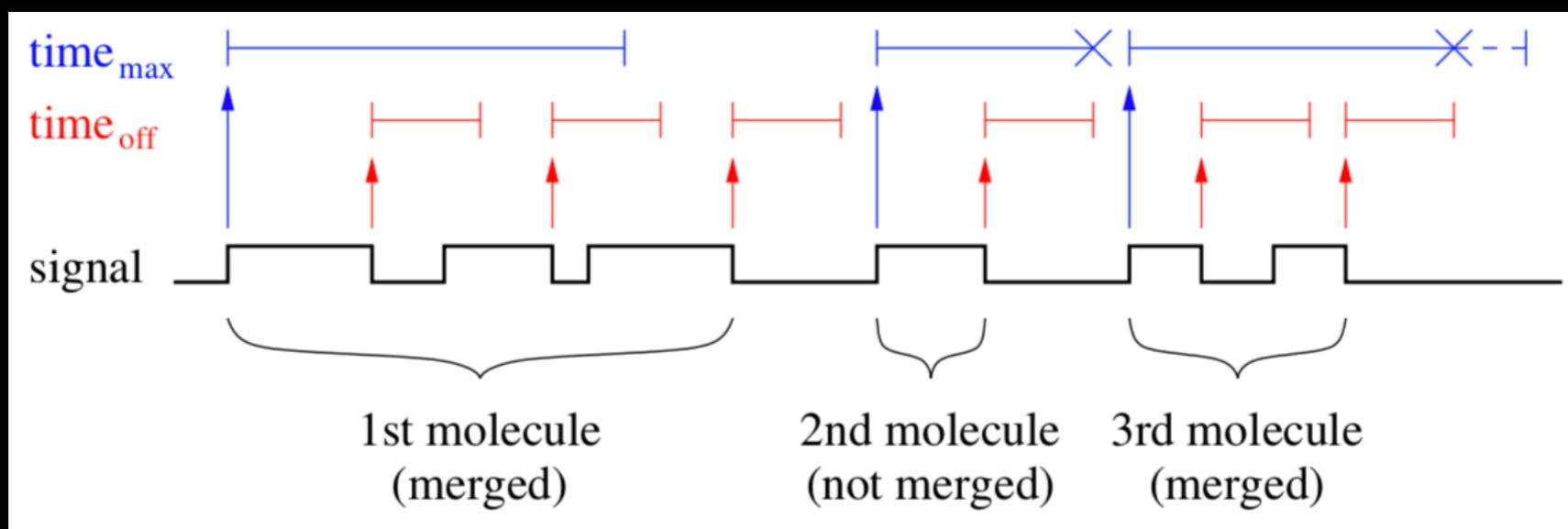


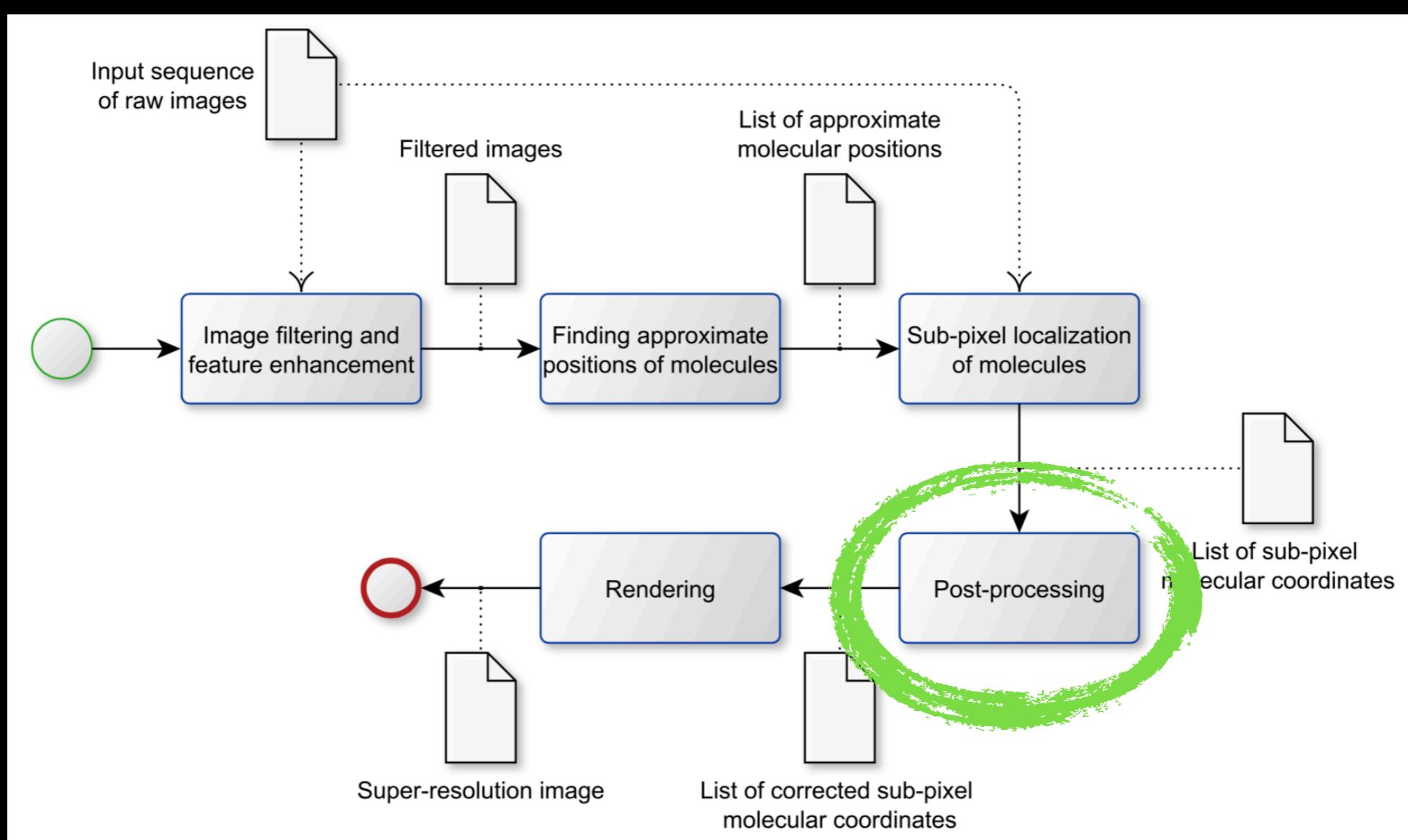
id	fra...	x [nm]	y [nm]	sigma [nm]	intensity [photon]	offset [photon]	bkgstd [photon]	uncertainty_xy [nm]
32	1	2942.434	4255.307	100.92	14915.506	1052.982	343.014	12.752
33	1	3055.493	8625.645	119.206	52862.355	743.964	300.399	4.342
34	1	3096.546	976.925	154.281	44270.007	634.941	166.758	4.753
35	1	3029.857	1758.821	324.997	282845.394	0	526.804	9.972
36	1	2952.374	1685.813	223.189	75638.283	2062.452	696.986	23.421
37	1	3269.731	2401.032	141.983	49091.545	1591.74	390.903	8.423
38	1	3209.651	3253.642	354.319	402335.319	0	784.701	12.378
39	1	3314.96	3525.231	251.578	342911.395	0	494.867	4.674
40	1	3500.277	7511.153	197.371	55806.365	706.021	506.44	18.135
41	1	3426.383	4409.018	132.057	37899.705	718.012	158.518	3.937
42	1	3406.202	5603.179	112.778	20181.755	606.216	82.872	2.985
43	1	3482.003	6281.227	166.165	27199.399	518.336	233.58	12.318
44	1	3509.645	5055.962	133.456	31613.686	597.874	87.873	2.782
45	1	3510.991	6610.576	172.262	27118.525	521.79	225.917	12.816
46	1	3612.388	2222.58	205.253	77928.525	614.636	206.115	8.241



Input: A list of coordinates with sub-pixel positions of the molecules.

Output: A corrected list of coordinates with sub-pixel positions of the molecules.

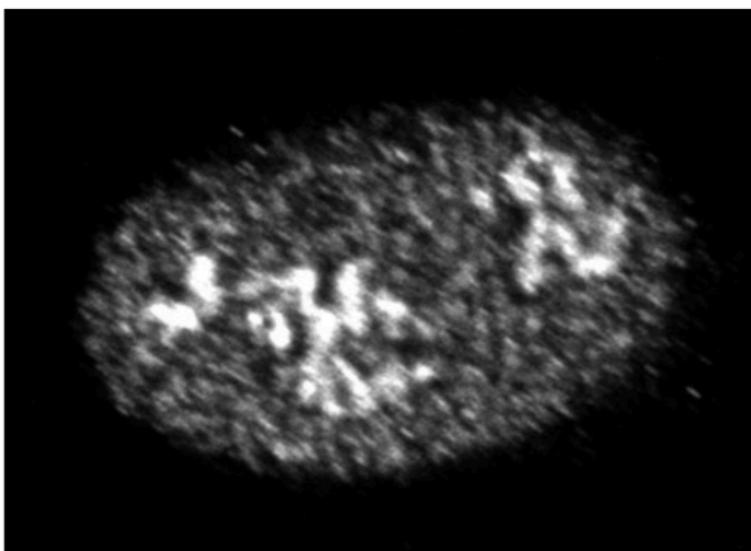




Input: A list of coordinates with sub-pixel positions of the molecules.

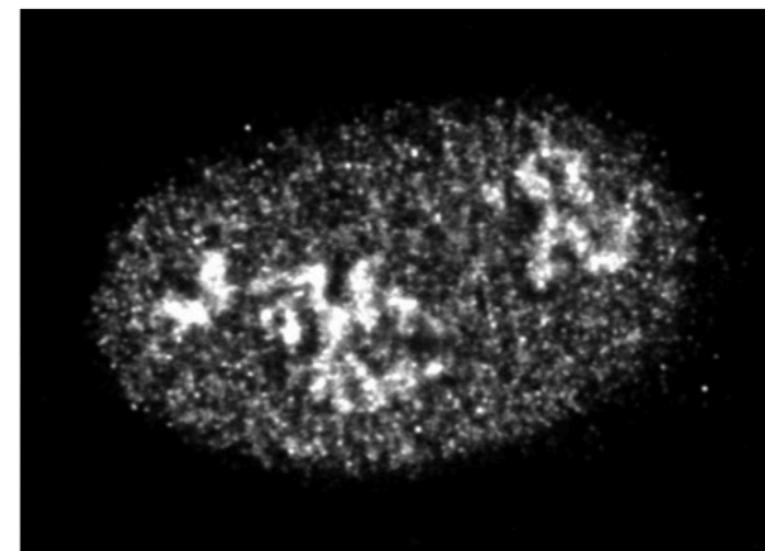
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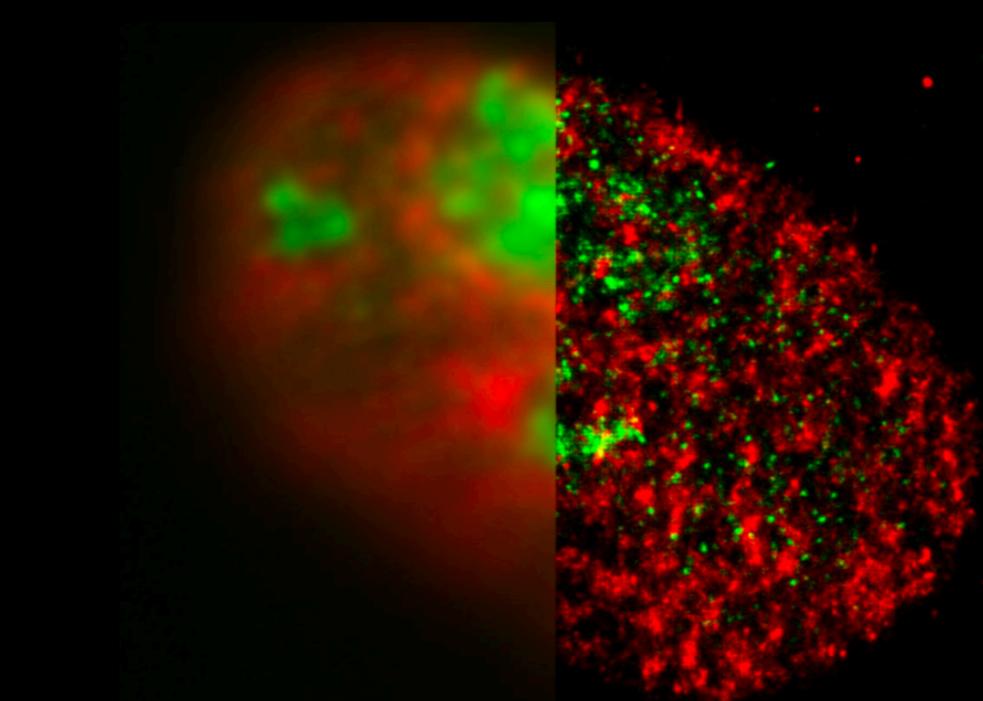
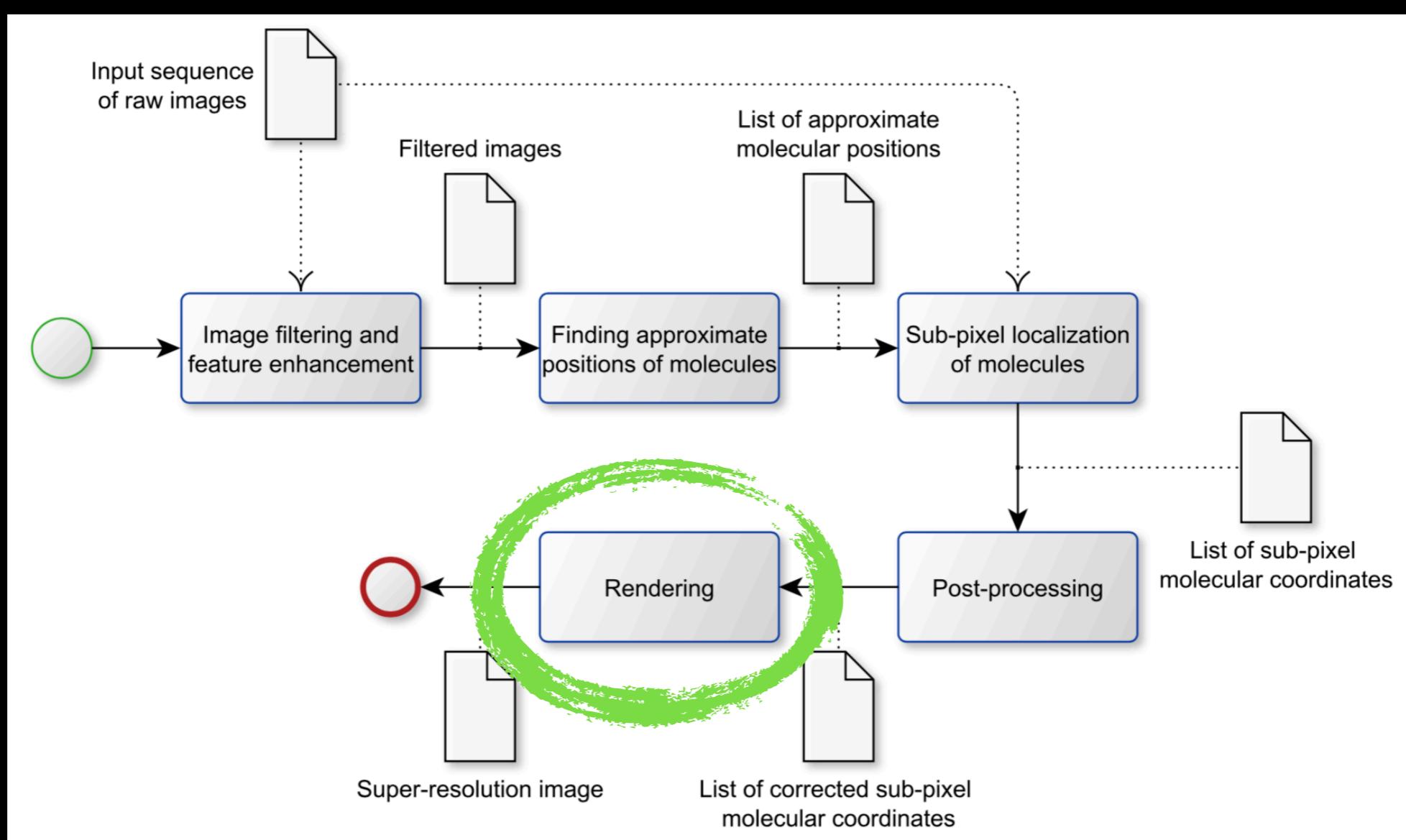
Result of image processing



Drift correction →

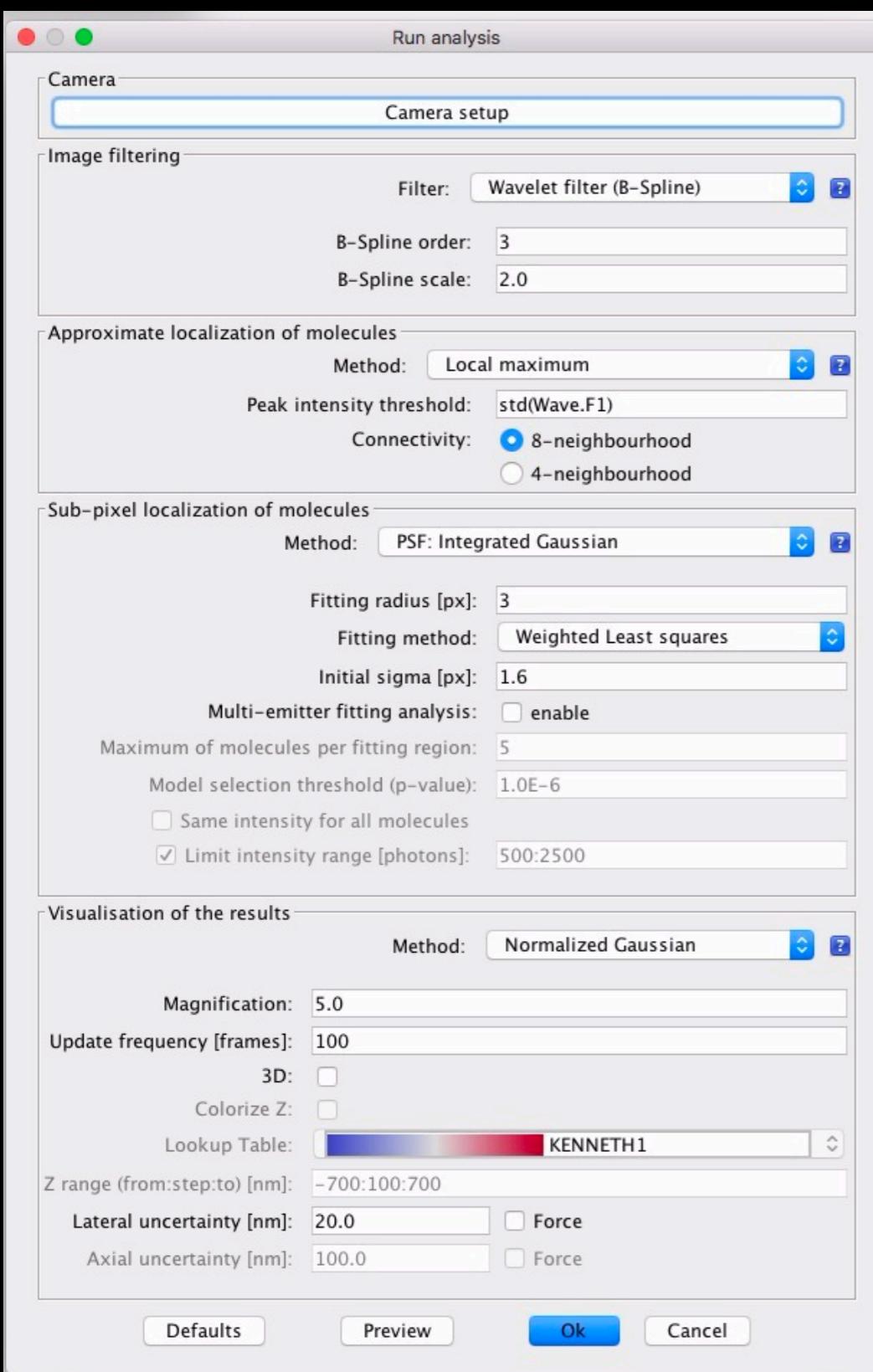
Drift corrected image





STORM image

Give a try to ThunderSTORM



[Bioinformatics](#). 2014 Aug 15;30(16):2389-90. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btu202. Epub 2014 Apr 25.

ThunderSTORM: a comprehensive ImageJ plug-in for PALM and STORM data analysis and super-resolution imaging.

Ovesný M¹, Křížek P¹, Borkovec J¹, Svindrych Z¹, Hagen GM¹.

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for ThunderSTORM. The URL is <https://github.com/zitmen/thunderstorm/wiki/Tutorials>. The repository navigation bar includes "This repository", "Search", "Pull requests", "Issues", and "Marketplace". The main content area is titled "zitmen / thunderstorm" and features a "Tutorials" section. Below it, it says "Martin Ovesny edited this page on 5 May 2015 · 4 revisions". A list of tutorials is provided:

- Processing 2D data
- Processing 3D data with astigmatism
- Post-processing modules
- Guidelines for the choice of parameters
- Analyzing super-resolution images with ImageJ
- Specifying a threshold for approximate detection of molecules
- Simulation engine
- Batch processing

Variants worth knowing...

Bioinformatics. 2014 Aug 15;30(16):2389-90. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btu202. Epub 2014 Apr 25.

ThunderSTORM: a comprehensive ImageJ plug-in for PALM and STORM data analysis and super-resolution imaging.

Ovesný M¹, Křížek P¹, Borkovec J¹, Svindrych Z¹, Hagen GM¹.

THE JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 148, 123311 (2018)



Phasor based single-molecule localization microscopy in 3D (pSMLM-3D): An algorithm for MHz localization rates using standard CPUs

Koen J. A. Martens,^{1,2} Arjen N. Bader,^{1,3} Sander Baas,¹ Bernd Rieger,⁴ and Johannes Hohlbein^{1,3,a)}

¹Laboratory of Biophysics, Wageningen University and Research, Stippeneng 4, 6708 WE Wageningen, The Netherlands

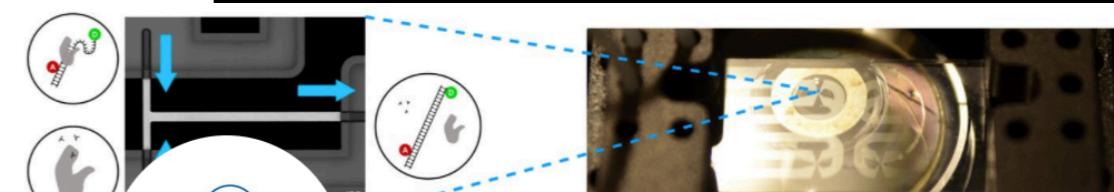
²Laboratory of Bionanotechnology, Wageningen University and Research, Bornse Weilanden 9, 6708 WG Wageningen, The Netherlands

³Microspectroscopy Research Facility, Wageningen University and Research, Stippeneng 4, 6708 WE Wageningen, The Netherlands

⁴Faculty of Applied Sciences, Delft University of Technology, Lorentzweg 1, 2628 CJ Delft, The Netherlands

(Received 20 September 2017; accepted 6 December 2017; published online 22 December 2017)

We present a fast and model-free 2D and 3D single-molecule localization algorithm that allows more than 3×10^6 localizations per second to be calculated on a standard multi-core central processing unit with localization accuracies in line with the most accurate algorithms currently available. Our algorithm converts the region of interest around a point spread function to two phase vectors (phasors) by calculating the first Fourier coefficients in both the x- and y-direction. The angles of these phasors are used to localize the center of the single fluorescent emitter, and the ratio of the magnitudes of the two phasors is a measure for astigmatism, which can be used to obtain depth information (z-direction). Our approach can be used both as a stand-alone algorithm for maximizing localization speed and as a first estimator for more time consuming iterative algorithms. © 2017 Author(s). All article content, except where otherwise noted, is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>). <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5005899>



Johannes Hohlbein

@HohlbeinLab Follows you

3.1415 working in interested in single molecules and single cells (and instrumentation to observe those , #miCube, #pSMLM). Views are my own.

Tweets Tweets & replies Media

Johannes Hohlbein Retweeted

Biophysical Society @BiophysicalSoc · 20h
Find out which techniques moved on to the next round of Biophysics Madness, and keep voting for your favorites! surveymonkey.com/r/biomad18-2

Variants worth knowing...

[Bioinformatics](#). 2014 Aug 15;30(16):2389-90. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btu202. Epub 2014 Apr 25.

ThunderSTORM: a comprehensive ImageJ plug-in for PALM and STORM data analysis and super-resolution imaging.

Ovesný M¹, Křížek P¹, Borkovec J¹, Svindrych Z¹, Hagen GM¹.

THE JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS 148, 123311 (2018)



Phasor based single-molecule localization microscopy in 3D (pSMLM-3D): An algorithm for MHz localization rates using standard CPUs

Koen J. A. Martens,^{1,2} Arjen N. Bader,^{1,3} Sander Baas,¹ Bernd Rieger,⁴ and Johannes Hohlbein^{1,3,a)}

¹Laboratory of Biophysics, Wageningen University & Research, The Netherlands

²Laboratory of Bionanotechnology, Wageningen University & Research, The Netherlands

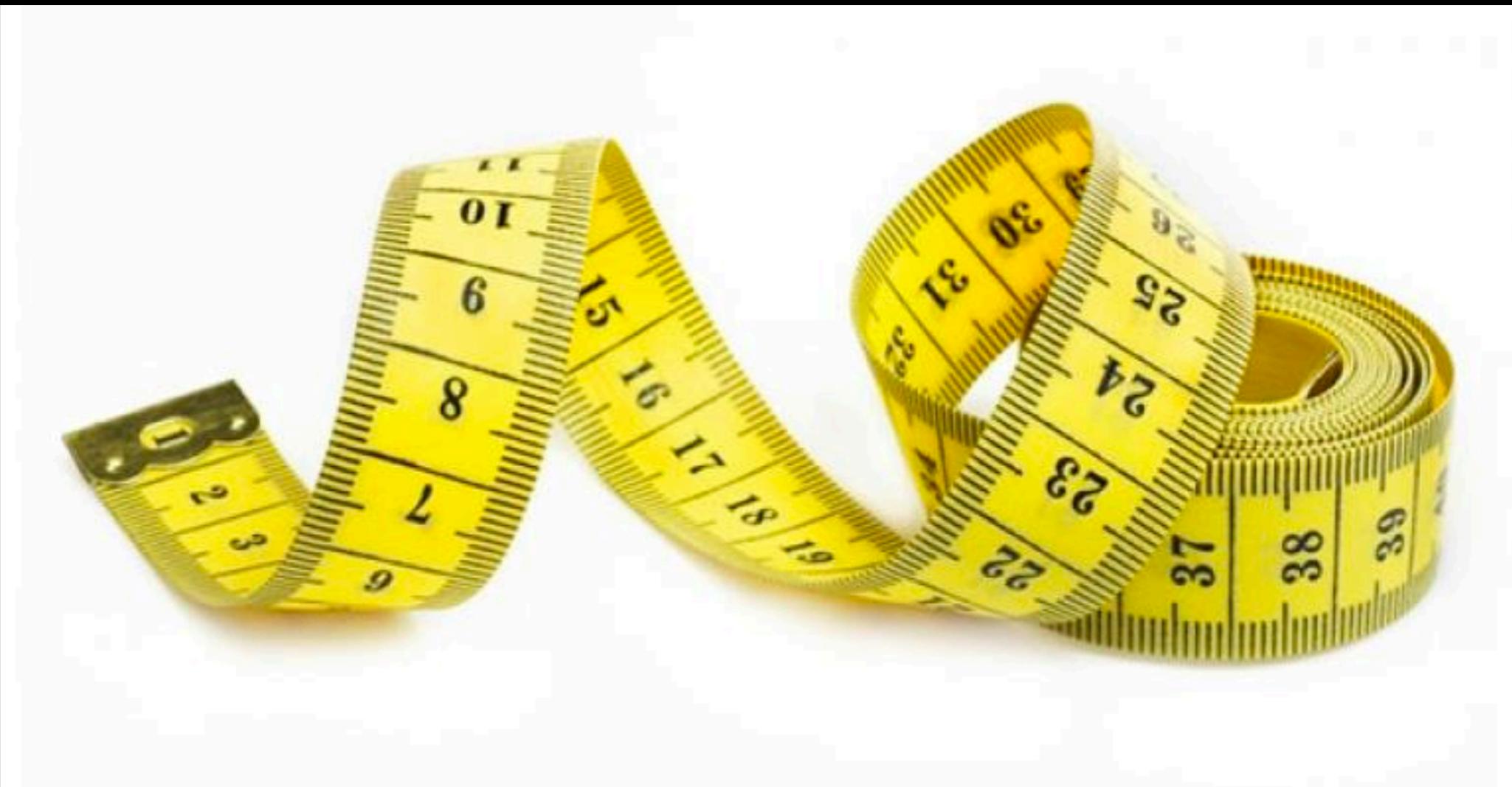
³Microspectroscopy Research Facility, Wageningen University & Research, The Netherlands

⁴Faculty of Applied Sciences, Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands

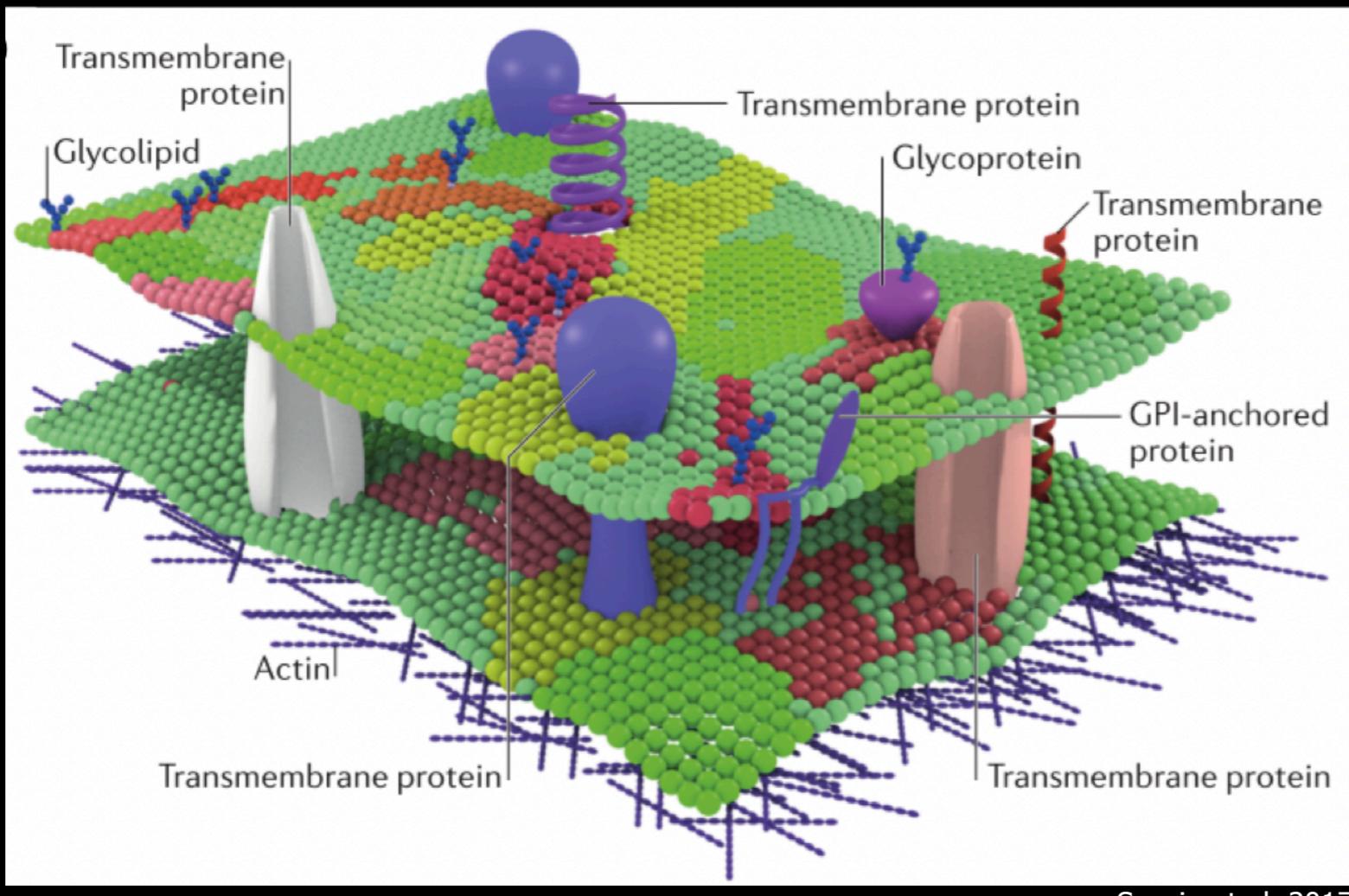
(Received 20 September 2017; accepted 12 January 2018)

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'kjamartens / thunderstorm'. The repository was forked from 'zitmen/thunderstorm'. The main navigation bar includes links for 'Code', 'Pull requests', 'Issues', 'Marketplace', and 'Explore'. The 'Code' tab is selected. Below the navigation bar, there's a summary: 'This branch is 23 commits ahead, 3 commits behind zitmen:master.' A commit by 'kjamartens' dated 'Update 19-03-2018 - fixing banding issue' is listed. At the bottom, there are links for 'Deprecated versions', 'Thunder_STORM-FIJI_20180319.jar', and 'Thunder_STORM-ImageJ_20180319.jar', each with a note: 'Update 19-03-2018 - fixing banding issue'.

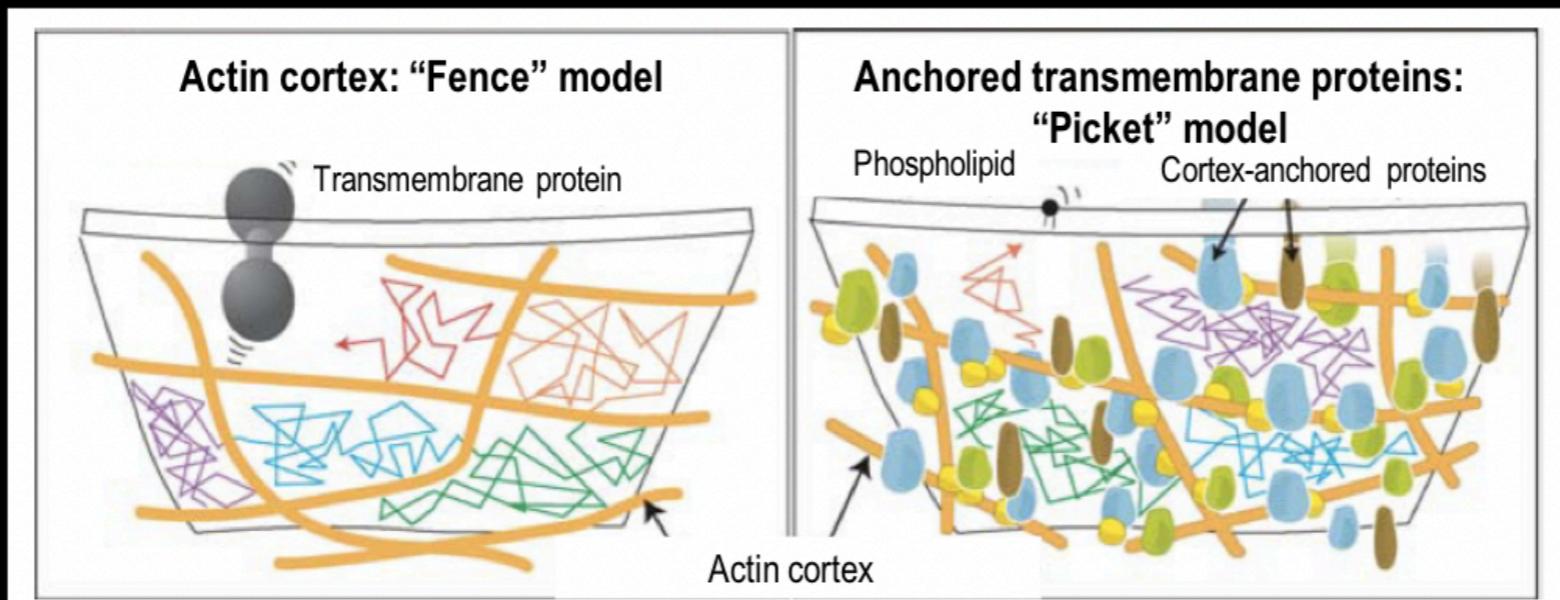
We have our data,
what about now?



Study protein clustering...

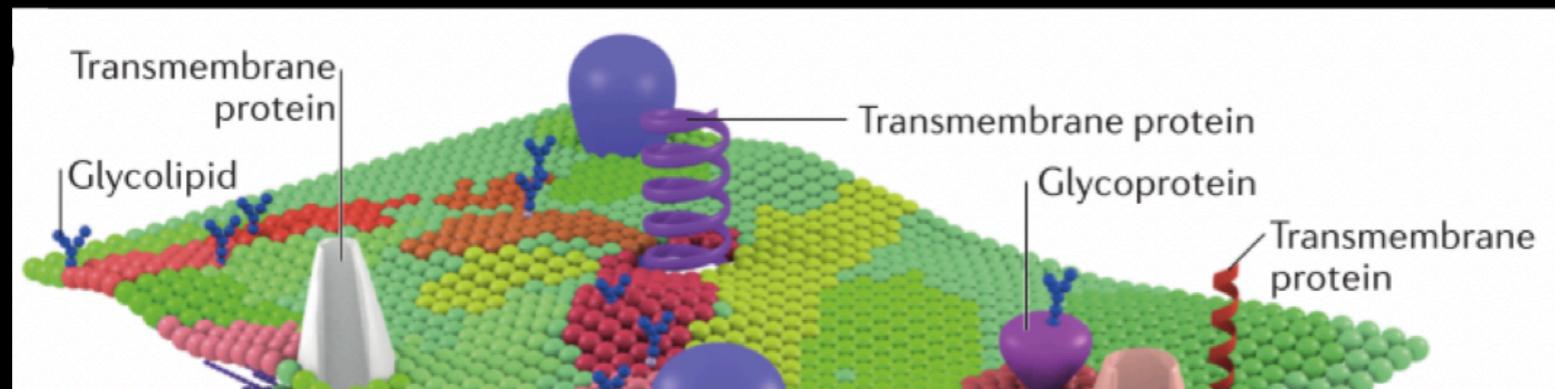


Sezgin et al. 2017



Kusumi et al. 2005

Study protein clustering...

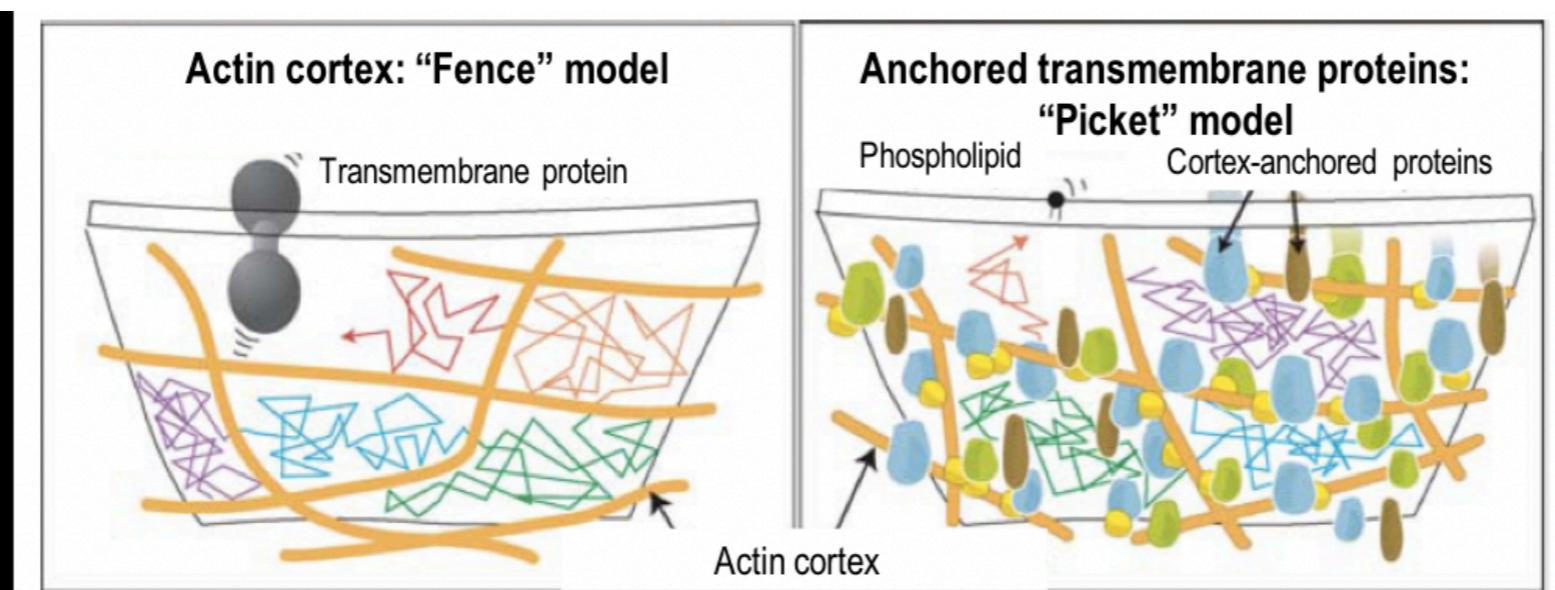


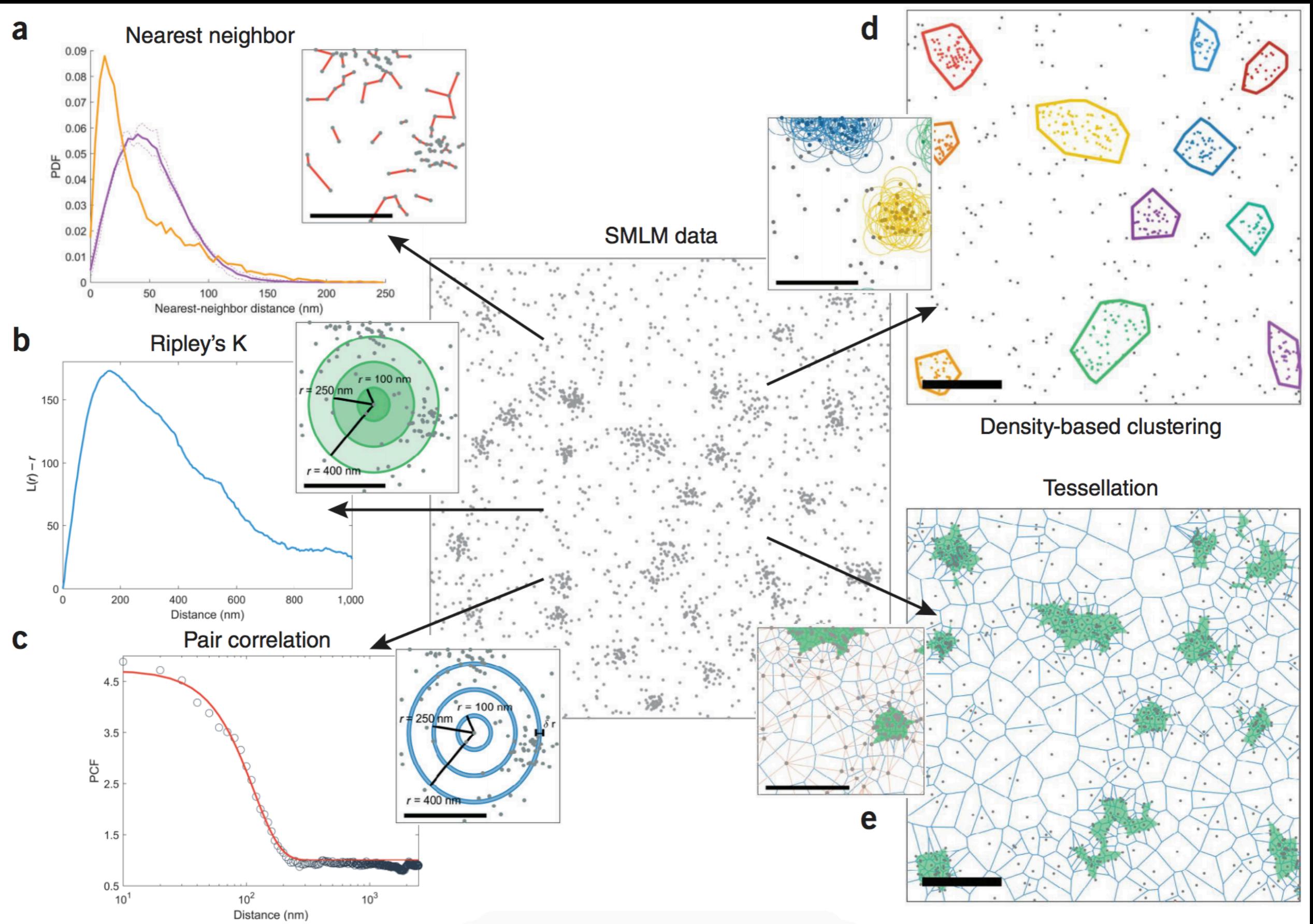
Turning single-molecule localization microscopy into a quantitative bioanalytical tool

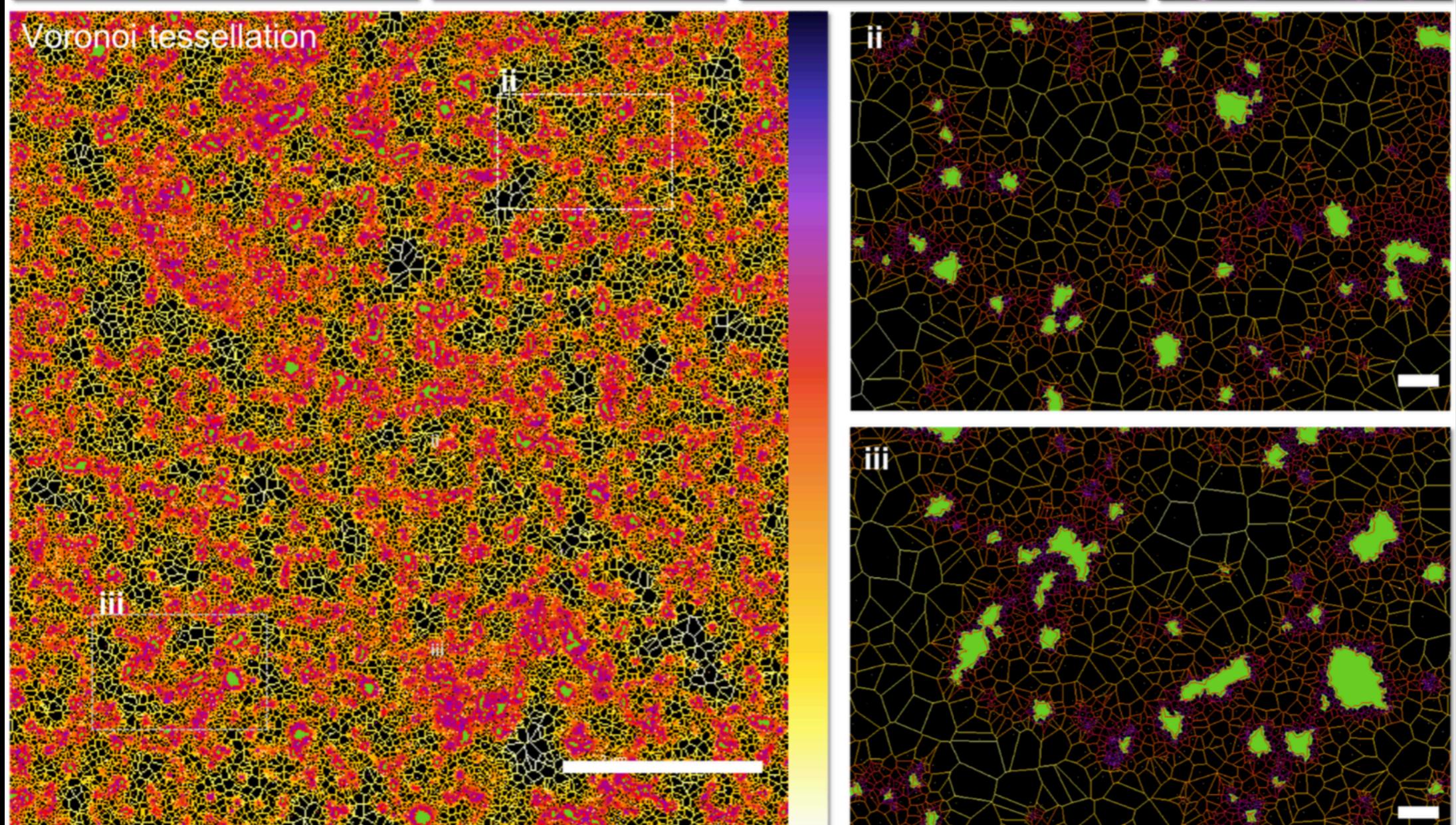
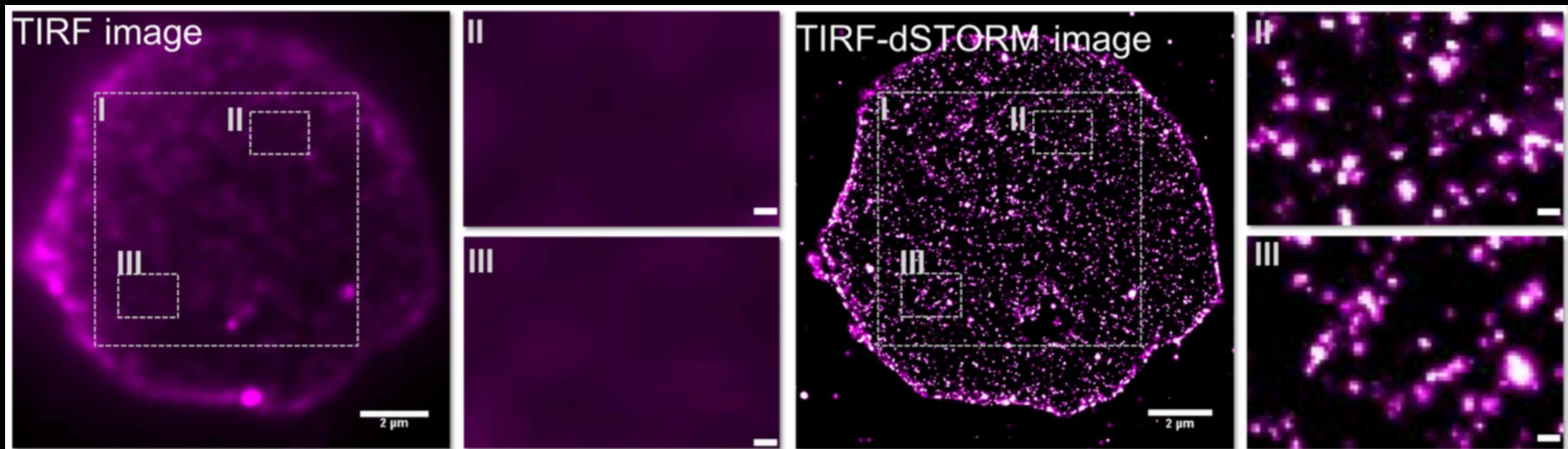
[PR Nicovich, DM Owen, K Gaus - Nature protocols, 2017 - nature.com](#)

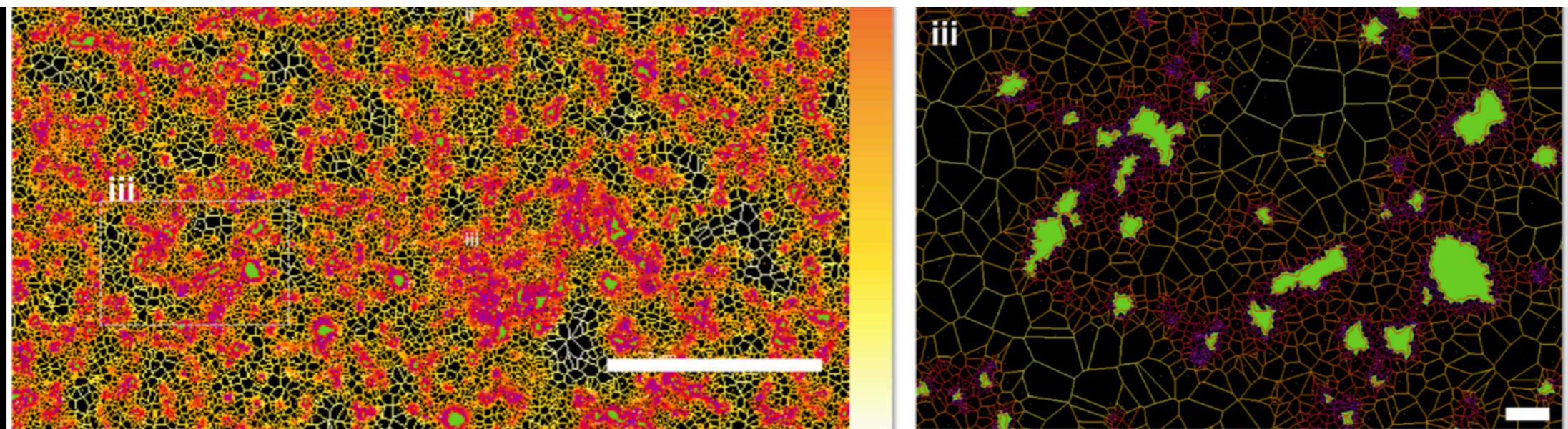
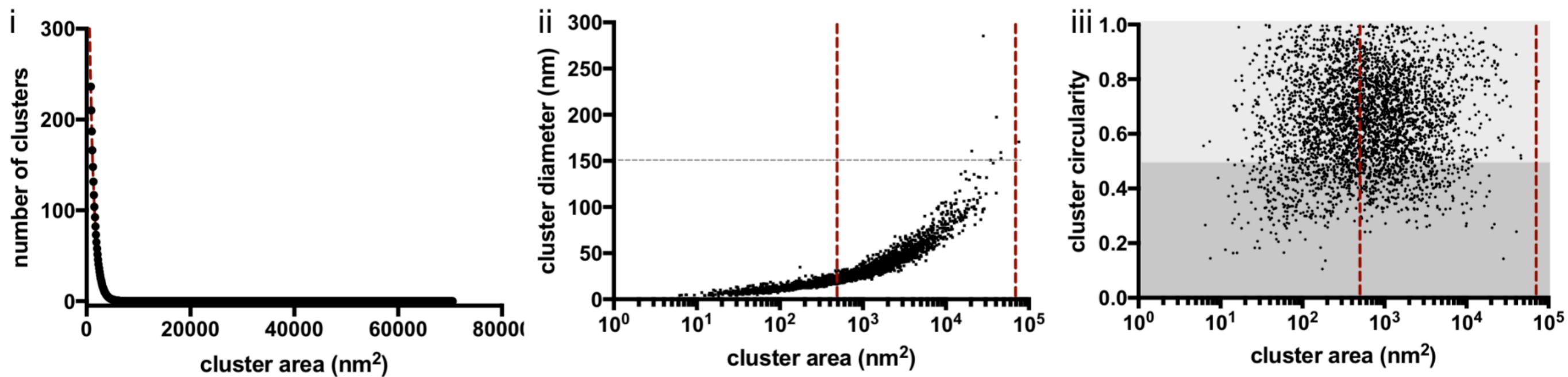
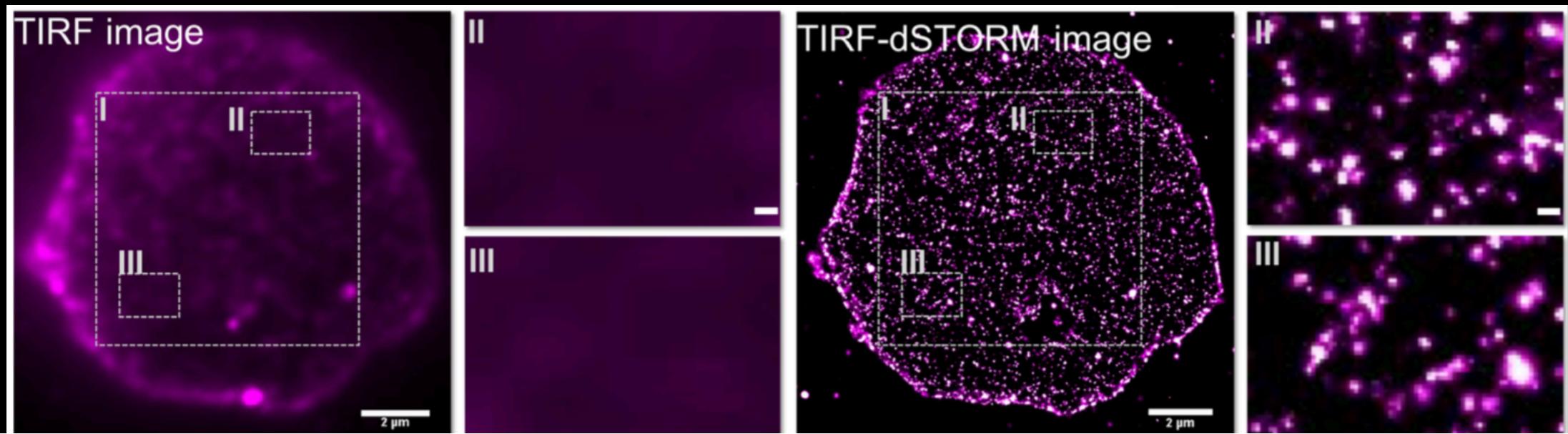
Single-molecule localization microscopy (SMLM) generates super-resolution images by serially detecting individual fluorescent molecules. The power of SMLM, however, goes beyond images: biologically relevant information can be extracted from the mathematical relationships between the positions of the fluorophores in space and time. Here we review the history of SMLM and how recent progress in methods for spatial point analysis has enabled quantitative measurement of SMLM data, providing insights into biomolecule ...

☆ 99 Cited by 22 Related articles All 6 versions Web of Science: 12 ☰

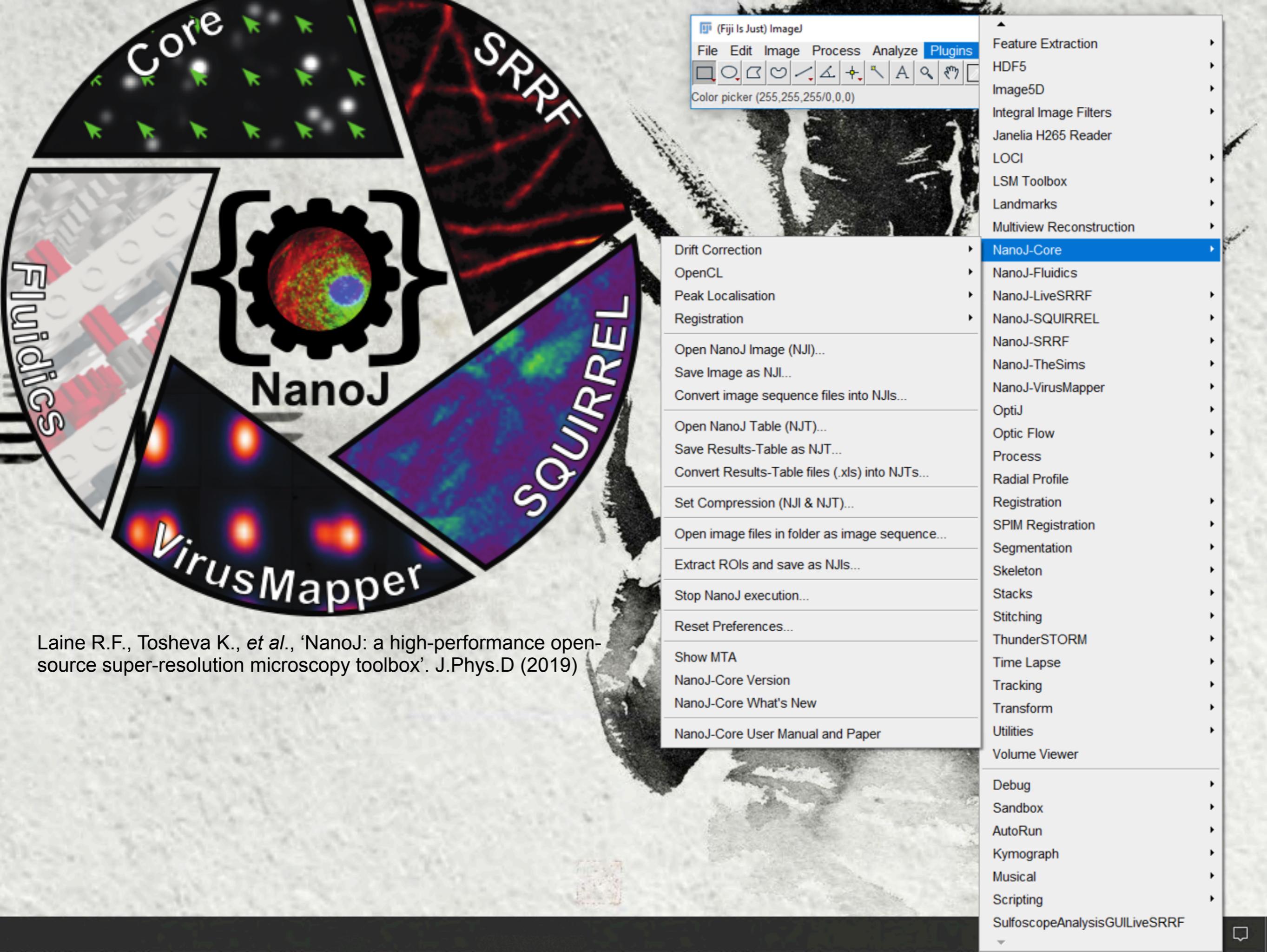


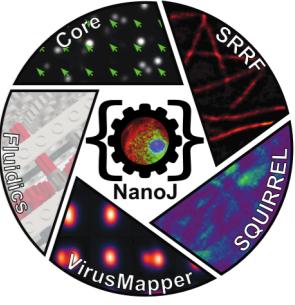






NanoJ - A little bit
about us!





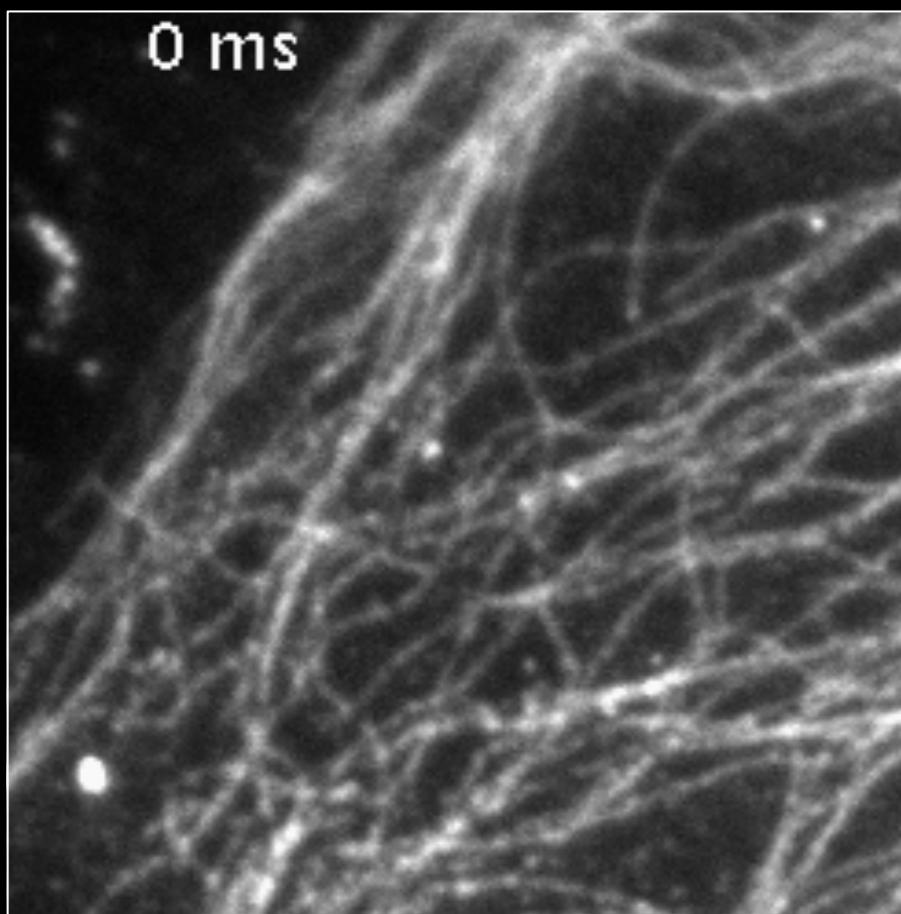
Pre-processing steps

Drift correction

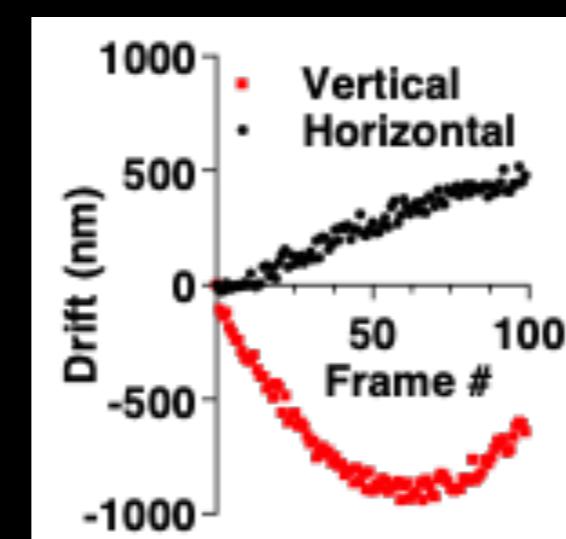
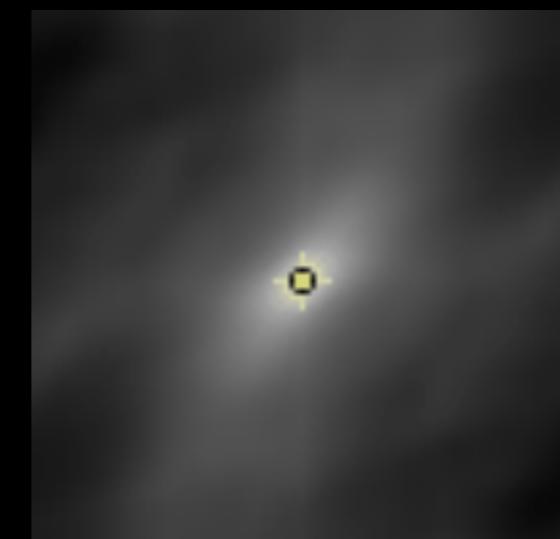
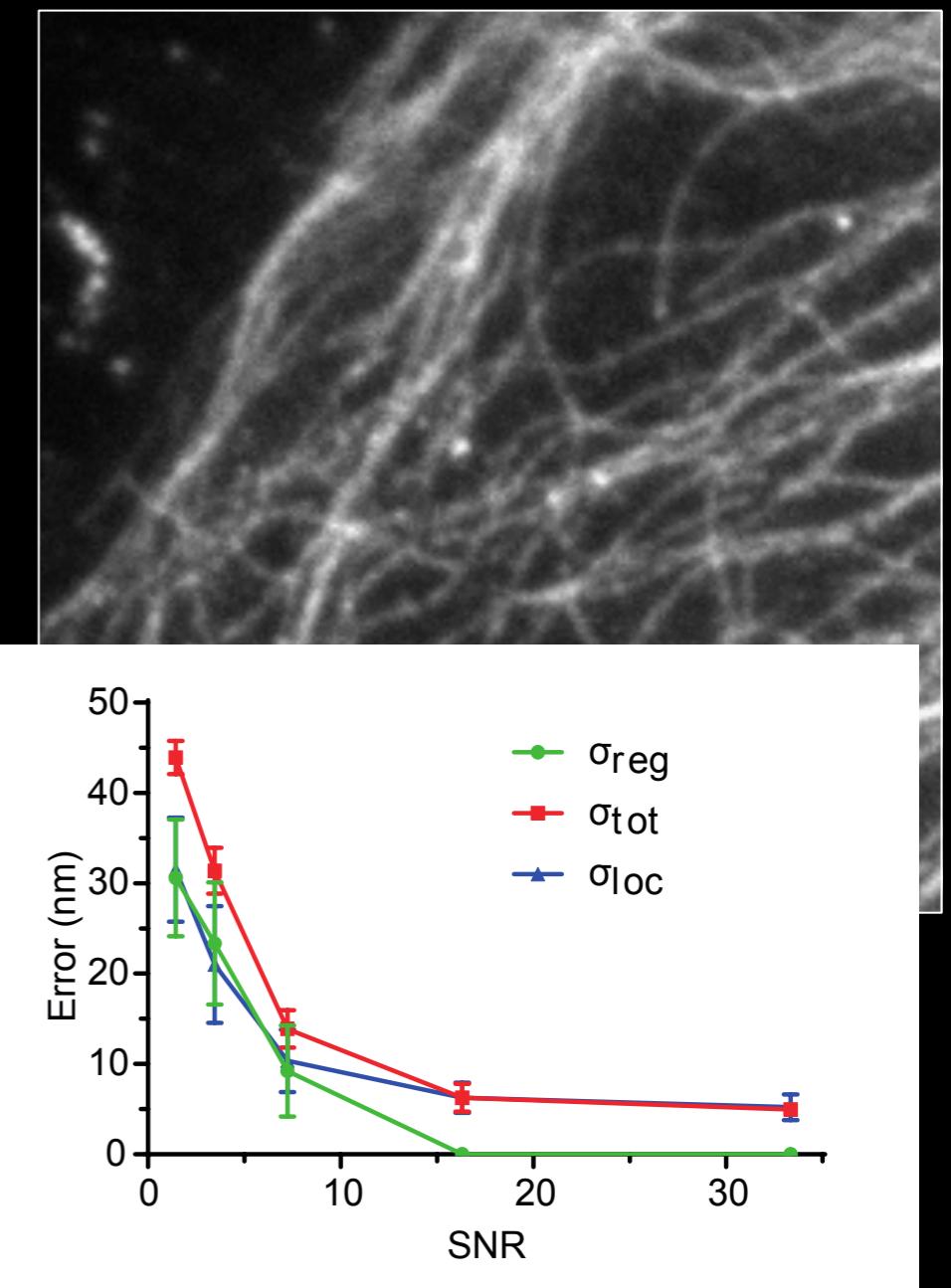
NanoJ-Core

CCM

Prior to drift correction



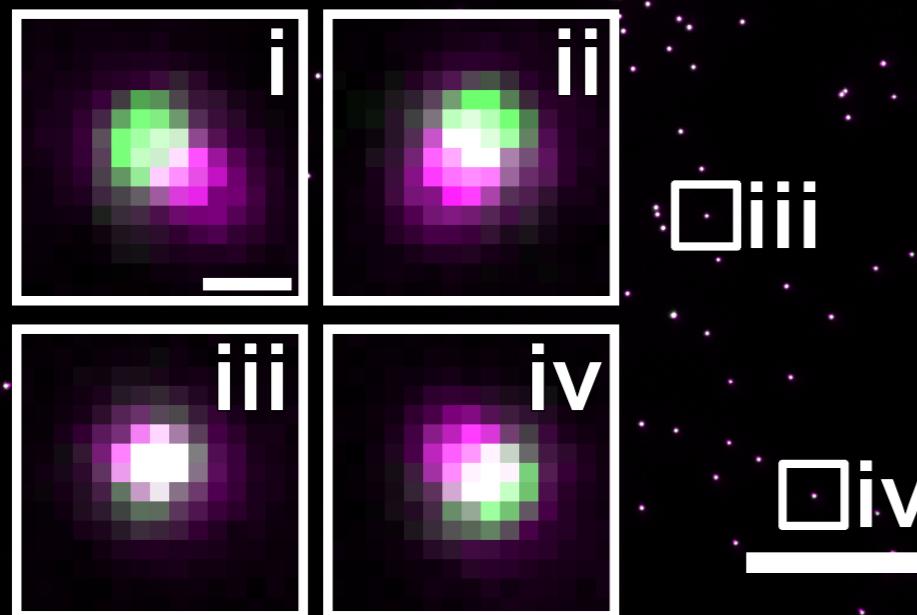
After drift correction



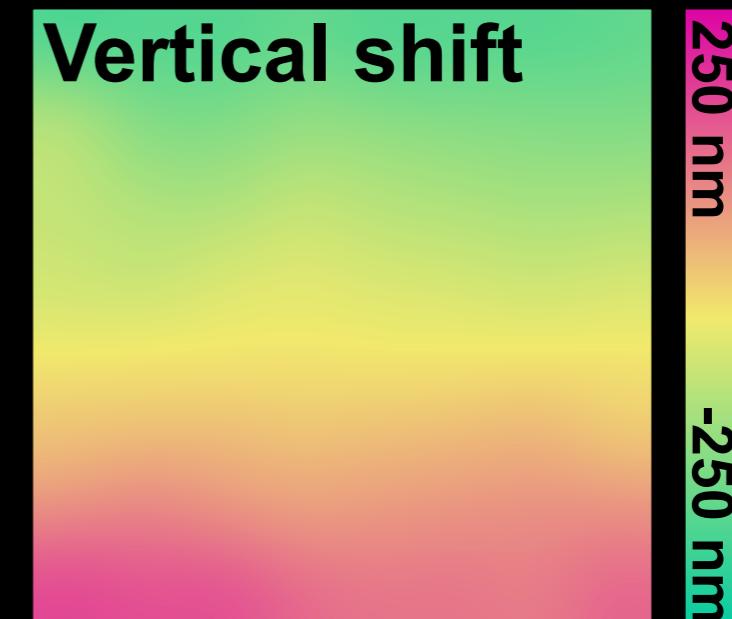
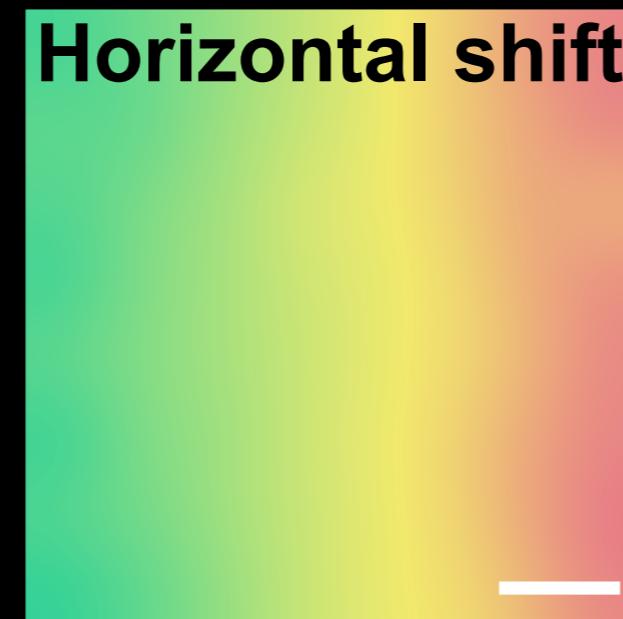
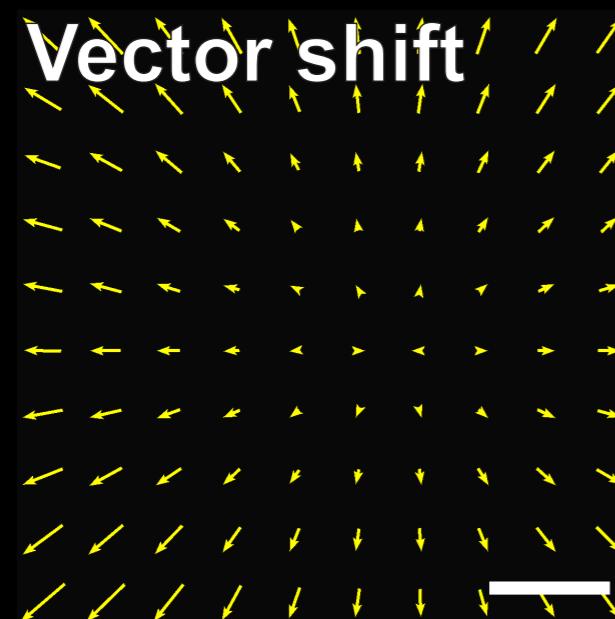
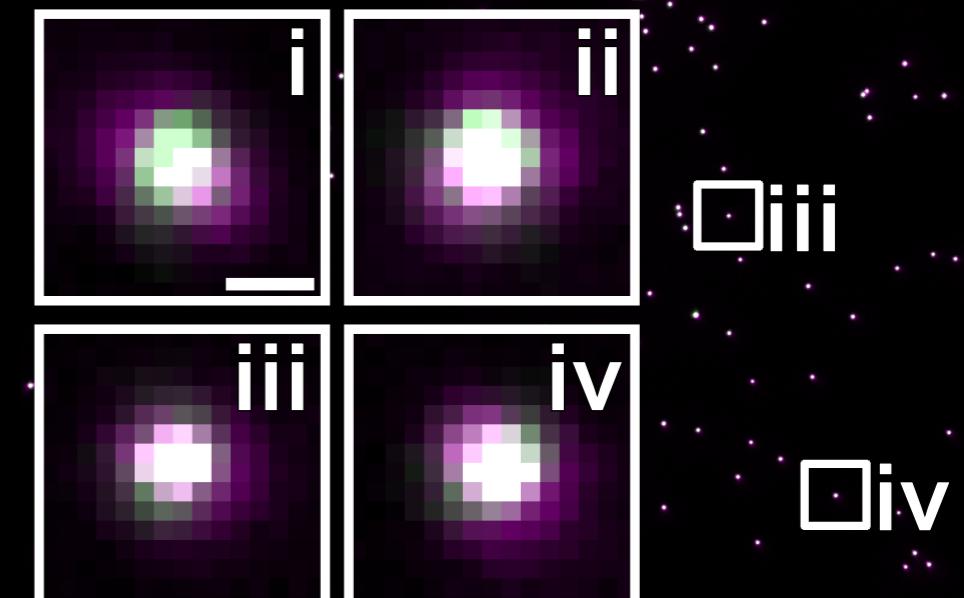
Channel alignment

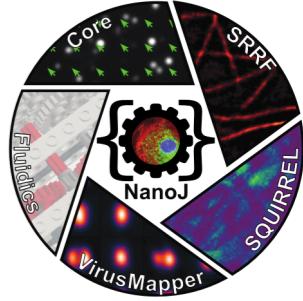
NanoJ-Core

Before registration ii
 i

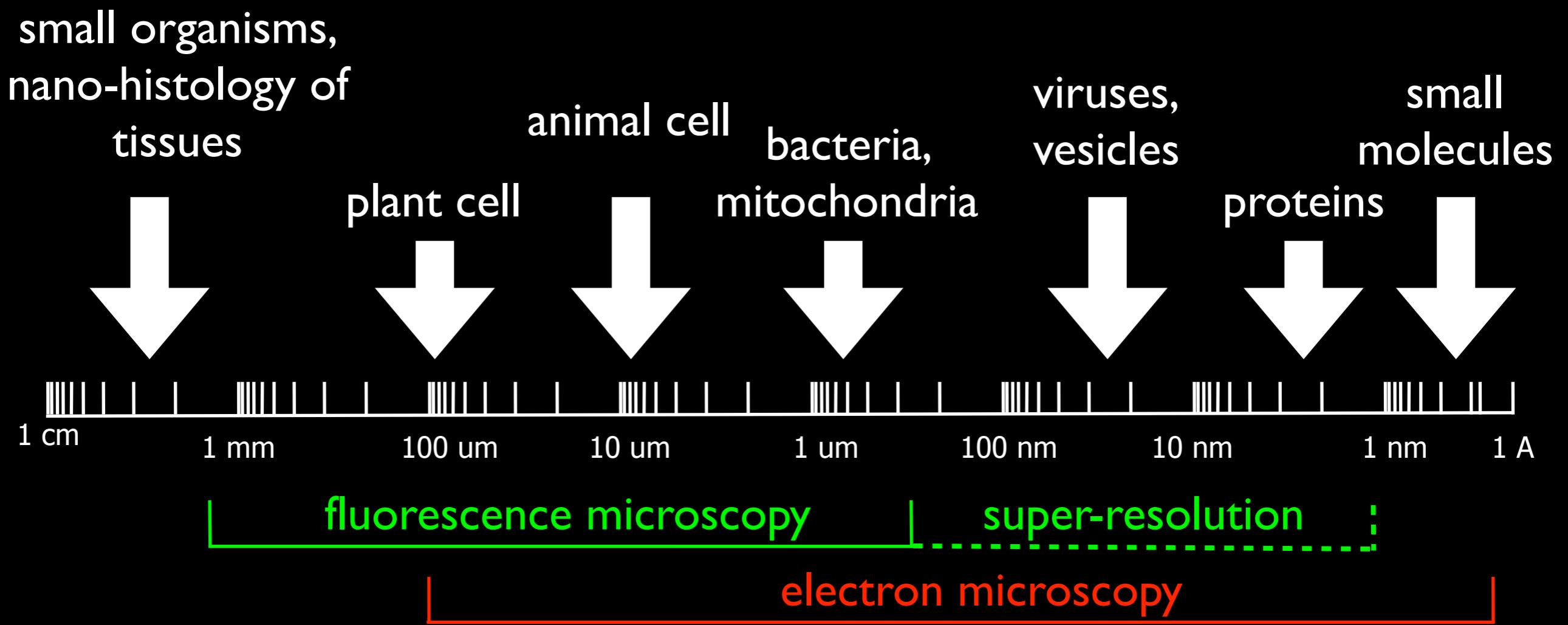


After registration ii
 i





Super-Resolution image reconstruction



Reviewers:

HFSP: “this would be a great project for Cryo-EM”

MRC: “super-resolution in general should be seen at face value
as a sophisticated way of analyzing blobs that can only be
complementary to high-resolution EM”

Live-cell super-resolution

illumination:
mW/cm²

acquisition:
seconds

illumination:
>kW/cm²

acquisition:
minutes-hours

Live-cell compatibility

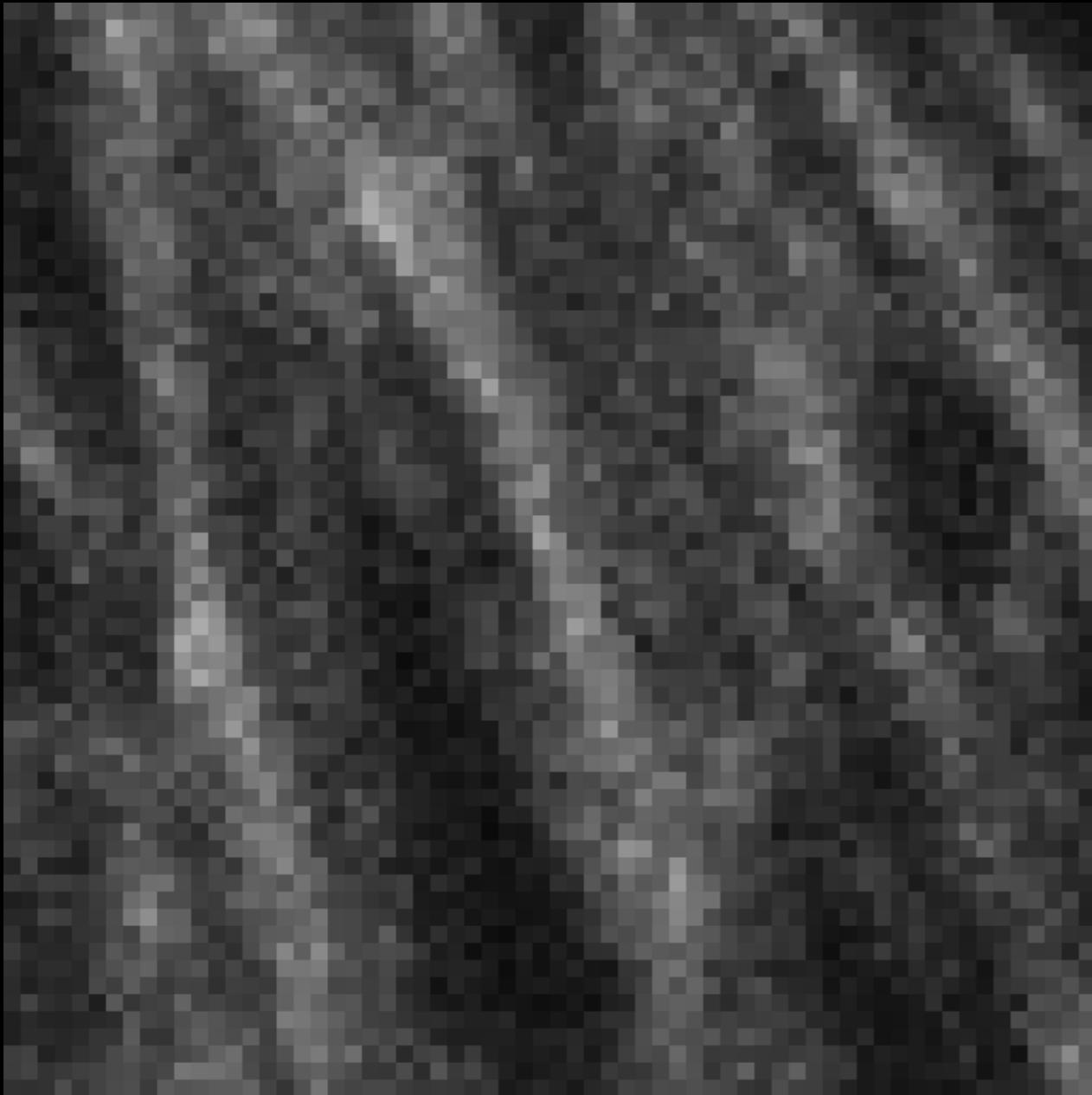
Widefield
200-300nm

SIM
110-150nm

STED
20-150nm

PALM/
STORM
20-50nm

Super-Resolution Radial Fluctuations (SRRF, reads as *surf*)



100 frames at 40mW/cm²



Nils Gustafsson



Siân Culley

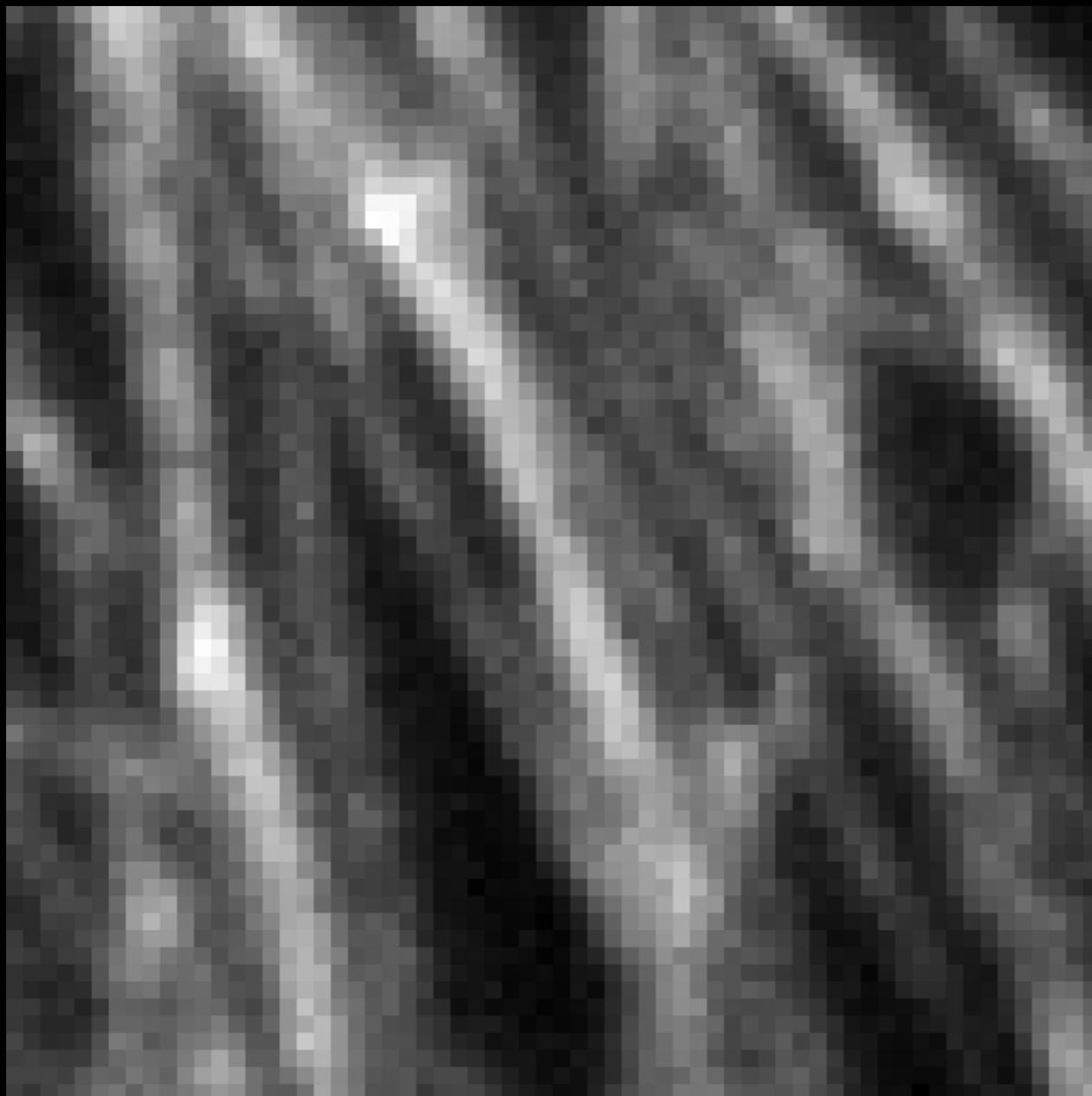
Super-Resolution Radial Fluctuations (SRRF, reads as *surf*)



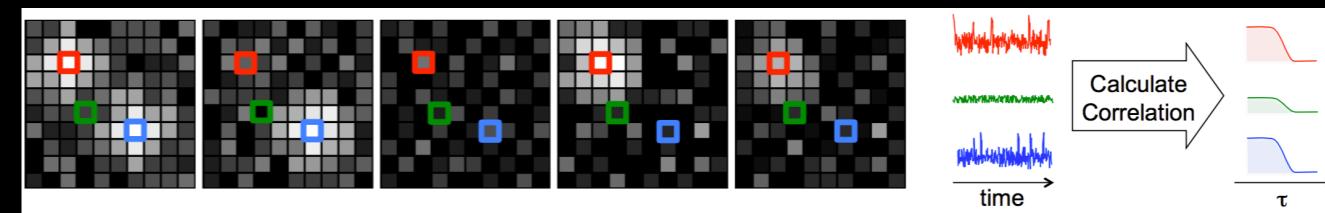
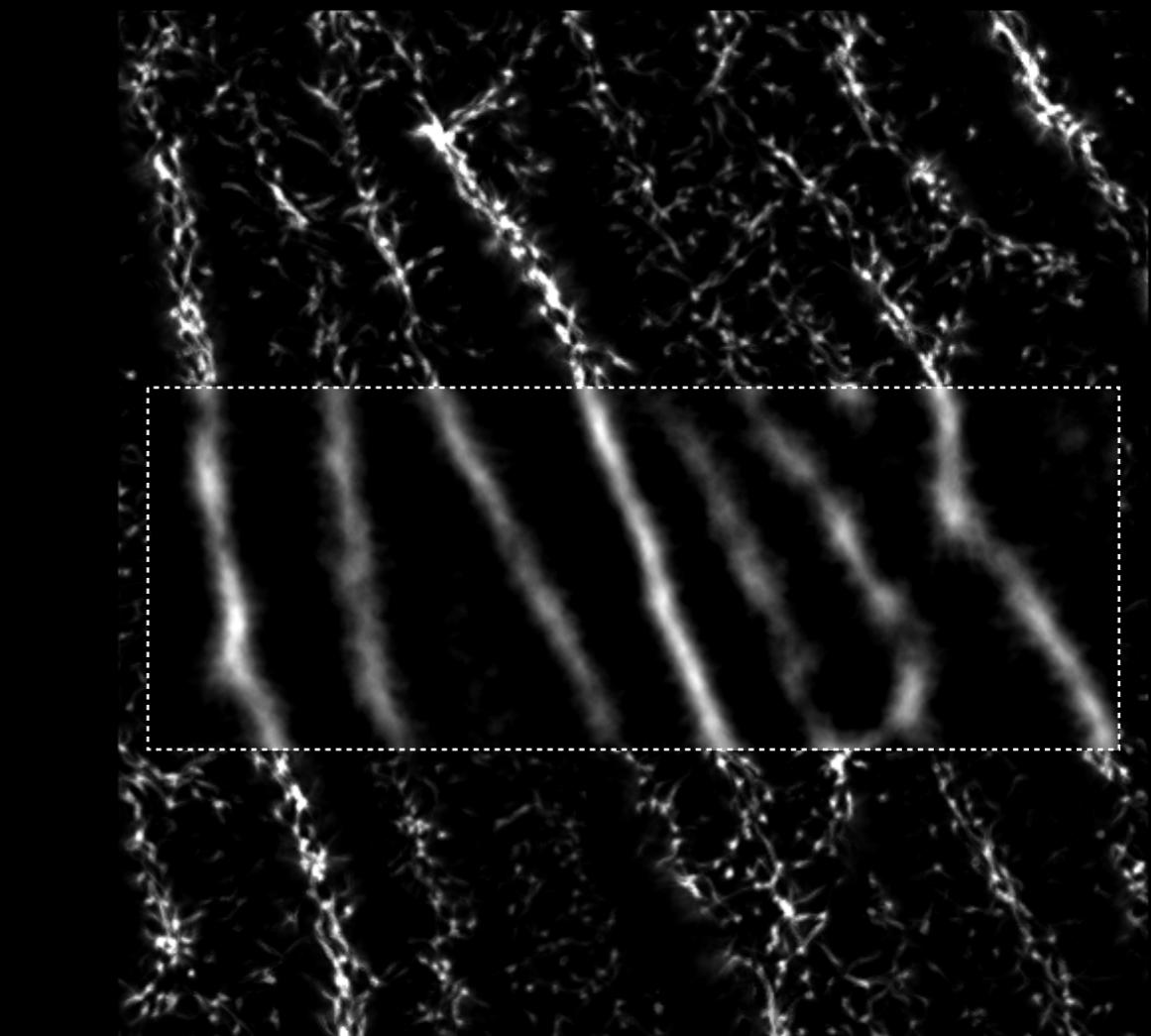
Nils Gustafsson



Siân Culley



100 frames at 40mW/cm²



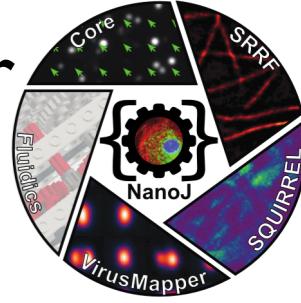
bottom line... for a very dead and fixed cell,
SRRF will be similar to PALM & STORM

... but for a live-cell, labeled with GFP,
using 10.000-fold less illumination



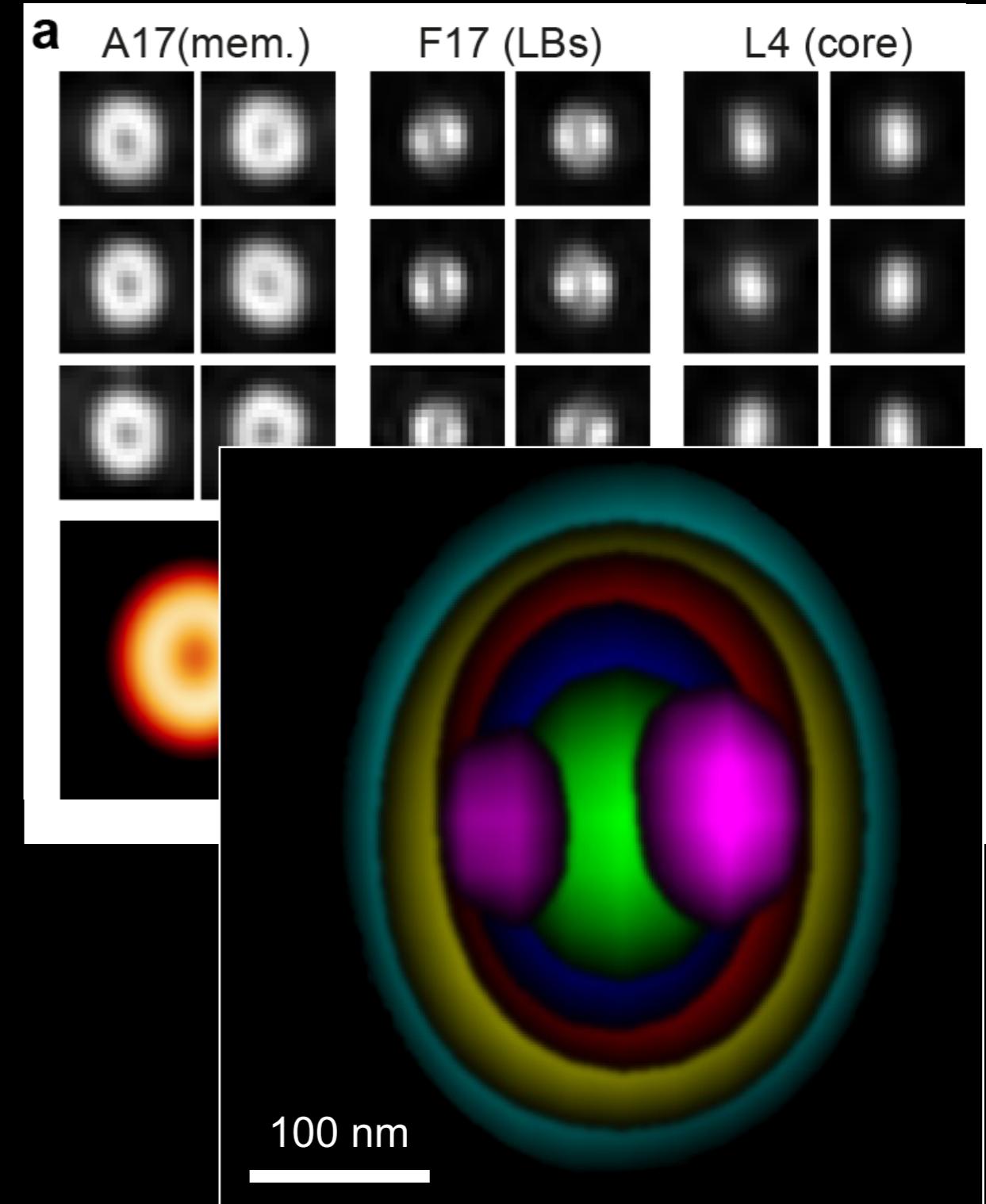
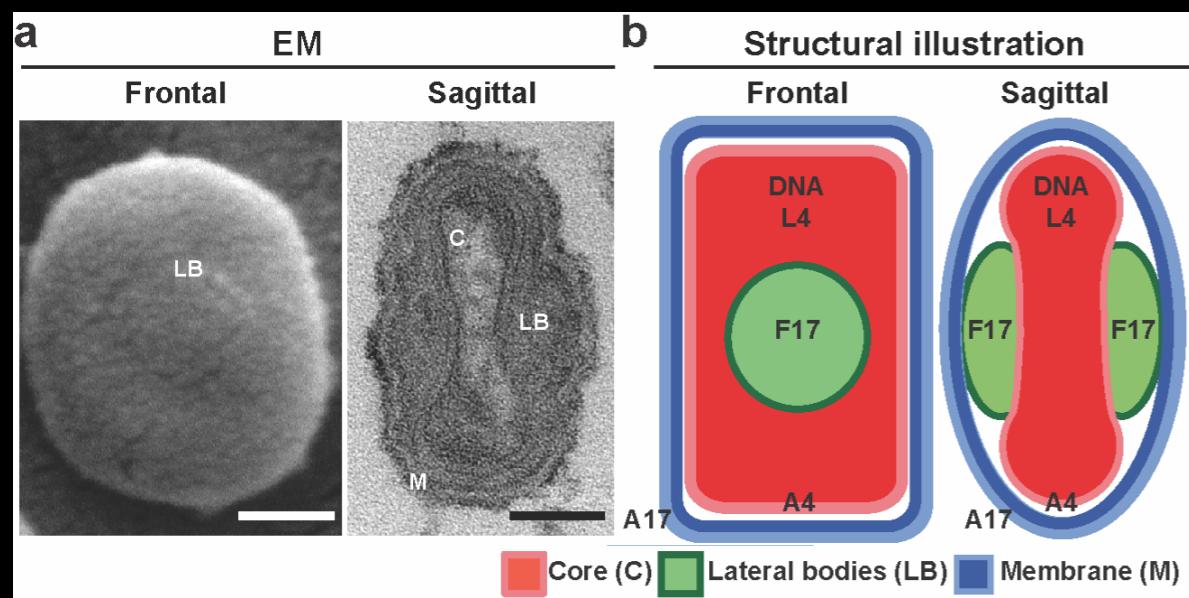
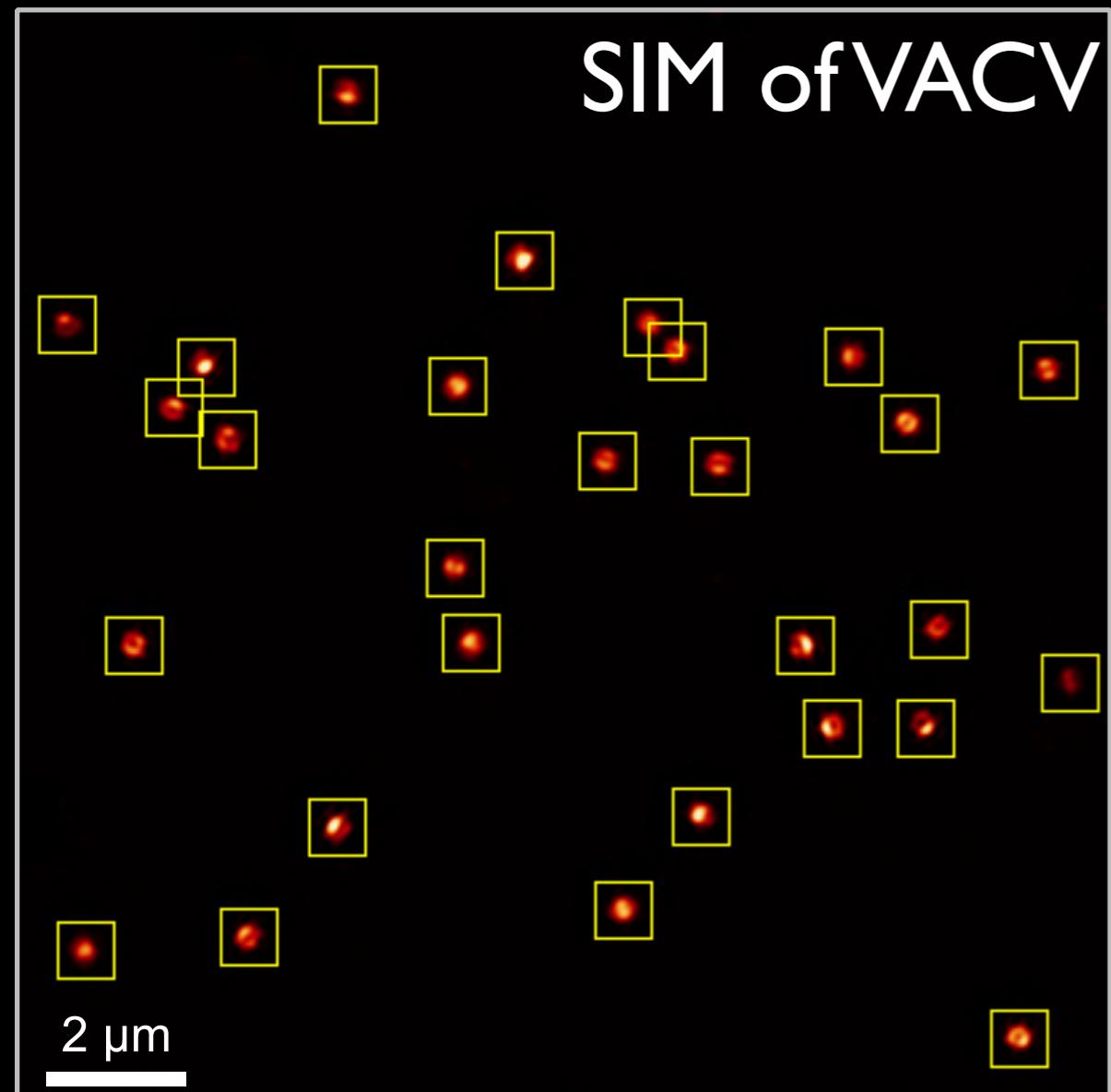
Siân Culley

Kalina Tosheva



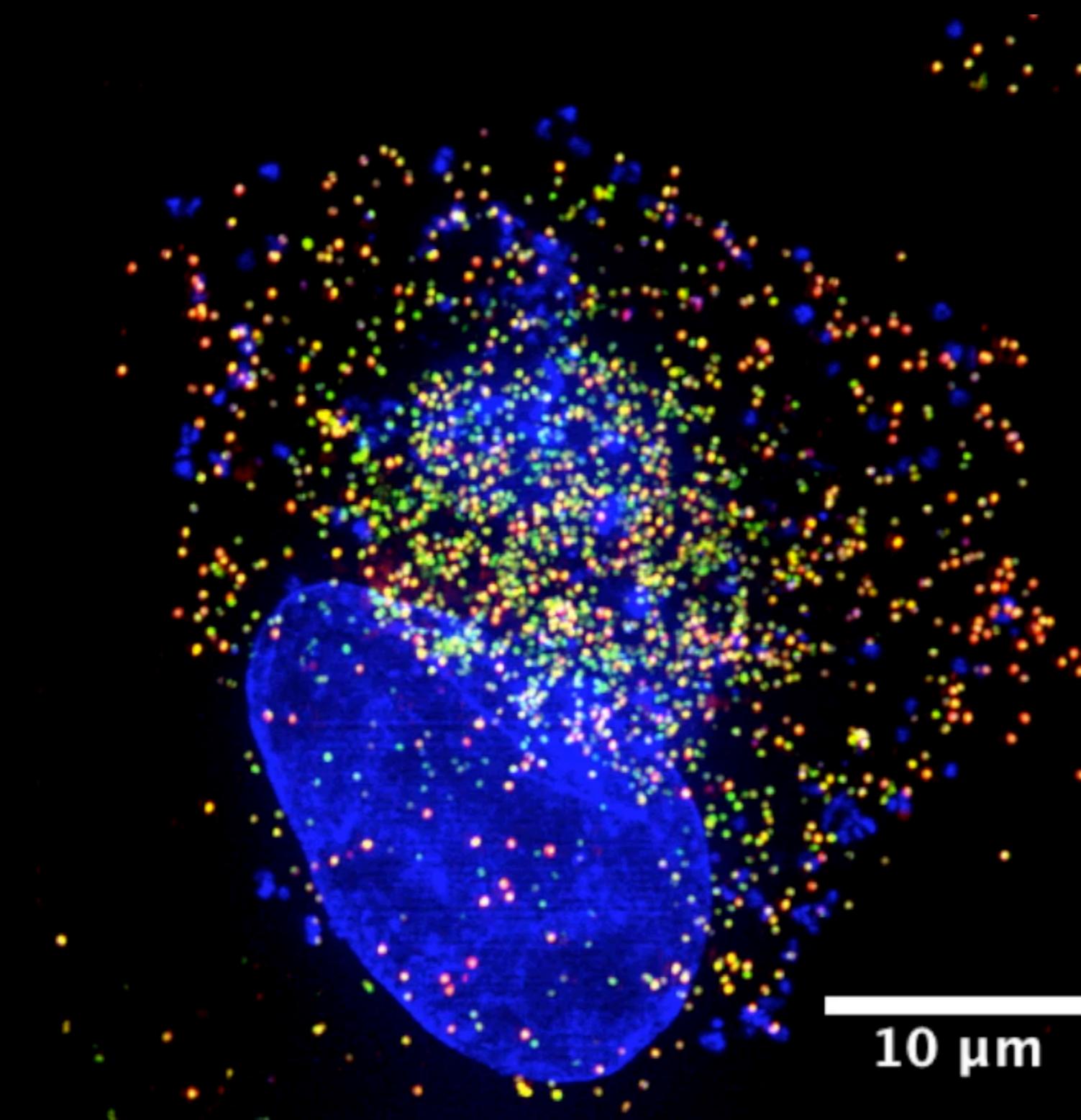
Single-particle averaging

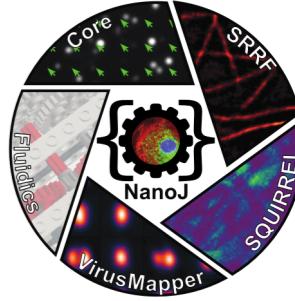
Single-particle averaging (VirusMapper)



Gray R., et al. 'VirusMapper: open-source nanoscale mapping of viral architecture through super-resolution microscopy' Sci. Rep. (2016)

Single-particle averaging (VirusMapper)



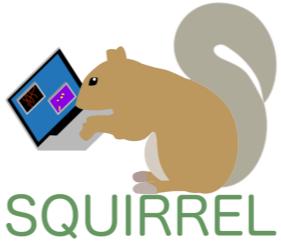


Quality control in super-resolution microscopy



Siân Culley

NanoJ-SQUIRREL - is
your image nuts?



SQUIRREL

Quality control (SQUIRREL)

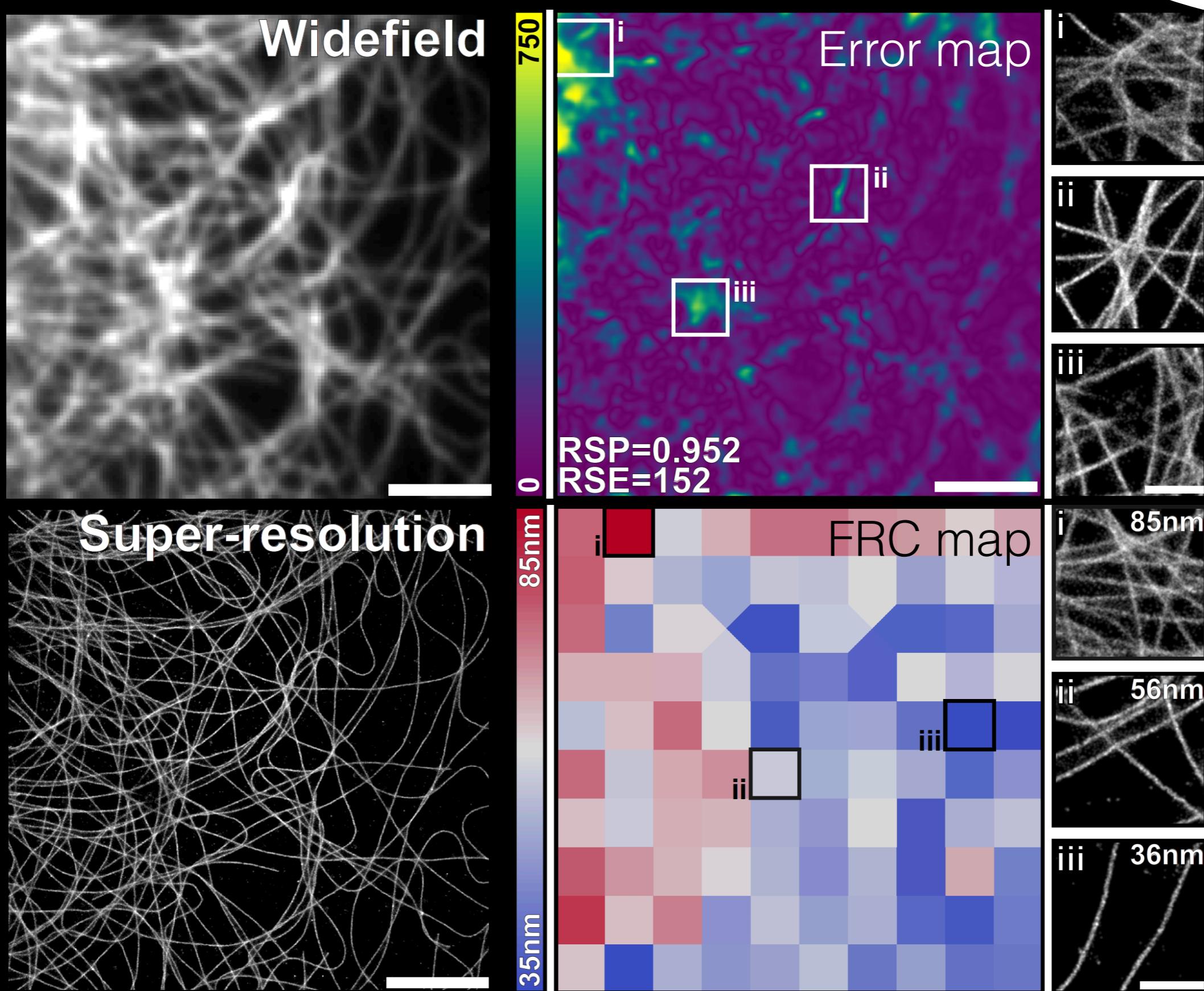
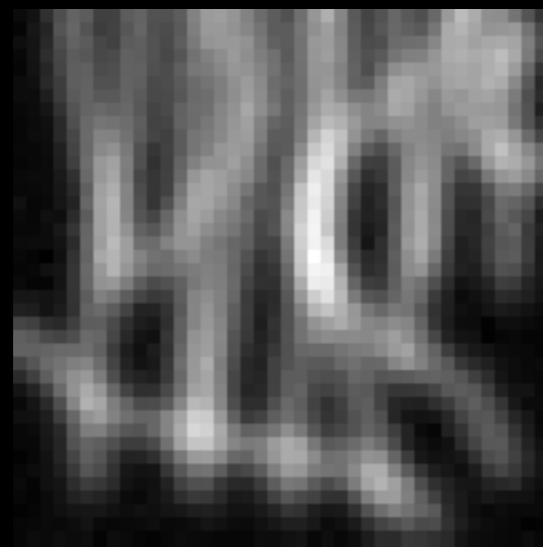


Image formation

Diffraction Limited



\approx

Σ



\otimes

$=$

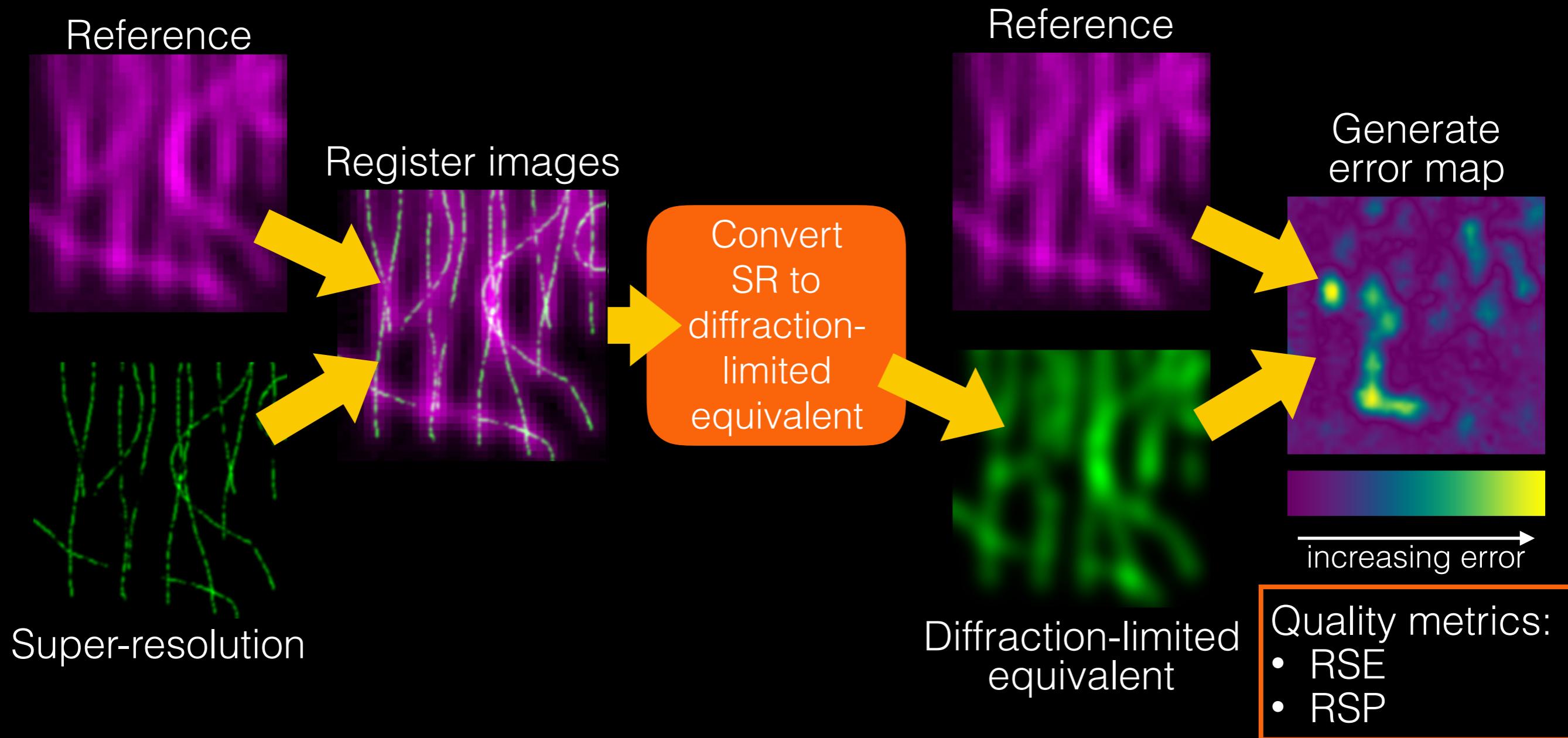


\times

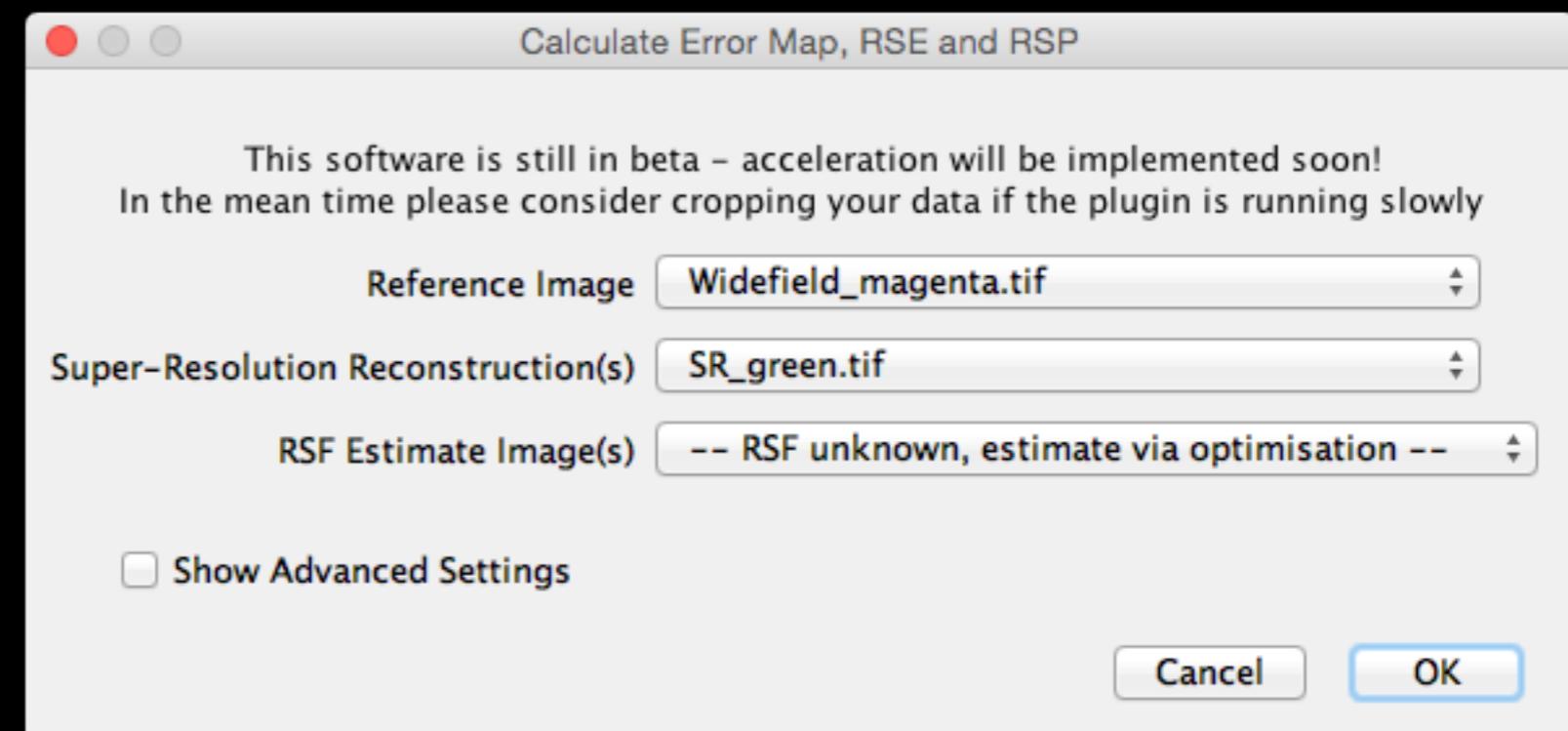
Artefact-**full** SR

Diffraction Limited

SQUIRREL error-mapping pipeline

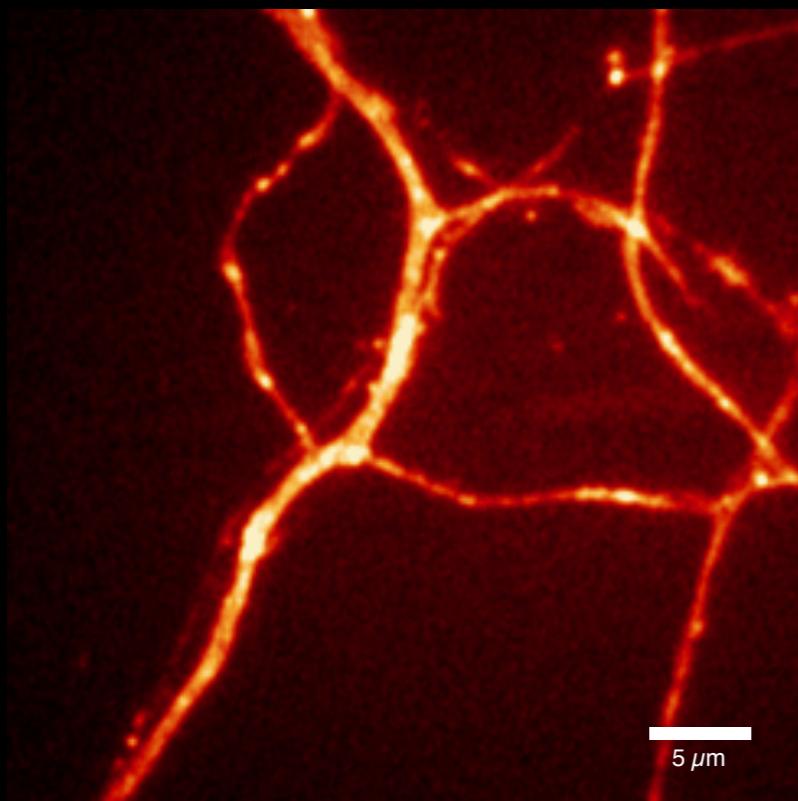


Er, this sounds complicated

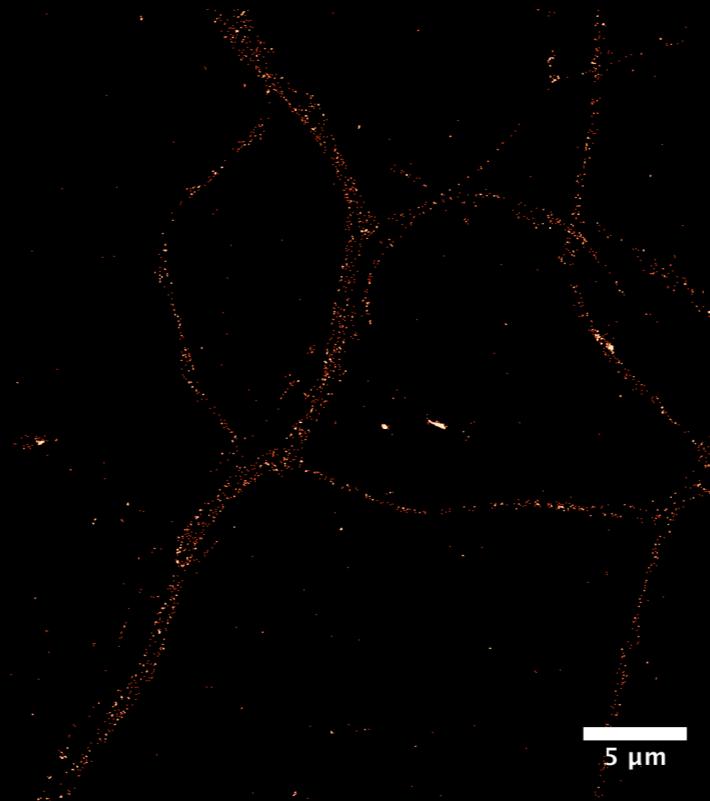


Improving acquisitions

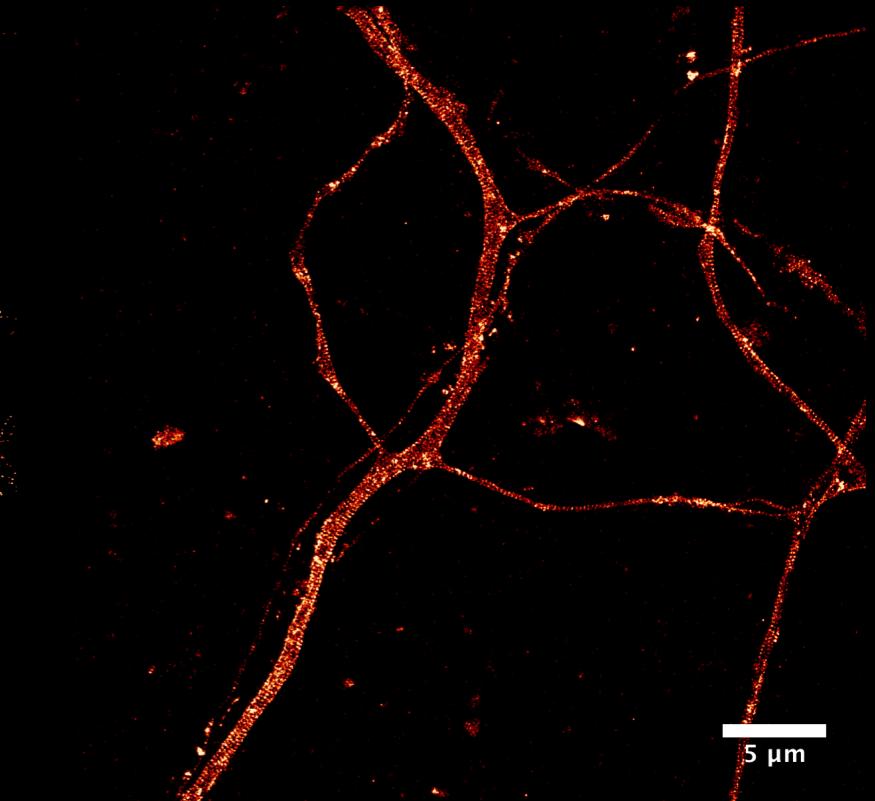
Reference



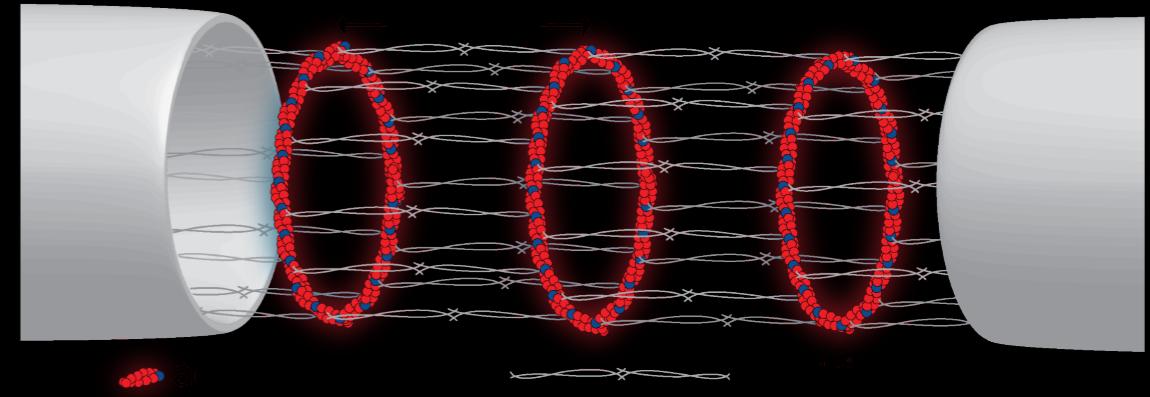
500 frames



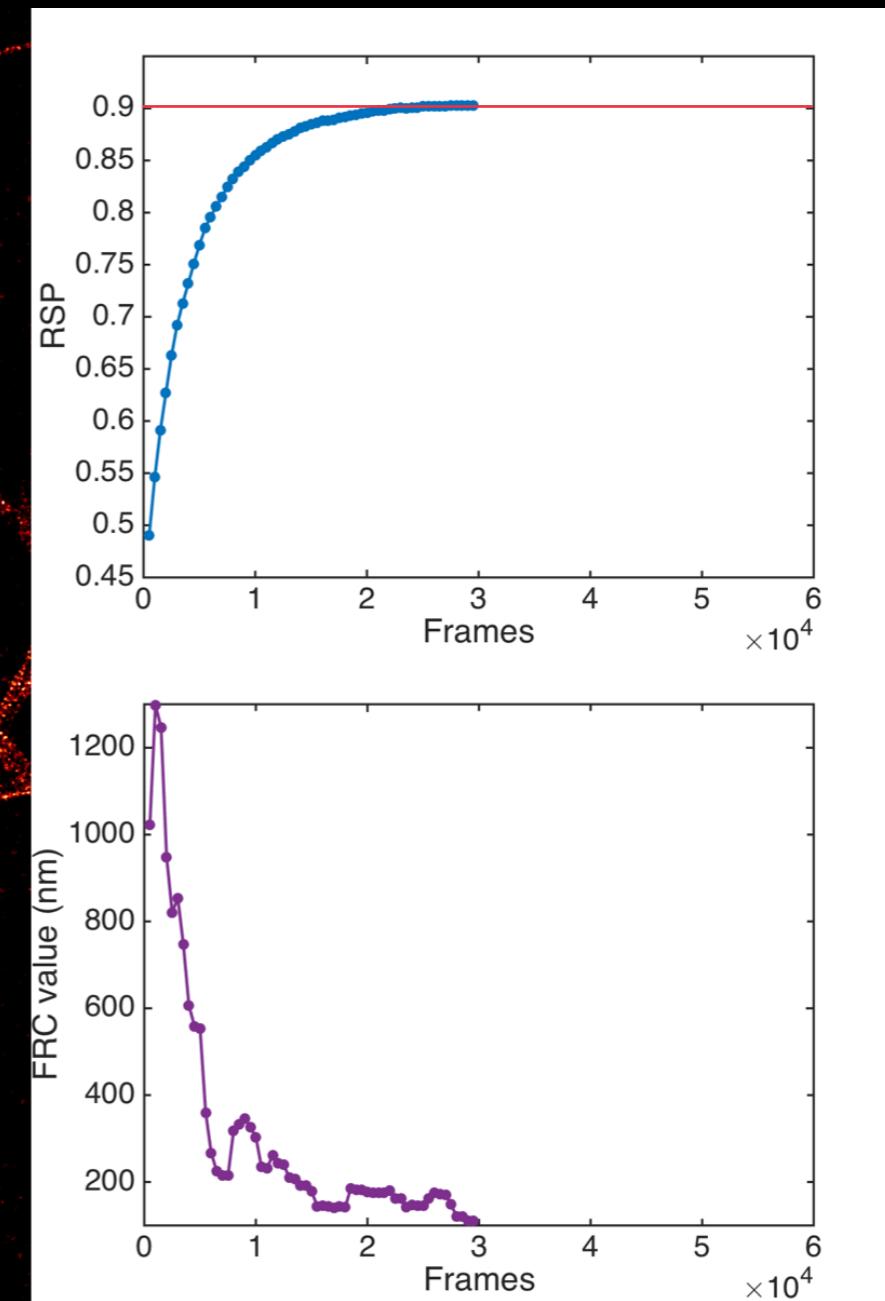
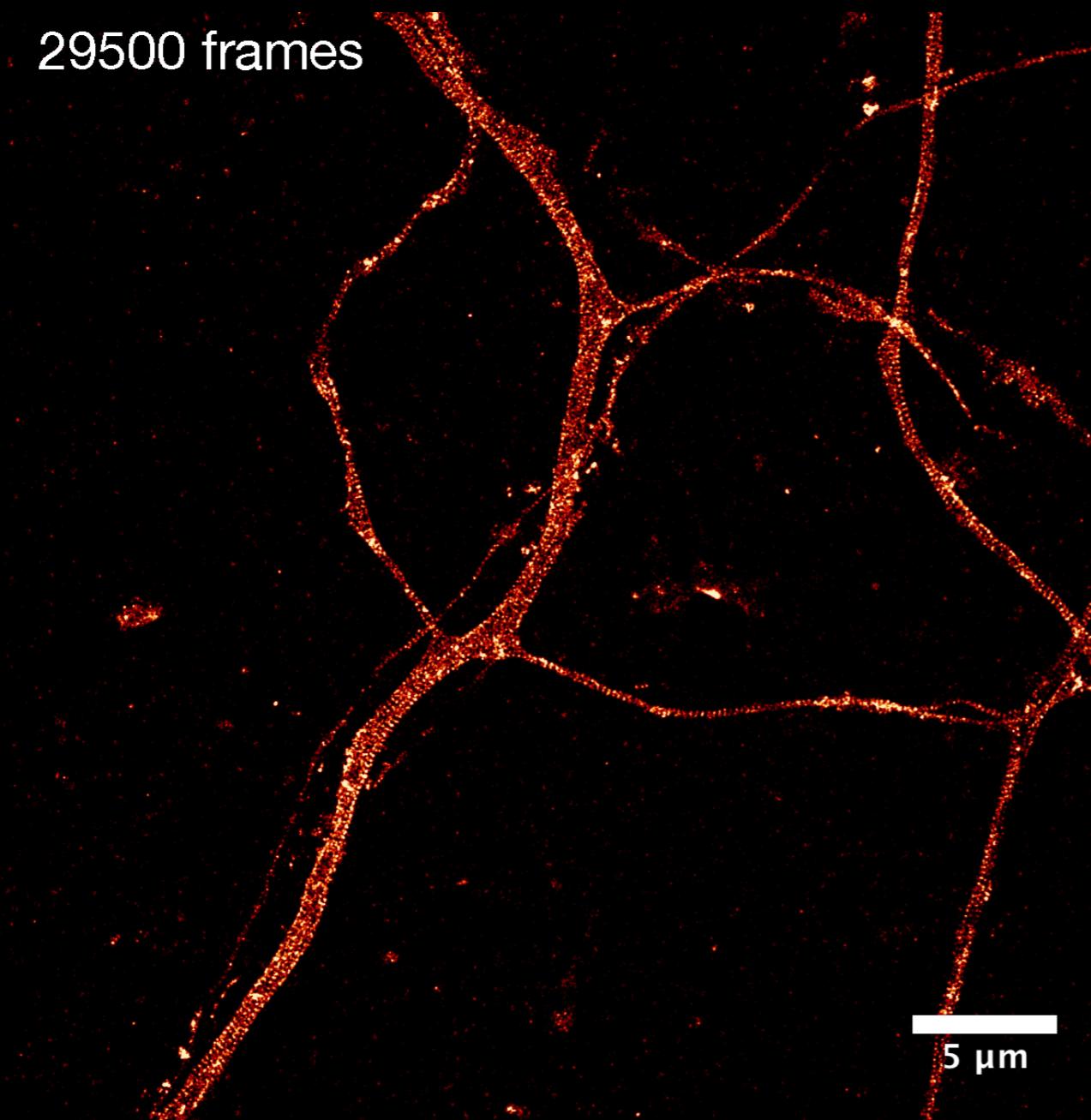
60000 frames



Alexa 647-phalloidin
60000 frames dSTORM

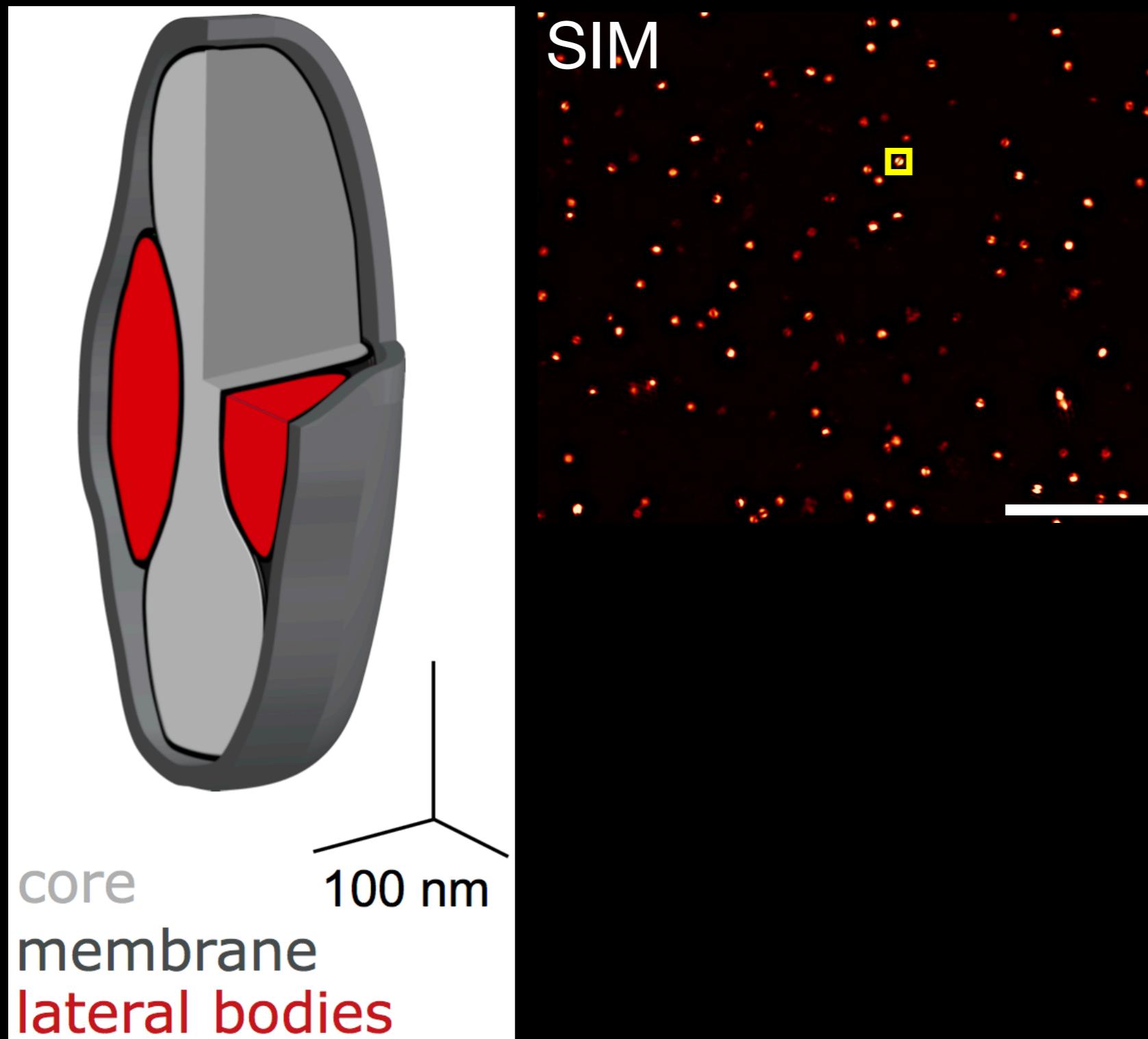


Improving acquisitions

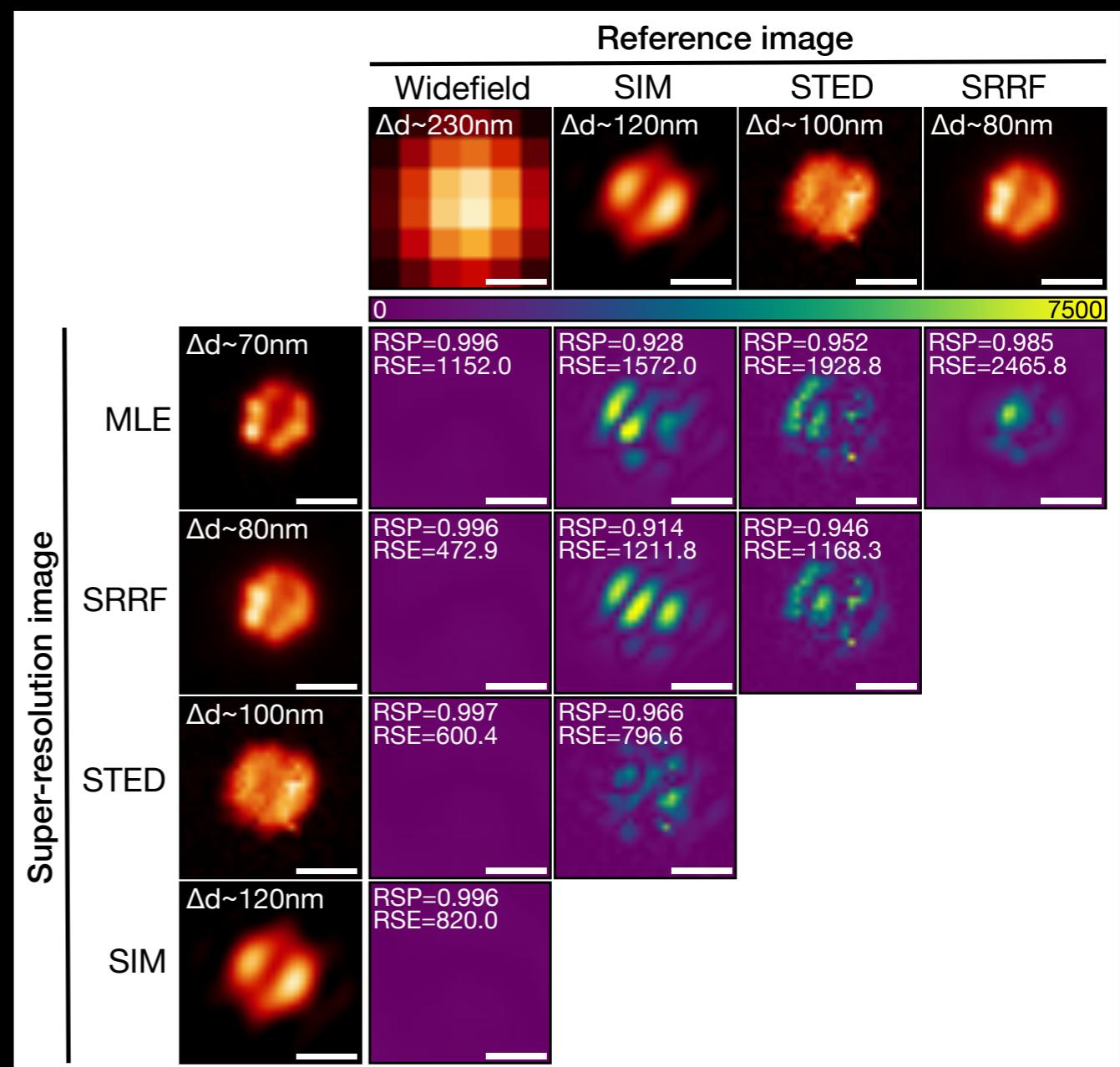
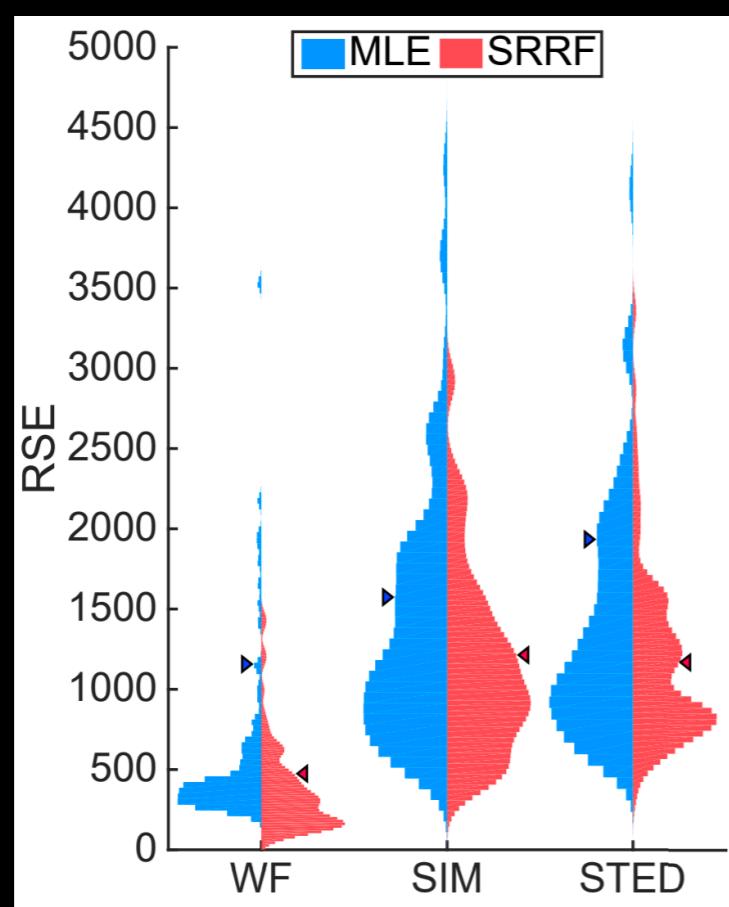
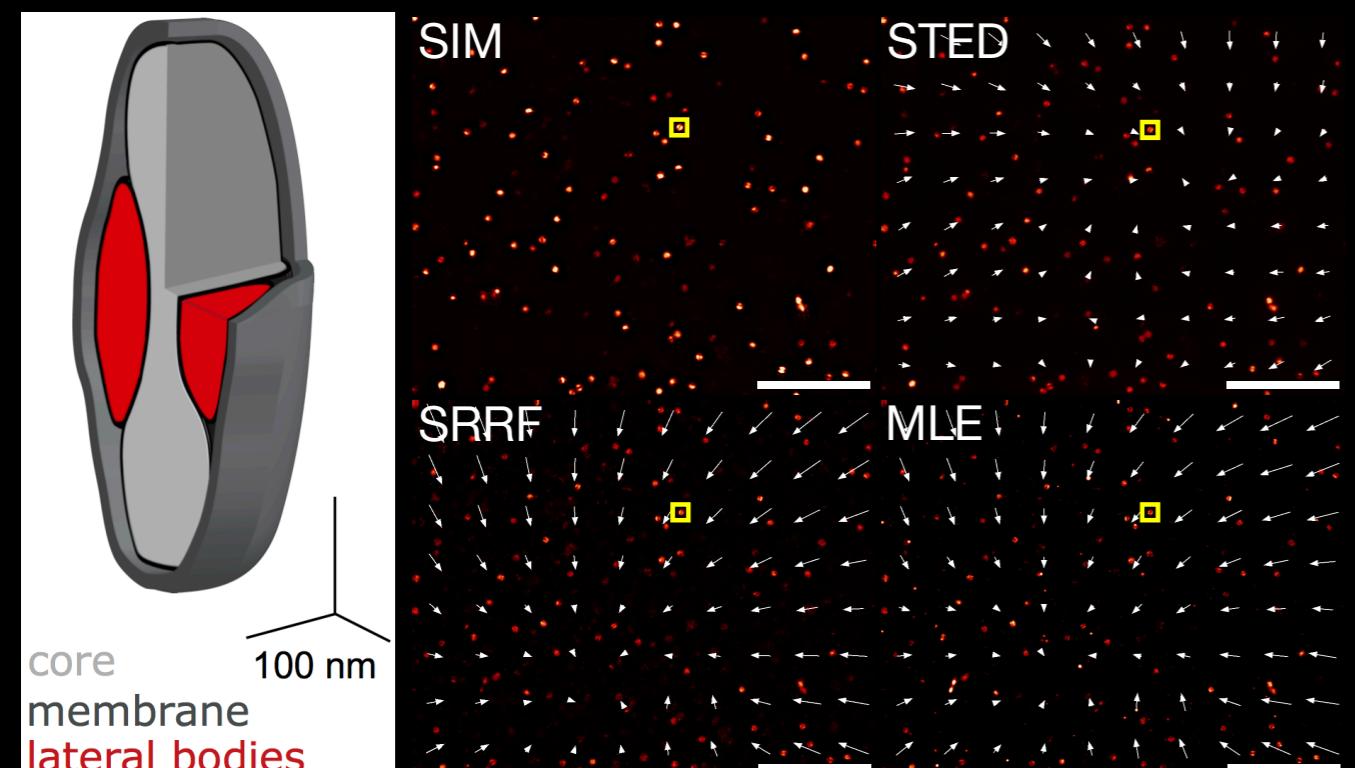


Over half of the acquired data is disruptive

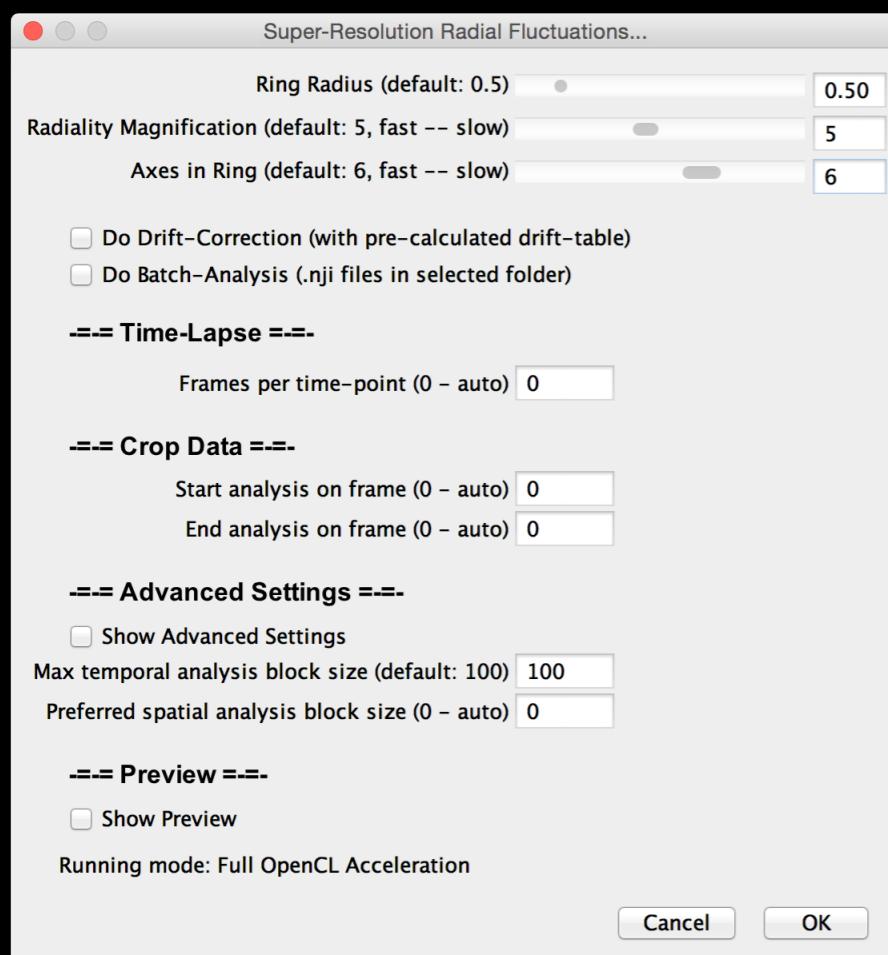
Can we do better?



Can we do better?



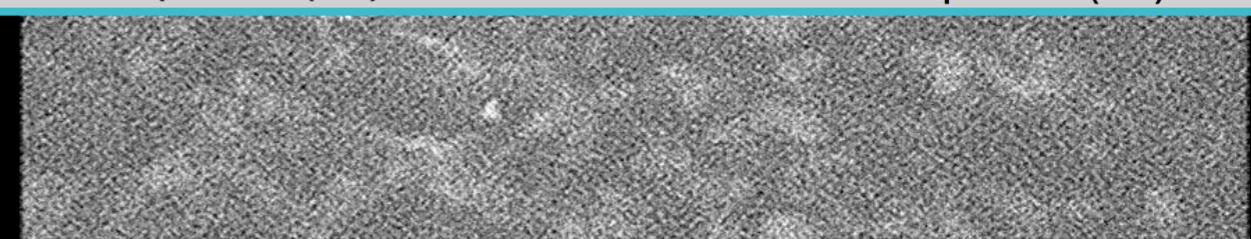
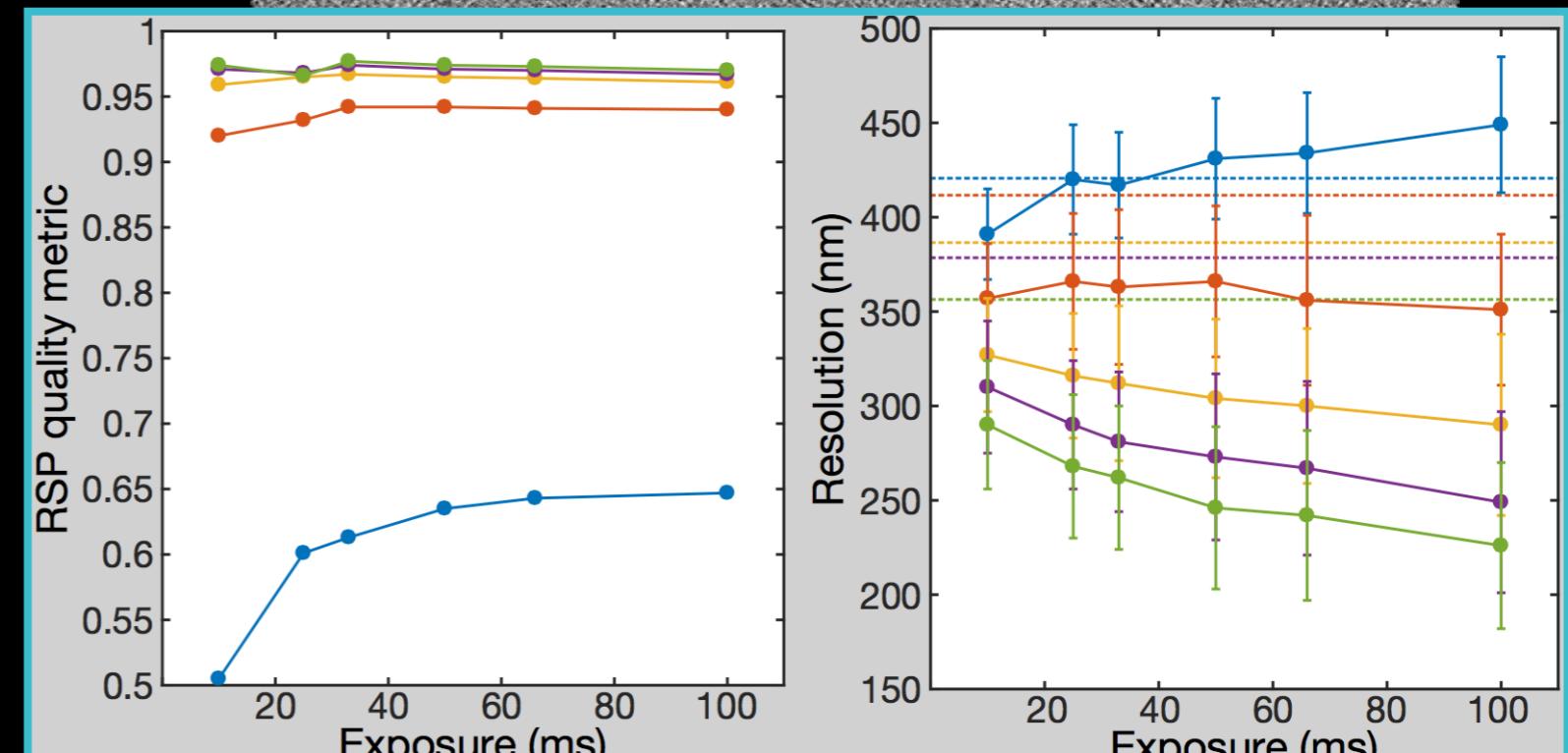
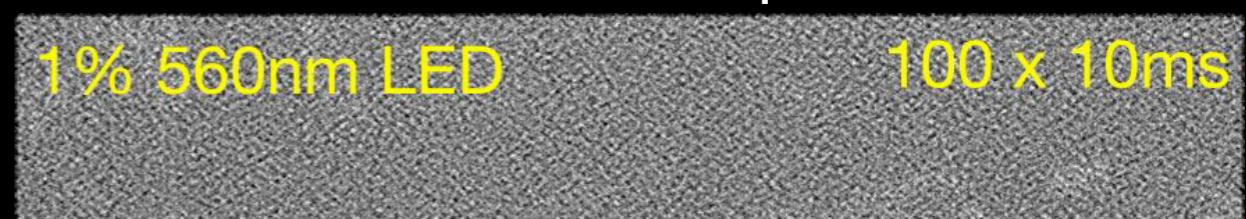
SRRFing SQUIRRELS



Gustafsson et al, Nature Communications 2016

What is the best combination of number of frames, LED power and exposure time?

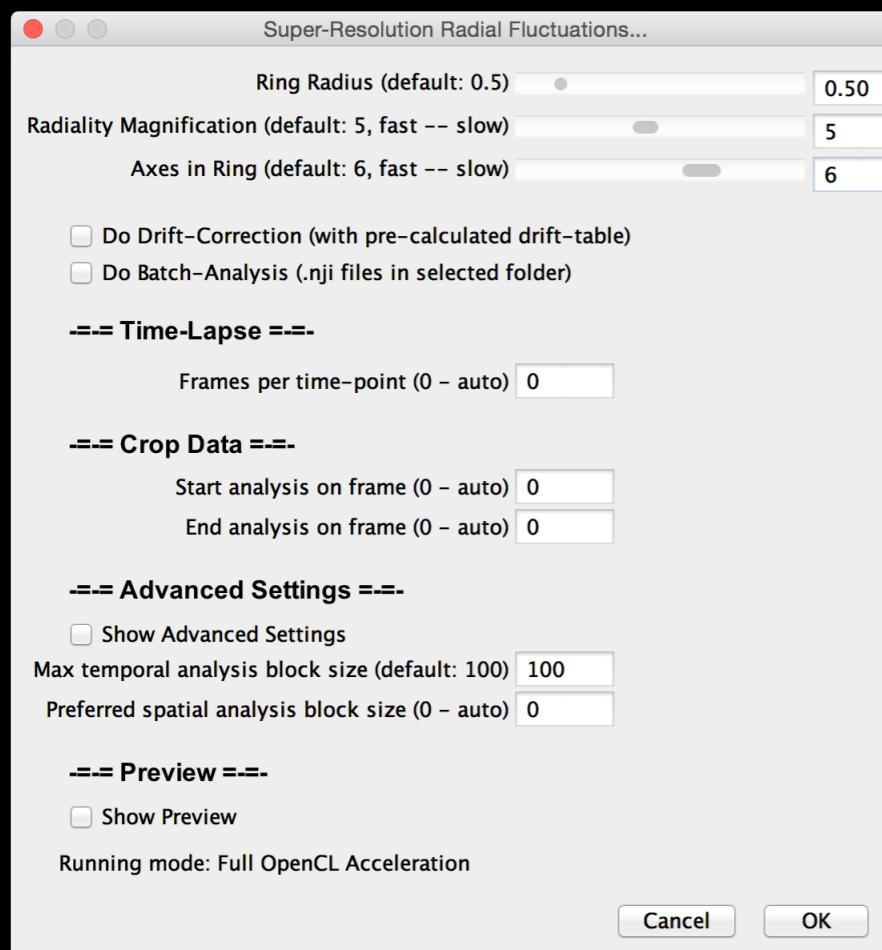
MitoTracker Red - fixed sample
1 second acquisition



SRRFing SQUIRRELS

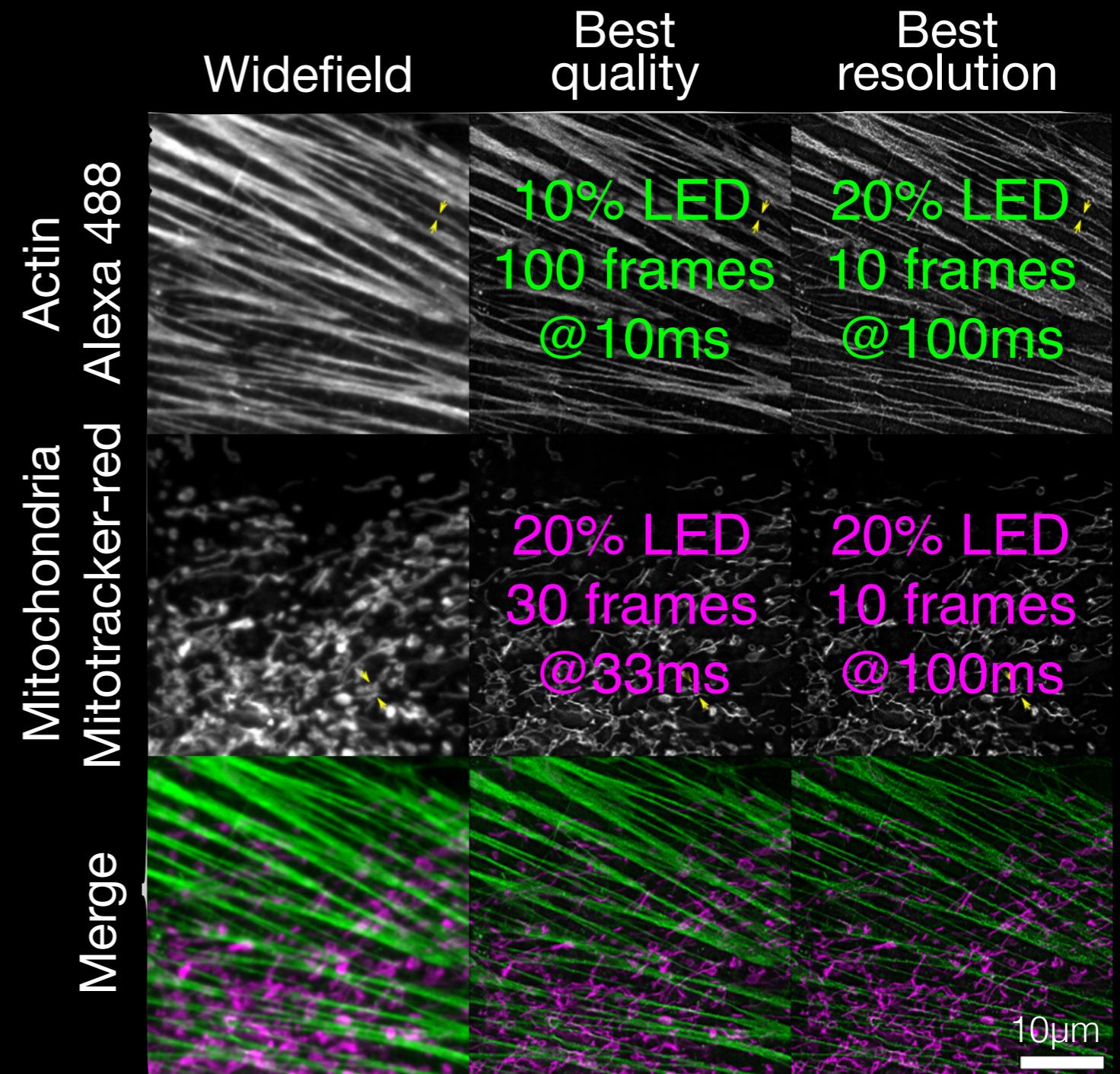


Siân Culley

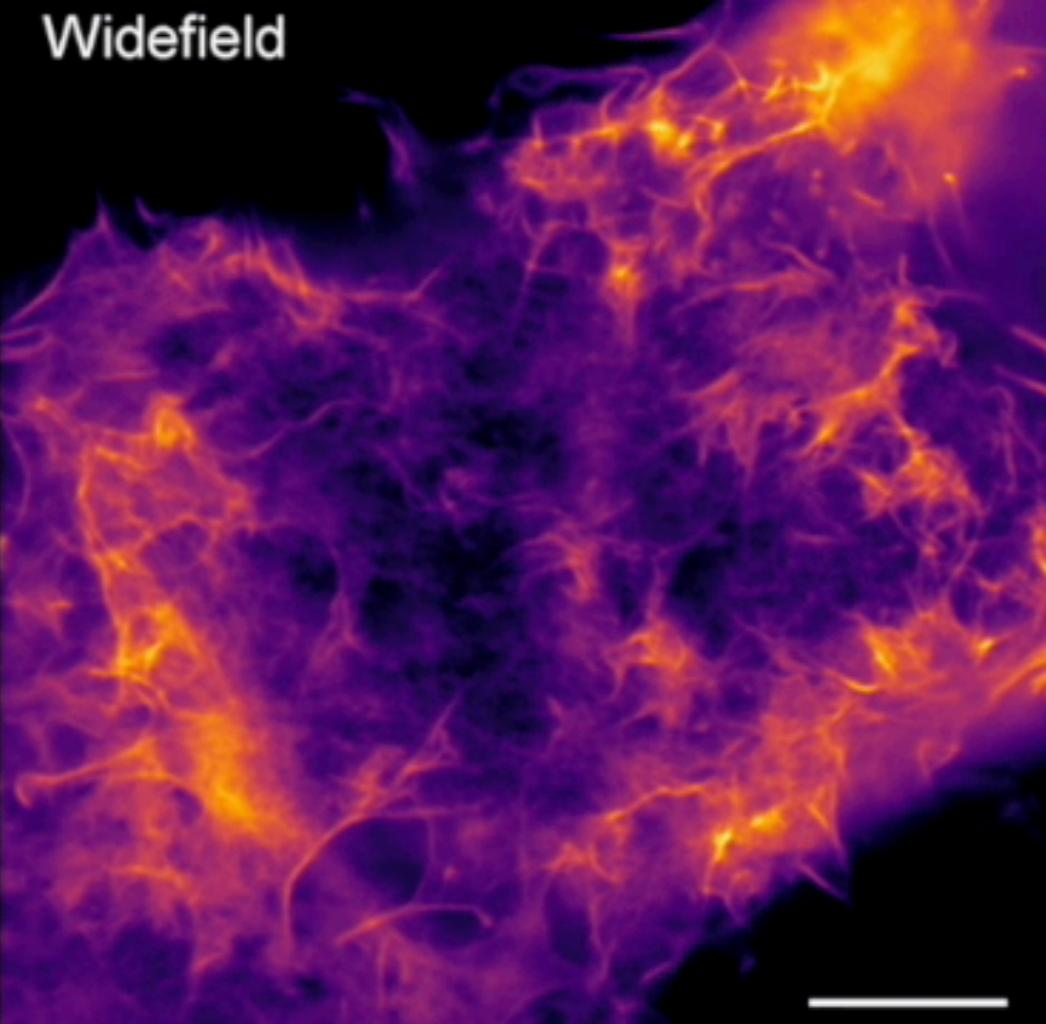


Gustafsson et al, Nature Communications 2016

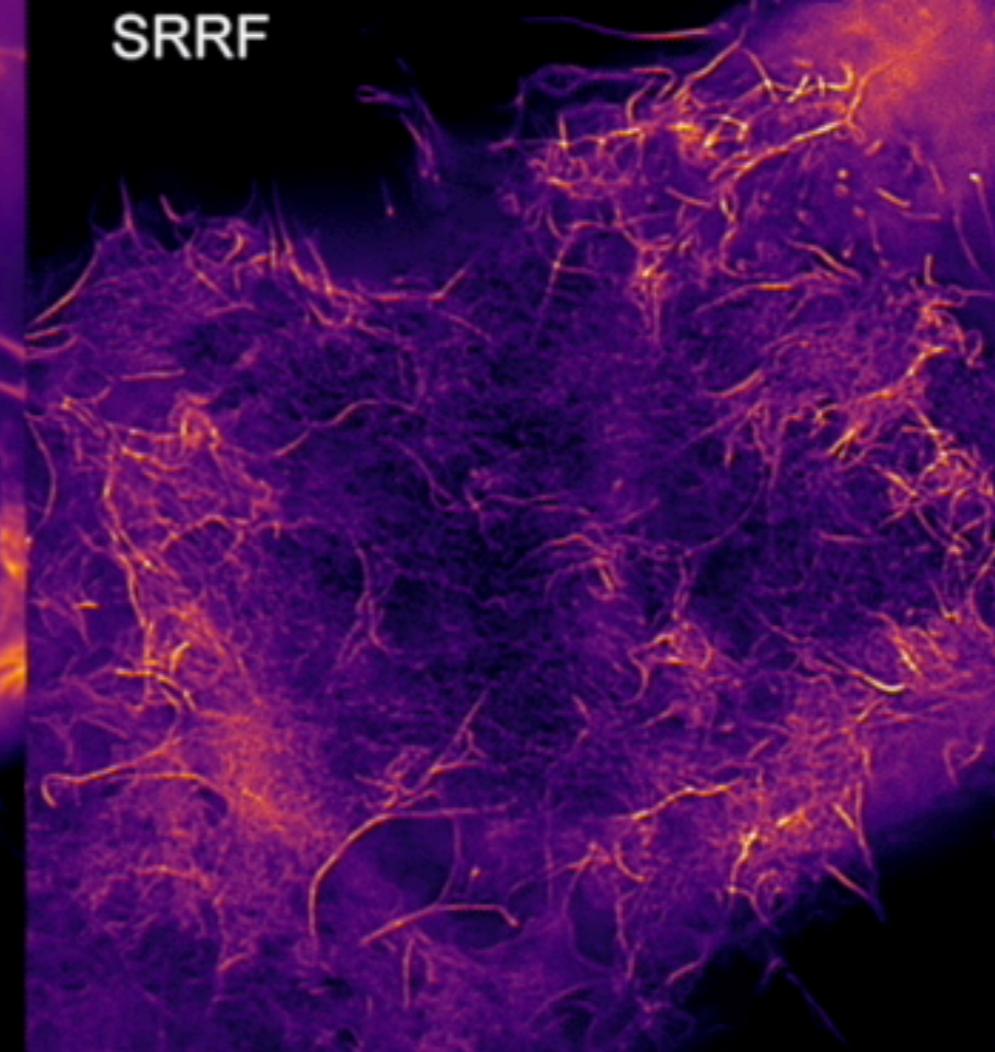
What is the best combination of number of frames, LED power and exposure time?



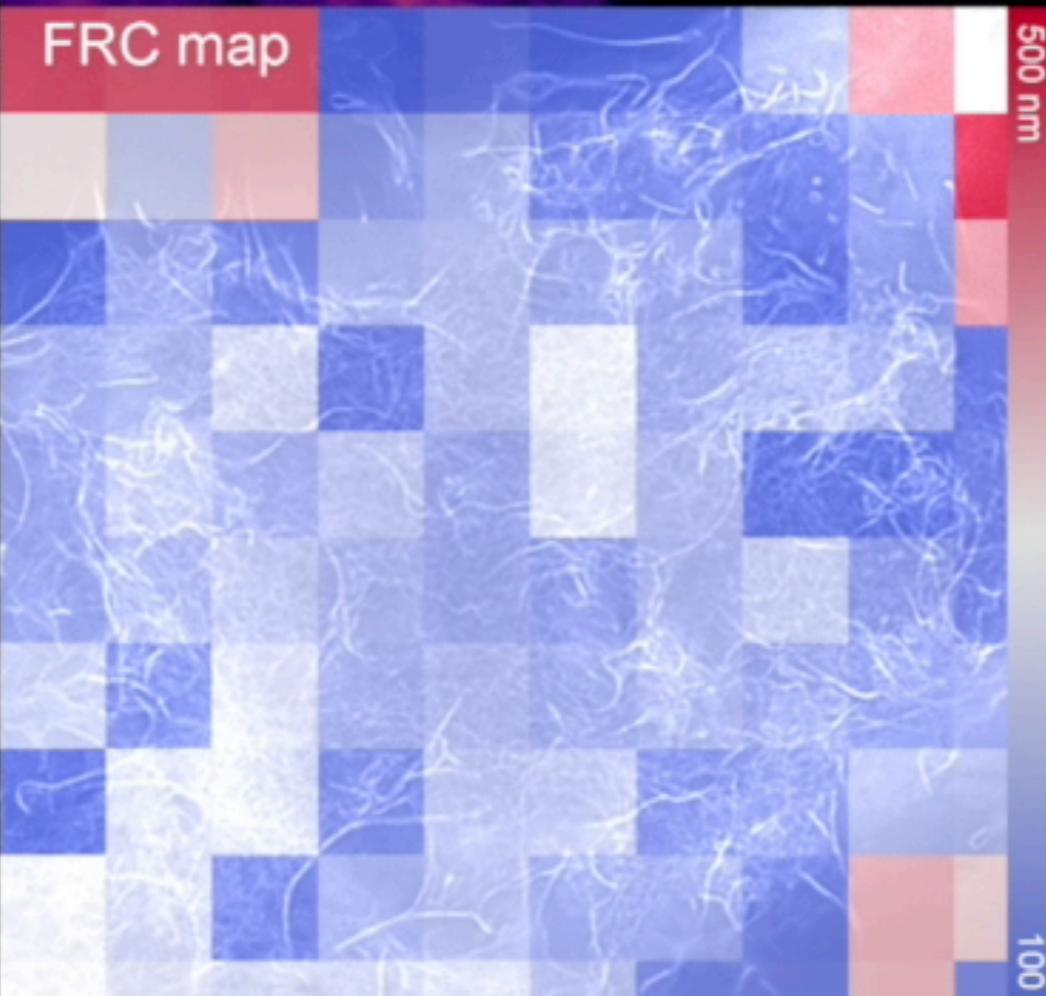
Widefield



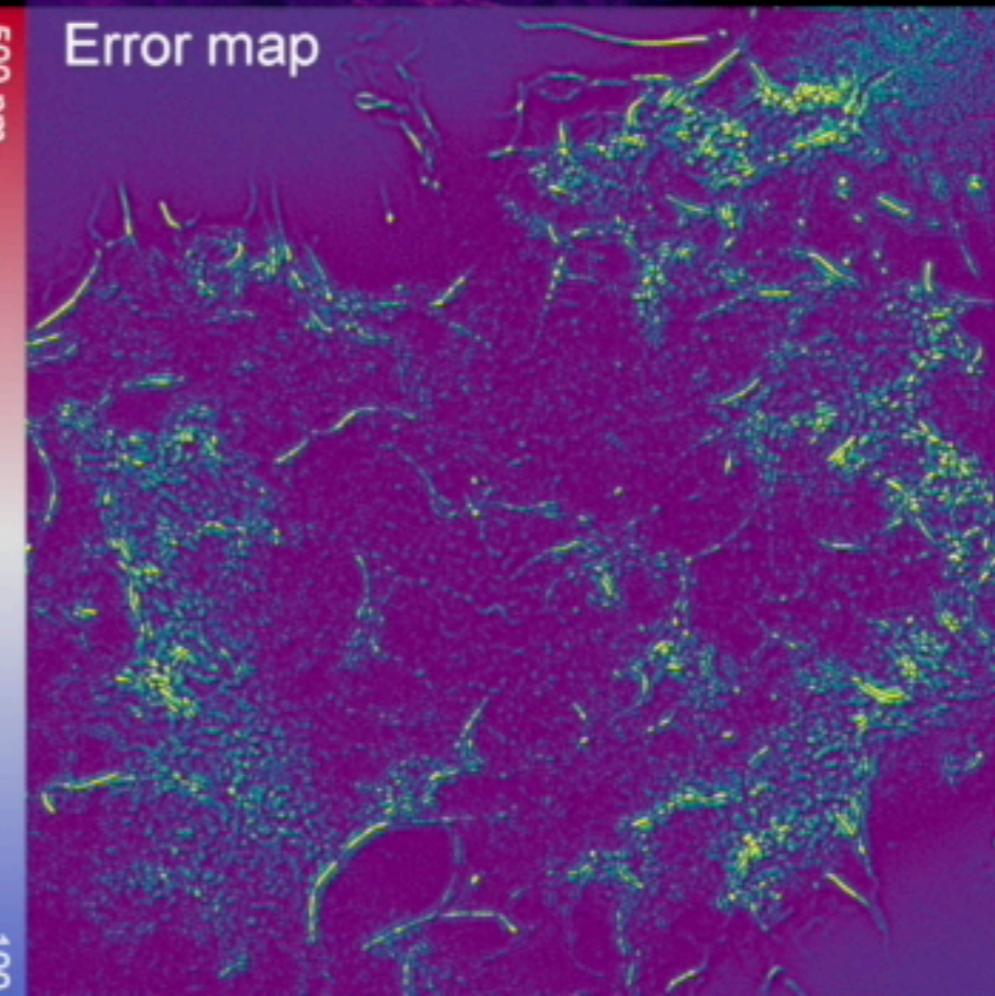
SRRF

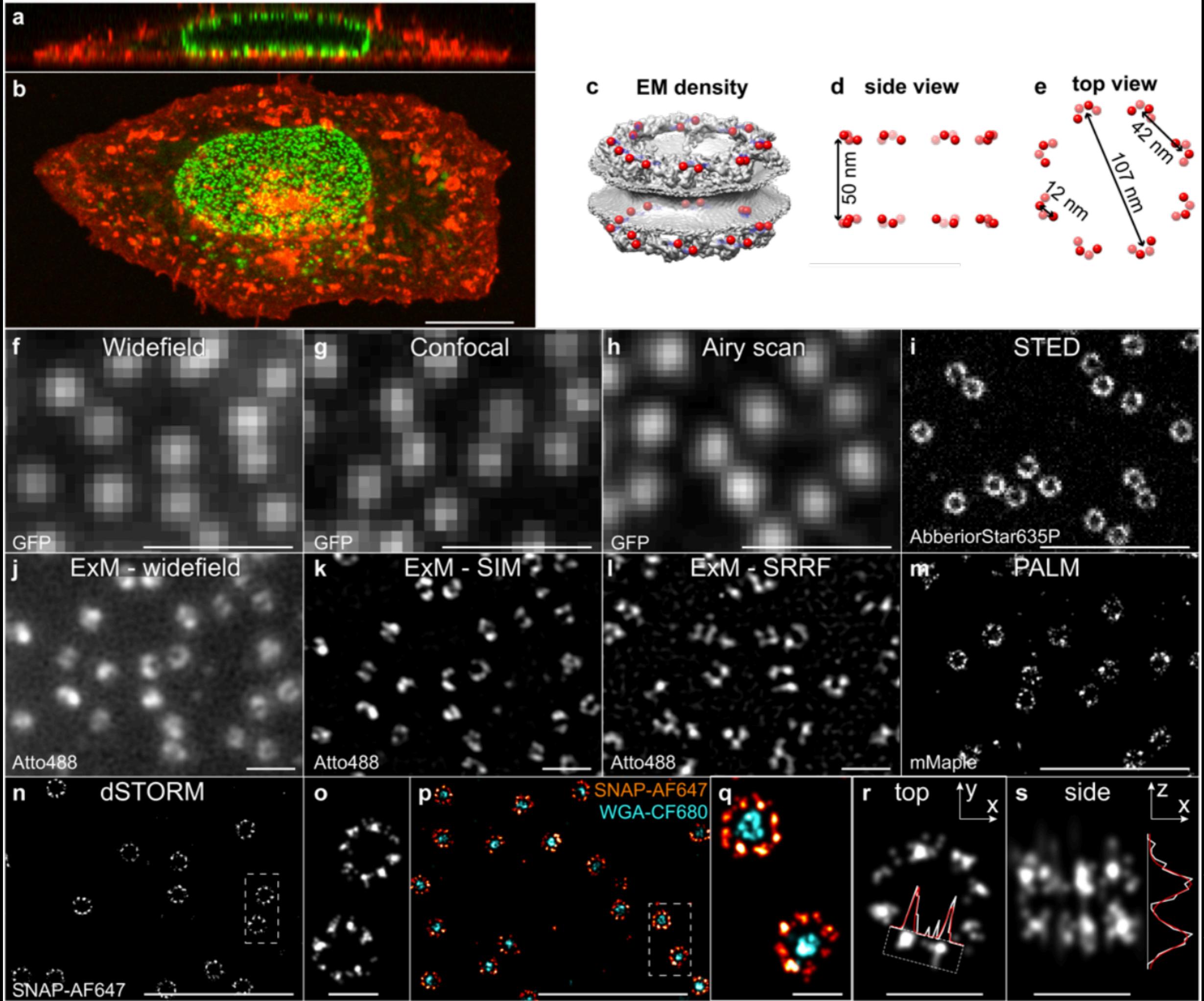


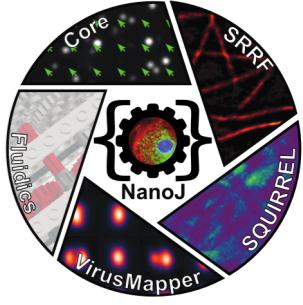
FRC map



Error map

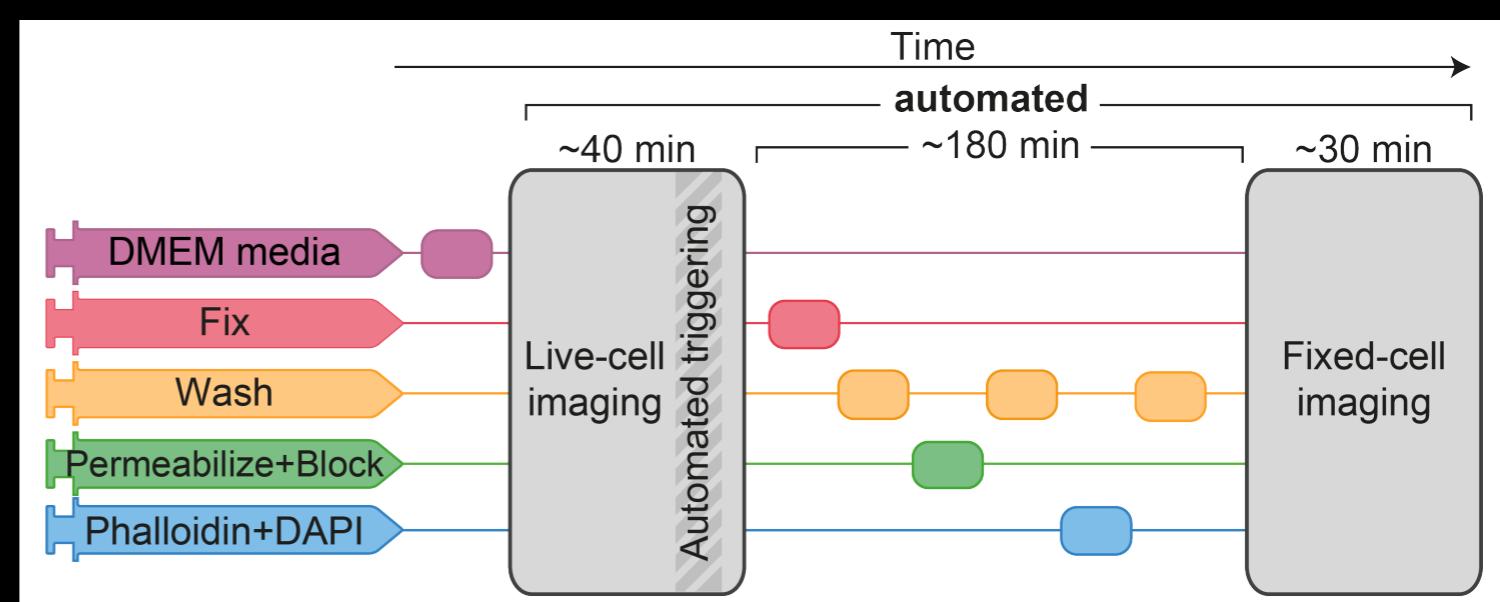
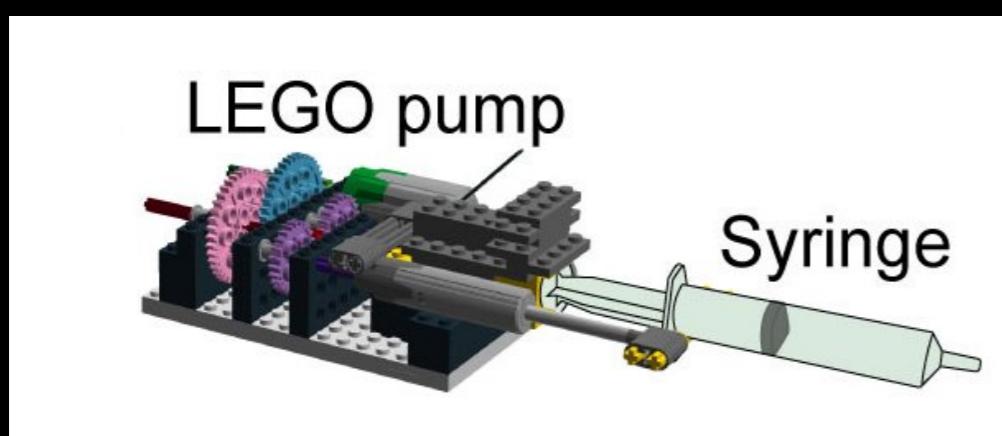
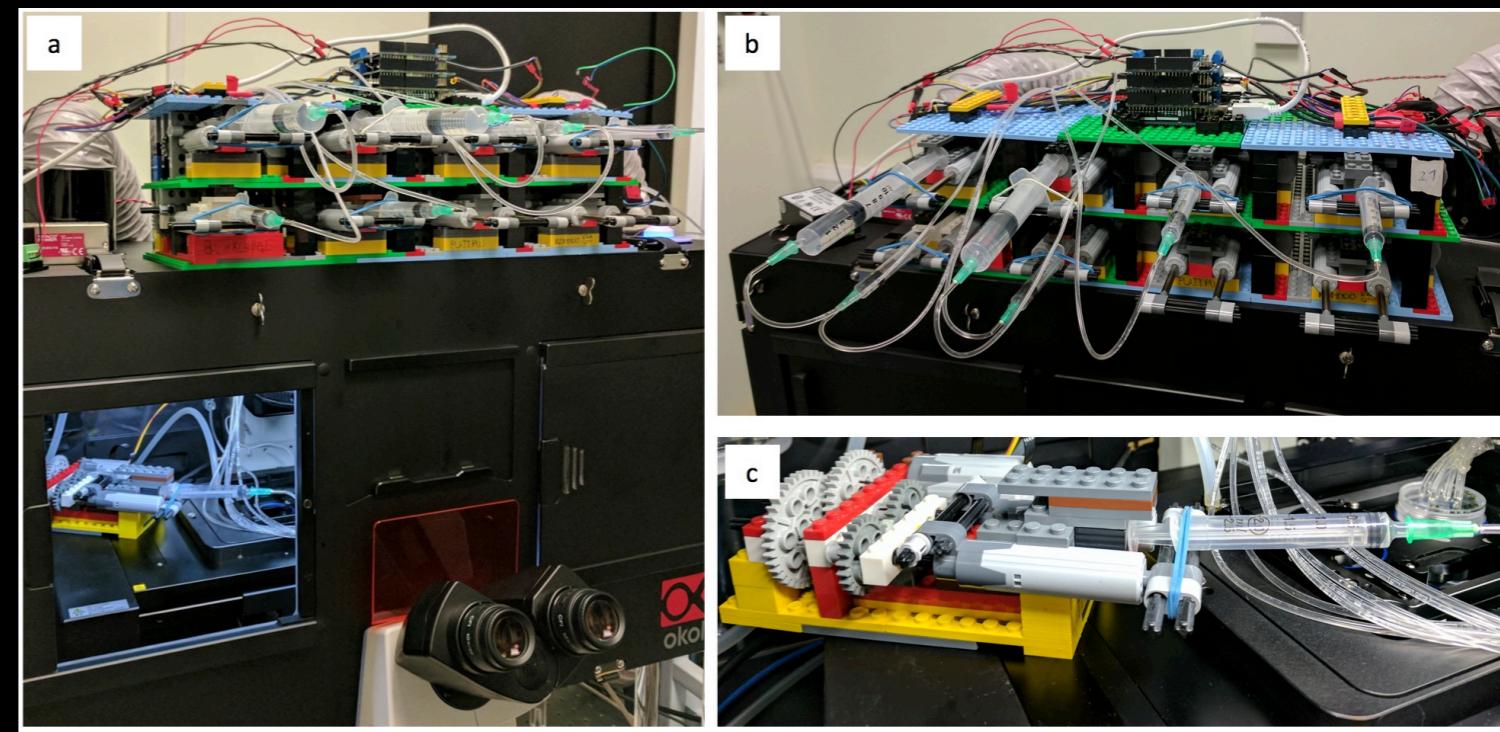
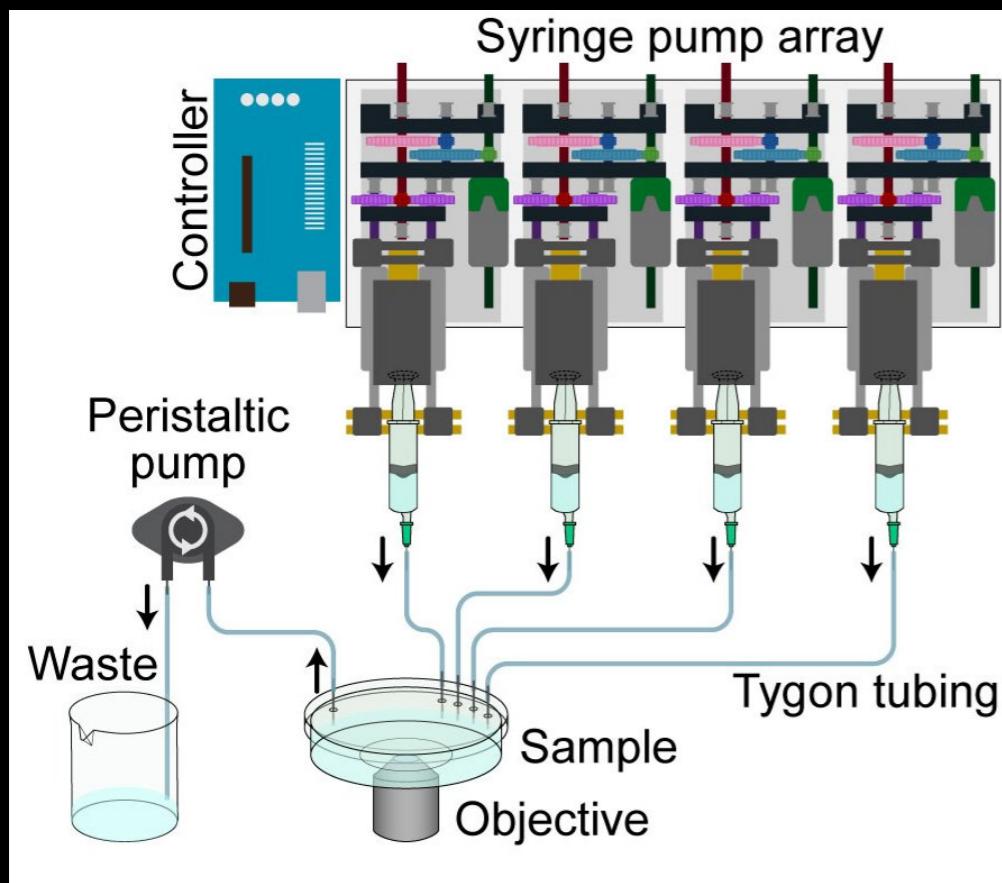






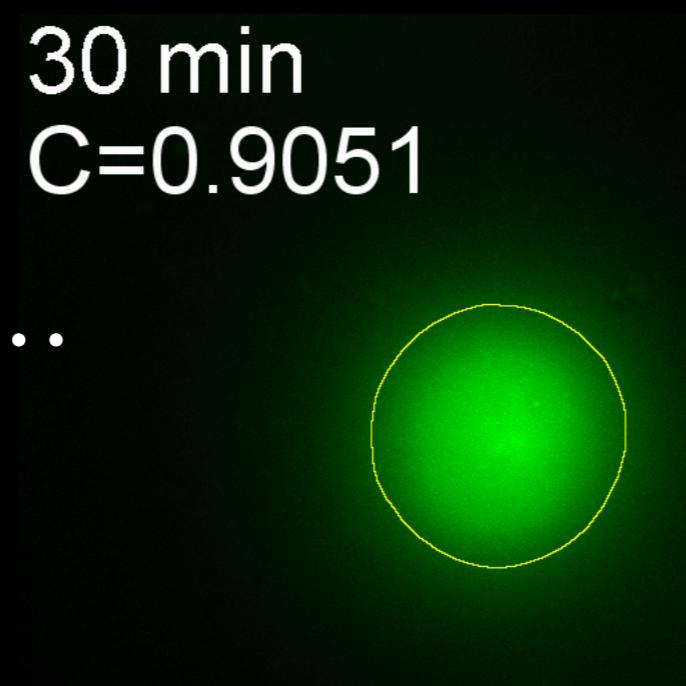
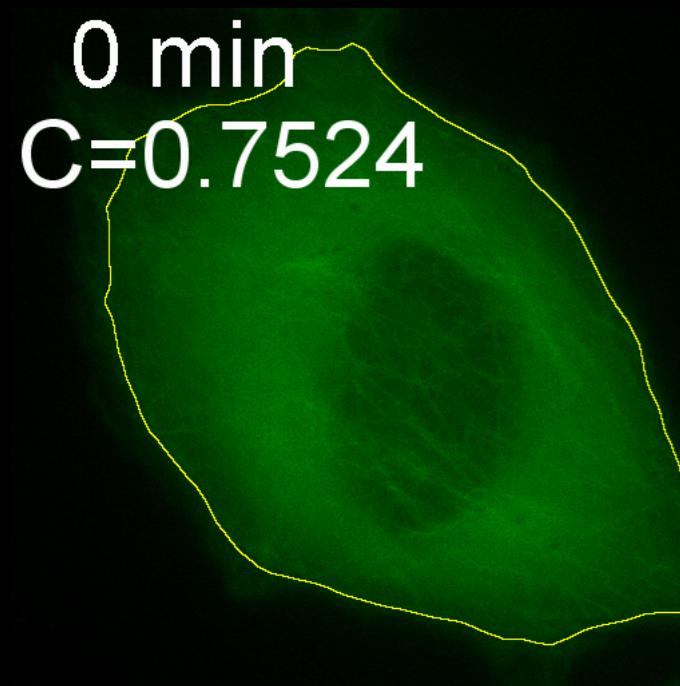
Multimodal imaging

Fluidics exchange (Pumpy)

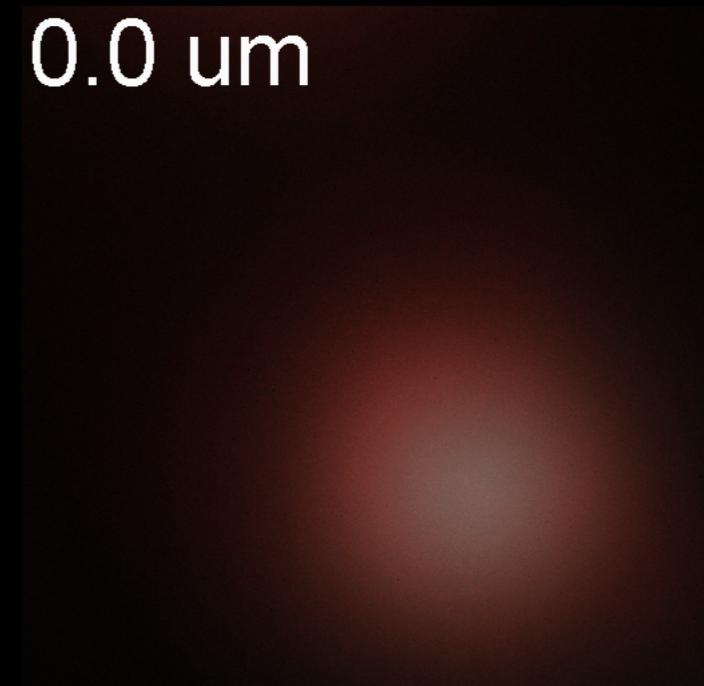
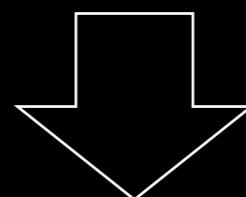


Fluidics exchange (Pumpy)

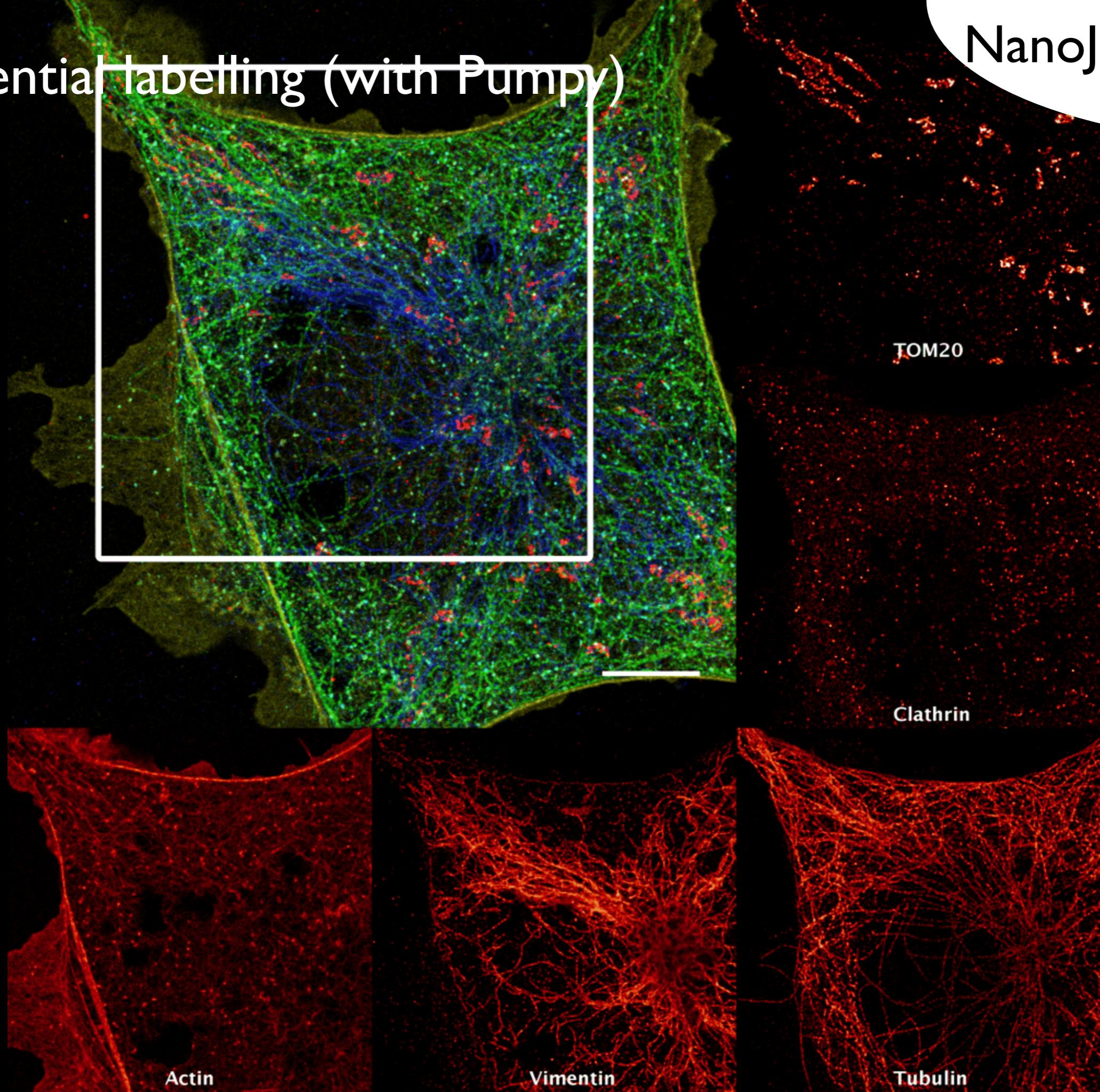
Live-cell imaging



Automated fixation
and labelling 3D imaging



Sequential Labeling (with Pumpy)



Matthew M



Search or jump to...

Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore



Replies to

Fully LEGO

IMBmicros

Hmmm. ST



Ed Phelps

@UFCPET

and Arduino
using open
lab #pump

Alexandre

Replies to

No problem

😊 Thank you



Friedrich F

The advantage
set-up in our
providing p
things etc.



HenriquesLab / NanoJ-Fluidics

Unwatch 12

Unstar 32

Fork 4

Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Wiki

Insights

Settings

Edit

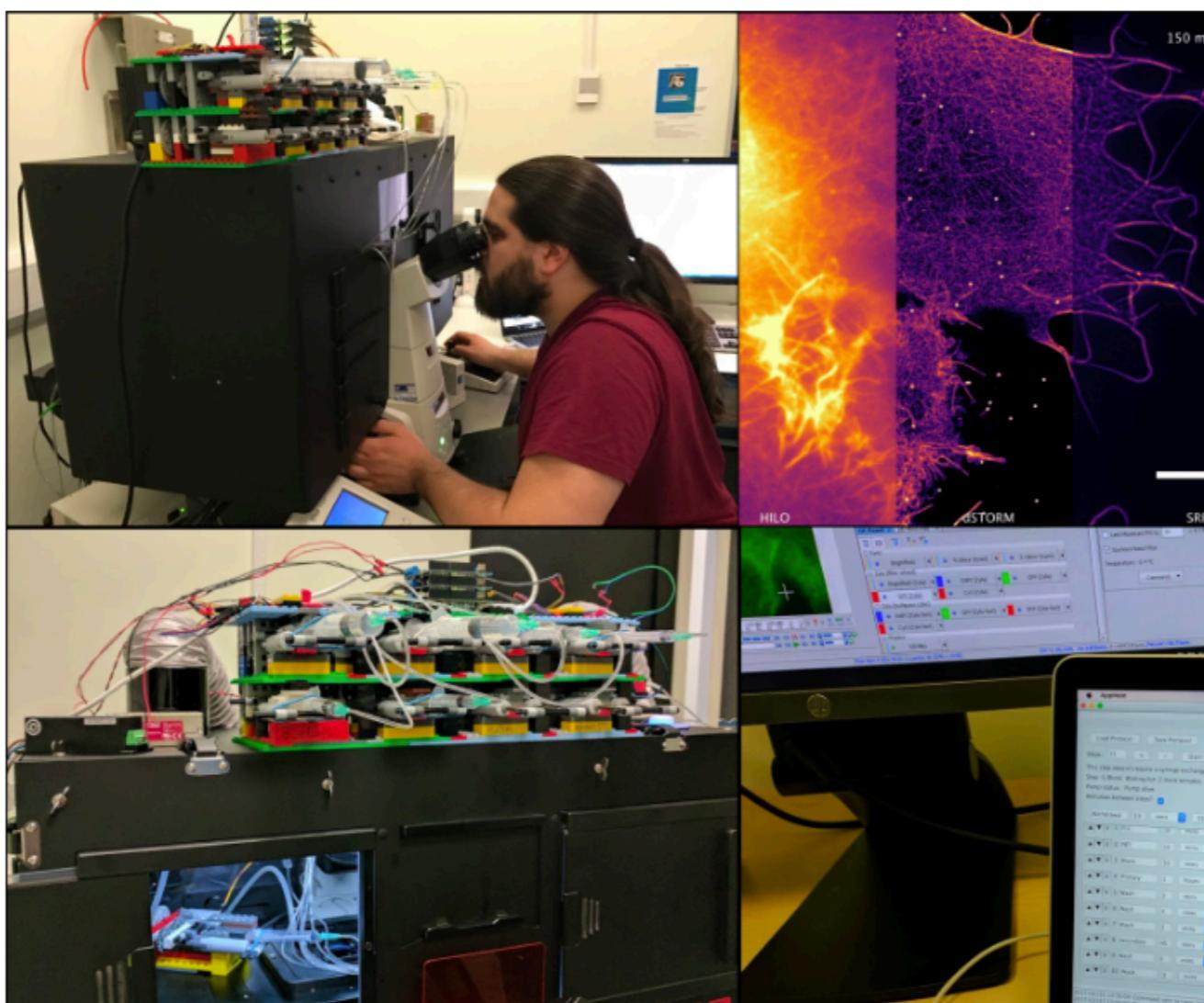
New Page

Home

Ricardo Henriques edited this page an hour ago · 22 revisions

NanoJ-Fluidics: open-source fluid exchange in microscopy

Pages 20



- Home
- Pumpy McPumpface
 - LEGO parts
 - 3D printing parts
 - Matthew Meyer
 - Leo Saunders
 - Assembly
 - How to buy
 - Using the pumps
 - Calibrating pumps
 - Peristaltic pumps
- Electronics
 - Hardware
 - Firmware
- Pump Control Software
 - Install
 - Run
 - Develop
 - External control
- Labware
- Forum

Clone this wiki locally

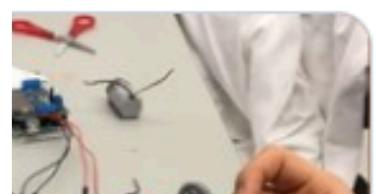
<https://github.com/HenriquesLab/NanoJ-Fluidics>

NanoJ-Fluidics is an open-source device, composed of easily accessible LEGO-parts, electronics and labware. It is designed to automate and simplify fluid exchange experiments in microscopy. Check the paper in Nature Communications: [Automating multimodal microscopy with NanoJ-Fluidics](#).

ed peristaltic pump.
ments!



nothing new from
quesLab

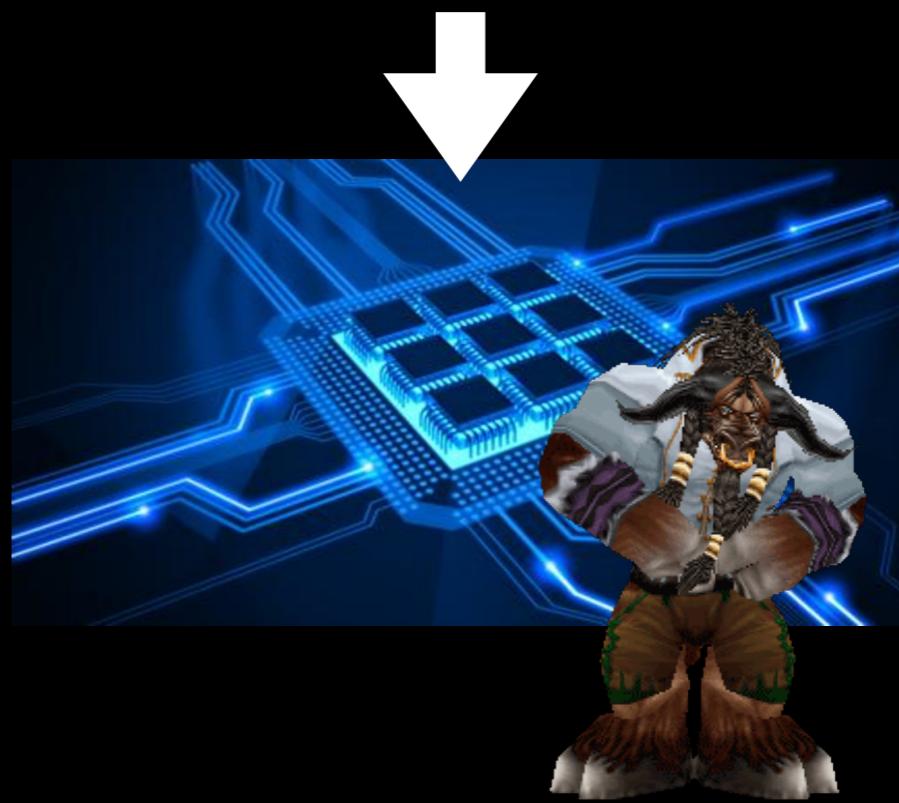
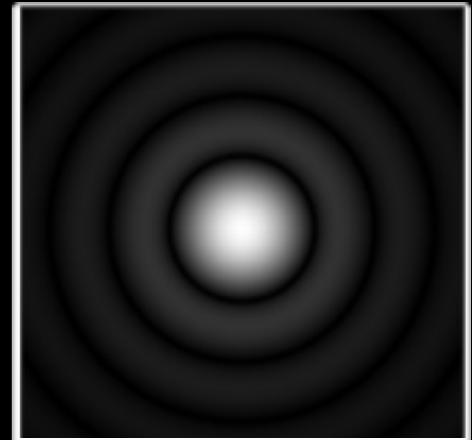
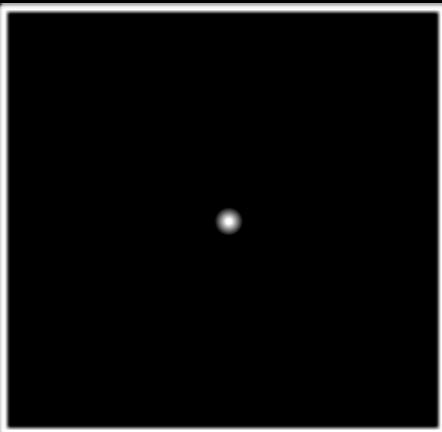
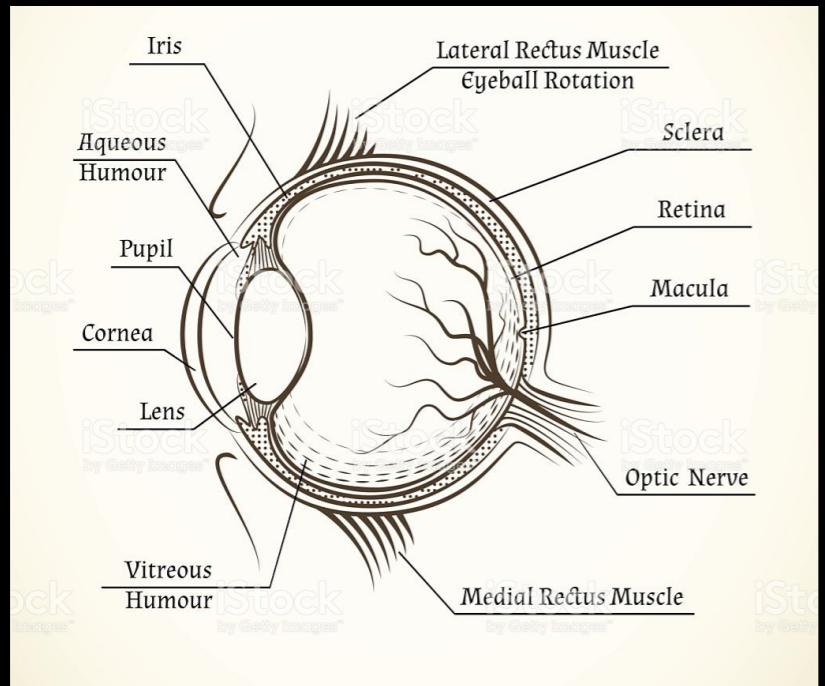


#Pumpy . Of
anks



e - with help from ou
also playing with 3D
well we'll share the





Acknowledgments:

Thank you for listening....

Host-Pathogen Interactions:

Jason Mercer (UCL, UK)
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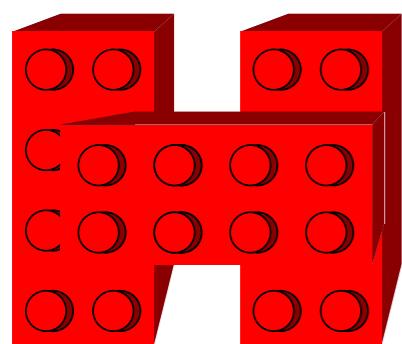
Image Analysis and Mathematical Modelling:

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Synthetic PhotoBioChemistry and Micro-Fluidics:

Guillaume Charras (UCL, UK)
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$$\sum_{x < w}^{x=0}$$

LAB

